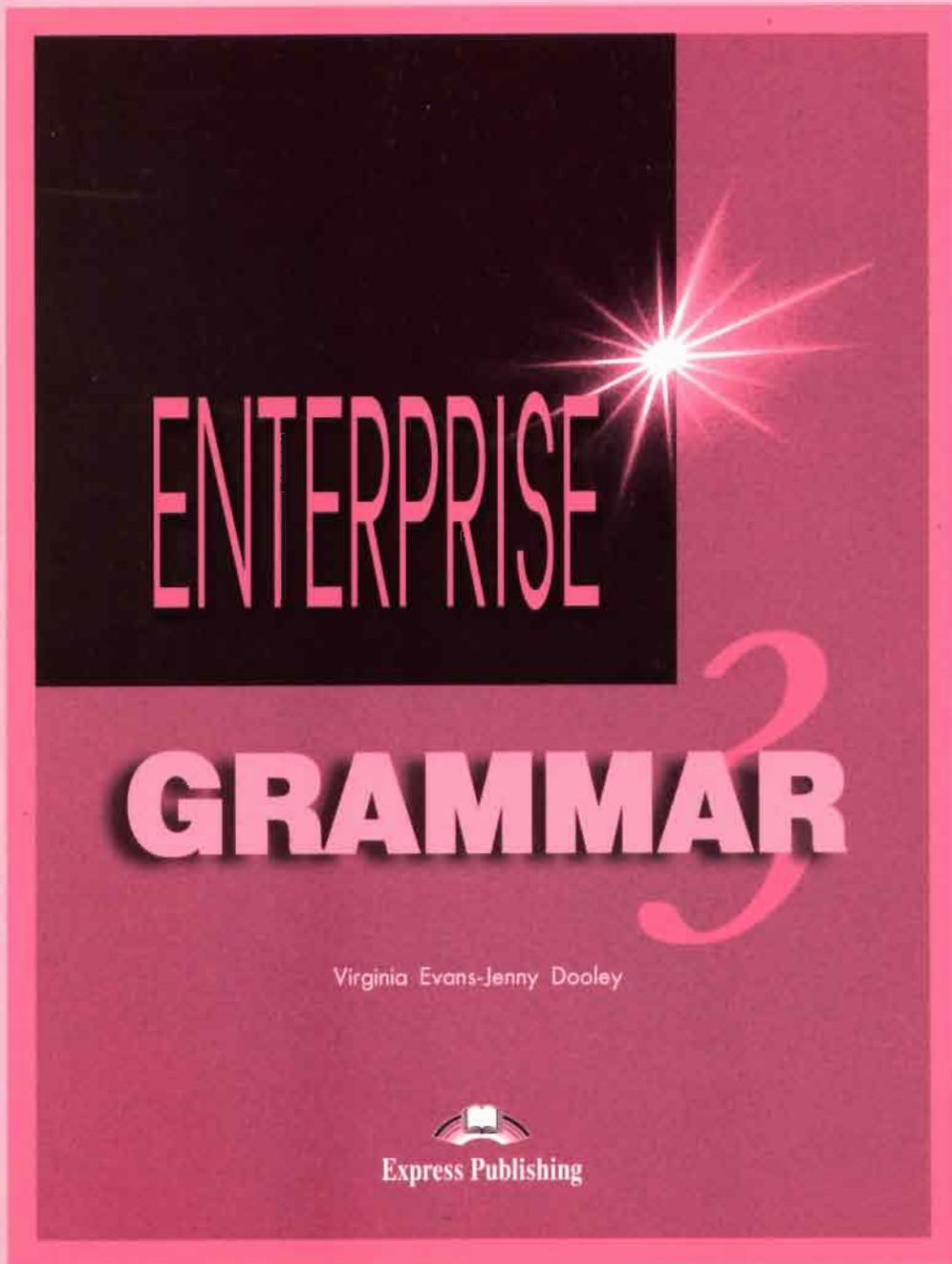


Teacher's Book



ENTERPRISE

GRAMMAR

3

Virginia Evans-Jenny Dooley



Express Publishing

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Unit 1 (pp. 4 - 9)

1 +s	takes, eats, drives, boils
ss, sh, ch, x, o + es	crashes, does, passes, teaches
vowel + y + s	buys, plays, lays, stays
consonant + x → ies	tidies, cries, flies, fries

2 +ing	drinking, applying, growing, repairing
- y → y + ing	tying, dying
- y → ing	giving, living, typing
double consonant + ing	running, sitting, beginning

- 3**
- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 2 live | 9 works |
| 3 is painting | 10 arrives |
| 4 moves | 11 are staying |
| 5 likes | 12 hates |
| 6 leaves | 13 exercises |
| 7 are looking | 14 am writing |
| 8 Are you going | 15 freezes |

Which sentences describe:

- | | |
|--|---------|
| A a permanent state | : 9 |
| B a temporary action | : 7, 11 |
| C a scheduled action | : 6, 10 |
| D an action arranged for the near future | : 1, 8 |
| E a general truth | : 4, 15 |
| F an action happening now | : 3, 14 |
| G likes/dislikes | : 5, 12 |
| H a routine | : 13 |

- 4**
- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 1 goes | 7 are looking |
| 2 doesn't speak | 8 departs |
| 3 is driving | 9 teaches |
| 4 enjoys | 10 doesn't like |
| 5 Are they playing | 11 boils |
| 6 hate | 12 are you doing |

- 5**
- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 2 'm/am staying | 6 are planning |
| 3 is | 7 enjoy |
| 4 is raining | 8 'm/am arriving |
| 5 are going | |

- 6**
- 1 What does he do every Saturday?
He plays golf every Saturday.
 - 2 Is she playing tennis at the moment?
No, she isn't. She's skiing at the moment.
 - 3 Is Lee having a singing lesson?
No, he isn't. He's having a violin lesson.
 - 4 How does Lesley go to school?
She goes to school on foot./She walks to school.
 - 5 Are Paul and Sue drinking coffee now?
No, they aren't. They are cooking now.

- 7**
- | | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 1 1 are you cooking | 3 Do you eat |
| 2 'm/am making | 4 have |
| 2 1 are you doing | 3 do you want |
| 2 sounds | 4 hate |
| 3 1 Are you spending | 4 Are you taking |
| 2 are going | 5 are staying |
| 3 has | 6 don't like |

- 8**
- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|----------|
| 1 goes | 4 are trying | 7 shows |
| 2 is sitting | 5 loves | 8 enjoys |
| 3 is talking | 6 hates | 9 wants |

- 9**
- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| 1 1 Is the baby sleeping | 3 is playing |
| 2 isn't | |
| 2 1 are you going | 3 prefers |
| 2 want | |

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 3 1 are/'re having | 3 aren't/are not |
| 2 are you coming | 4 are/'re coming |

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------|
| 4 1 do you usually have | 3 eat |
| 2 have | |

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 5 1 do you think | 4 Are you wearing |
| 2 Do you like | 5 'm not |
| 3 do | 6 'm saving |

- 10**
- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 but | 5 and |
| 2 and | 6 as well |
| 3 However | 7 On the other hand |
| 4 and, as well, also | 8 also |

- 11**
- | | |
|------------|---------------------|
| 1 and also | 5 and |
| 2 as well | 6 but |
| 3 and | 7 On the other hand |
| 4 but | 8 and |

- 12**
- 2 What do they have for breakfast?
 - 3 Where do you like going at weekends?

- 4 How old is John's brother?
 5 How often does your father play golf?
 6 When do you usually shop for groceries?

- 13** 1 C 4 B 7 B 10 C
 2 A 5 C 8 A 11 A
 3 B 6 B 9 B 12 C

- 14** 2 been 5 the 8 ~~at~~ now
 3 am 6 do
 4 does 7 too

- 15** 1 famous 4 peaceful 7 funny
 2 successful 5 numerous 8 wonderful
 3 glamorous 6 messy

Unit 2 (pp. 10 - 15)

- 1** 2 who 5 whose 8 which/—
 3 who 6 which/— 9 which
 4 who 7 whose 10 who

- 2** 2 The Vikings were warriors **who** lived in Scandinavia.
 3 Elephants are mammals **which** can eat about 225 kilos of grass in one day.
 4 Alfred Hitchcock was a film director **who** made a lot of successful films.
 5 Clare is an accountant **who** works for my father.
 6 A bee is an insect **which** makes honey.
 7 Carl Lewis is an athlete **who** has won several gold medals.
 8 I watched a documentary **which** was extremely interesting.

- 3** 2 ... **which** we eat in the summer.
 3 ... **who** cuts people's hair.
 4 ... **which** live in the sea.
 5 ... **who** works in space.

- 4** 2 Anne works for a large firm **which** produces cosmetics.
 3 Pamela is an animal lover **who** fights for animal rights.
 4 Aristotle was an ancient Greek philosopher **whose** books are still widely read.
 5 National Geographic is a magazine **which** sells millions of copies all over the world.
 6 Frank Sinatra was a famous singer **who** sang many beautiful songs.
 7 I live in a village **which** is very peaceful and quiet.

- 8 That is the man **whose** son is a professional basketball player.

- 5** 1 who's 3 whose 5 who's
 2 whose 4 whose 6 who's

- 6** 1 B 3 A 5 C 7 B 9 C
 2 A 4 B 6 A 8 A 10 B

- 7** B = mechanic E = washing machine
 C = key F = artist
 D = postman

- 2 A mechanic is someone **who** fixes people's cars.
 3 A key is something **which** you open and lock doors with.
 4 A postman is someone **who** delivers the post.
 5 A washing machine is a machine **which** you wash clothes in.
 6 An artist is someone **who** paints pictures.

- 8** 1 which = B 5 whose = A
 2 which = A 6 who = B
 3 who = A 7 who = B
 4 which = A 8 which = A

- 9** 1 which - e 3 who - d 5 which - b
 2 who - a 4 whose - c

- 10** 2 why 4 where 6 where 8 when
 3 when 5 why 7 why

- 11** 1 why 3 where 5 why 7 when
 2 when 4 when 6 where 8 when

- 12** 2 That's the island which they discovered an ancient city on.
 That's the island they discovered an ancient city on.
 That's the island where they discovered an ancient city.
 3 That's the woman whom I worked for.
 That's the woman I worked for.
 4 That's the boat which we sailed around the world in.
 That's the boat we sailed around the world in.
 5 That's the film which Goldie Hawn stars in.
 That's the film Goldie Hawn stars in.
 6 That's the boy whom I had a fight with.
 That's the boy I had a fight with.
 7 This is the house which my grandmother was born in.
 This is the house my grandmother was born in.
 This is the house where my grandmother was born.

- 8 Mrs Cross is the woman whom I babysit for.
Mrs Cross is the woman I babysit for.
- 13** 2 The children hardly ever eat junk food.
3 They have never been abroad.
4 Do David and Sarah always do their homework before dinner?
5 I rarely see my sister because she lives so far away.
6 Emily seldom cooks dinner for herself.
7 Does Tom usually do the housework on Tuesday?
8 I sometimes watch comedy films.
- 14** 1 A 3 A 5 B 7 A 9 A
2 B 4 C 6 B 8 C 10 B
- 15** 1 who ~~is~~ 3 its 5 not
2 there 4 where OR at 6 I do ~~is~~
- 16** 1 ... which are in the ...
2 ... where I had ...
3 ... which she works in .../... in which she works ...
4 ... the man whose house was ...
5 ... who owns a ...
- 17** 1 famous 4 caring 7 talented
2 youthful 5 interesting
3 charming 6 restless
- 7 walked – an action which happened repeatedly in the past but doesn't happen any more
8 gave – an action which happened at a definite time in the past
- 2** 1 2 spent 3 Was 4 rained
2 1 went 2 slipped 3 broke
3 1 Were Bob and Sue 3 told
2 didn't see 4 were
- 3** 2 saw 7 lost
3 was standing 8 hit
4 happened 9 Was the boy cycling
5 was riding 10 Did anyone else see
6 drove
- 4** 2 was talking 4 was carrying
3 were paying
- 5** 1 was sleeping 4 took, was
2 went 5 was having, gave
3 was eating, rang 6 met
- 6** 1 have already finished
2 have they known
3 Have you seen, haven't seen
4 Has Mike ridden
5 has already cooked, hasn't started
6 has just had
- 7** 1 has gone 5 has, been
2 Have, been 6 has gone
3 has gone 7 has, gone
4 have been 8 has gone
- 8** 2 ... has been riding ...
3 ... has been working ...
4 ... has been waiting ...
- 9** 1 just 4 for 7 since 10 lately
2 while 5 already 8 yet
3 ago 6 never 9 ever
- 10** 1 has been cleaning
2 Have you seen, have been looking for
3 Did you have, was
4 Have you been cooking, have just started
5 have you been, have been calling, was working, didn't hear
6 were you doing, began, was driving

Unit 3 (pp. 16 - 21)

- 1** 1 watched – an action which happened at a definite time in the past
2 came, ate, went – actions which happened immediately one after the other in the past
3 enjoyed – an action which happened repeatedly in the past but doesn't happen any more
4 arrived, turned on, started – actions which happened immediately one after the other in the past
5 Did you study – an action which happened repeatedly in the past but doesn't happen any more
6 didn't fight – an action which happened at a definite time in the past

7 has been repairing
8 Have you finished

11 1 C 3 A 5 A 7 C 9 B
2 B 4 A 6 C 8 B 10 A

12 1 he 3 being 5 has 7 since
2 been 4 that 6 have 8 has

13 1 ... still hasn't fixed the ...
2 ... hasn't toured Europe for ...
3 ... has been cooking ...
4 ... first time she has been ...
5 ... since you met ...

14 1 marvellous 4 impressive 7 active
2 wonderful 5 organised 8 enjoyable
3 comfortable 6 helpful

Unit 4 - (pp. 22 - 25)

1 1 The 11 -
2 - 12 The
3 - 13 the, -
4 - 14 the, the
5 - 15 the, -
6 the 16 the, the, the
7 the 17 the, -, the
8 - 18 the, -
9 - 19 -, -
10 the 20 -, the

2 1 the Red Sea 11 bed
2 The Taj Mahal 12 chess
3 the Museum of Modern Art 13 the elderly
4 the saxophone 14 the supermarket
5 the evening 15 the computer
6 Japanese 16 dinner
7 the Grays 17 the first
8 the sun 18 Walter
9 the Prime Minister 19 South America
10 the Himalayas 20 The Hyatt

3 1 1 the 2 the 3 - 4 the
2 1 the 2 The 3 the
3 1 - 2 the
4 1 the 2 the 3 the 4 -

4 1 X 4 ✓ 7 X 10 ✓
2 X 5 ✓ 8 ✓ 11 X
3 ✓ 6 ✓ 9 X

5 1 so 5 such a 9 such an
2 such a 6 so 10 such
3 so 7 so
4 such 8 so

6 2 ... so lovely (that) we wanted ...
3 ... such a small dress ...
4 ... was so funny (that) ...
5 ... such a rich woman (that) ...
6 ... so cold (that) we kept ...
7 ... such an old house (that) ...

7 1 B 3 A 5 C 7 A 9 C
2 B 4 A 6 A 8 A 10 B

8 1 the 3 The 5 a 7 The
2 he 4 and 6 for 8 a

9 1 ... has never driven ...
2 ... has been taking French lessons ...
3 ... since you lived ...
4 ... still hasn't come home ...
5 ... was so good (that) ...

10 1 wonderful 3 tasty 5 sandy
2 fantastic 4 spicy 6 delightful

Unit 5 - (pp. 26 - 29)

1 2 didn't use to have 5 used to eat
3 used to wear 6 used to be
4 Did you use to go

2 3 She didn't use to live on a boat.
4 He used to have a beard.
5 He didn't use to grow his own vegetables.
6 She used to watch TV every day.
7 He didn't use to go to the theatre once a week.
8 She didn't use to know how to use a computer.

3 2 d=Emily was having a bath **while** Peter was making dinner.
3 b=I woke up late **so** I took a taxi to work.
4 a=We were walking in the park **when** it started to snow.

4 1 When 3 so 5 While
2 As 4 when 6 so

- 5** 1 because 3 so 5 so
2 because 4 because

- 6** 2 was leaving, heard – leaving is the longer action
3 saw, were driving - driving is the longer action
4 started, were waiting - waiting is the longer action
5 was writing, went out – writing is the longer action
6 was tidying, found – tidying is the longer action
7 was cycling, got – cycling is the longer action

- 7** 2 was leaving, gave 5 was putting, saw
3 were practising, called 6 was working, rang
4 were writing, came

- 8 A** 2 took off 6 walked
3 hung 7 fed
4 was blowing 8 was
5 were rattling 9 heard

- B** 1 were having 6 were driving
2 rang 7 had
3 got up 8 was
4 opened 9 came
5 came

- 9 2** A: What were you doing when the car crashed?
B: I was walking down the street.
A: What did you do?
B: I called the police.

- 3** A: What were you doing when the film star arrived?
B: I was waiting in the queue.
A: What did you do?
B: I asked for an autograph.

- 4** A: What were you doing when the earthquake hit?
B: I was sleeping in my bed.
A: What did you do?
B: I dived under the table.

- 10** 1 C 3 B 5 C 7 C
2 A 4 C 6 A 8 A

- 11** 1 his 3 too 5 that 7 in
2 she 4 he 6 ~~the~~ Egypt 8 the

- 12** 1 ... we had a barbecue ...
2 ... long ago did she publish ...
3 ... was too expensive for me ...
4 ... since she left ...
5 ... haven't seen Molly since ...
6 ... such a small house (that) ...

- 13** 1 heavily 3 tragically 5 immediately
2 widely 4 possibly 6 truly

Unit 6 - (pp. 30 - 35)

- 1** 1 had just woken up, knocked – woken up is the action which happened first
2 had, had expired – expired is the action which happened first
3 reached, had left – left is the action which happened first
4 had never seen, left – seen is the action which happened first
5 enjoyed, had already been – been is the action which happened first
6 apologised, had missed – missed is the action which happened first
7 looked, had lost – lost is the action which happened first
8 had finished, took – finished is the action which happened first
9 hung up, realised, had forgotten – forgotten is the action which happened first
10 had set, overslept – set is the action which happened first
11 had already packed, went – packed is the action which happened first

- 2** 1 had been driving
2 had written
3 had fully recovered
4 had been ironing
5 had already learned/learnt
6 had been crying
7 had been waiting
8 had got away
9 had been digging
10 had become
11 had they been dancing
12 had been playing
13 had been changing/had changed
14 had already ordered

- 3** 2 had been working 5 had been walking
3 had been looking for 6 had been fixing
4 had been playing

- 4** 1 had been studying 5 had they been cycling
2 had already eaten 6 had almost completed
3 Had Peter finished 7 had never seen
4 had been working

- 5 A** 1 was 3 had forgotten
2 had been travelling 4 was
- B** 1 hadn't/had not relaxed 4 had studied/had been studying
2 was 5 didn't/did not feel/wasn't feeling
3 was
- C** 1 was 4 noticed
2 was sitting/sat 5 were trembling
3 was putting on/put on 6 had been waiting

- 6** 1 mustn't 3 needn't 5 must 7 needn't
2 mustn't 4 needn't 6 needn't 8 must

- 7 A** 2 You mustn't use the flash when taking a photo.
3 You must keep away from the cages.
- B** 1 You must be seated before the play starts.
2 You needn't/must wear formal clothes.
3 You mustn't smoke during the performance.
- C** 1 You needn't book a table in advance.
2 You must pay in cash.
3 You mustn't stay a long time.

- 8** 2 John must renew his passport.
3 You mustn't park your car here.
4 You needn't come along if you don't want to.
5 He must be at work at six o'clock in the morning.
6 You mustn't take photos in the museum.
7 You must protect the environment.
8 You mustn't use a dictionary during the exam.

9 (Suggested answers)

- A** – A koala bear is not as dangerous as a brown bear.
– A koala bear is less dangerous than a brown bear.
– A brown bear is more dangerous than a koala bear.
– A koala bear is not as heavy as a brown bear.
- B** – A wolf is not as friendly as a dog.
– A wolf is less friendly than a dog.
– A dog is more friendly than a wolf.
– A wolf is not as tame as a dog.
– A wolf is less tame than a dog.
– A dog is more tame than a wolf.
– A wolf is as intelligent as a dog.

- 10** 2 b 4 a 6 b 8 a
3 b 5 a 7 b

- 11** 1 B 4 C 7 A 10 B
2 A 5 C 8 B 11 C
3 B 6 C 9 C 12 A

- 12** 1 you ~~to~~ use 3 has 5 mustn't ~~to~~ walk
2 he 4 been 6 have

- 13** 1 ... needn't cook dinner ...
2 ... after he had brushed ...
3 ... isn't as hardworking as ...
4 ... are not as strong as ...
5 ... must clean the cat's ...
6 ... isn't necessary to give ...
7 ... mustn't keep library books ...
8 ... is as heavy as ...
9 ... was more expensive than ...

- 14** 1 uncomplicated 6 informal
2 illogical 7 irresistible
3 disqualified 8 impolite
4 uninterested 9 incorrect
5 unrealistic 10 irregular

Unit 7 - (pp. 36 - 39)

- 1** 1 is used to 6 used to
2 is, used to 7 used to
3 used to 8 are used to
4 is used to 9 used to
5 used to 10 used to

- 2** 2 walking 5 go 8 drinking
3 living 6 wearing
4 read 7 have

- 3** 1 As soon as 5 When 8 before
2 until 6 as 9 when
3 as soon as 7 After 10 Since
4 while

- 4** 1 ago 6 by
2 After 7 after
3 By the time 8 until
4 before 9 ago
5 Since 10 By the time

- 5** 2 a 3 f 4 b 5 c 6 d

- 6** 1 1 have you been doing 3 swept
2 dusted 4 am cooking

- 2** 1 Have you washed/Did you wash
2 washed

- 3** 1 Did you go 2 had finished
- 4** 1 did you lose 3 stole
2 broke in 4 was having
- 5** 1 have you lived/have you been living/
did you live
2 lived
- 6** 1 had you been working 2 finished
- 7** 1 do you go 2 don't have
- 8** 1 looks 2 've/have just spent
- 9** 1 Have you finished 2 haven't packed
- 10** 1 are you seeing
- 7** **A** 1 was driving 4 was
2 stopped 5 had ever seen
3 looked 6 continued
- B** 1 knew 6 hadn't done
2 had gone 7 looked
3 had been watching 8 thought
4 was waiting
5 wondered/was
wondering
- 8** 1 has 3 has 5 her
2 had 4 were 6 will
- 9** 1 ... since she started going ...
2 ... ago did he repair ...
3 ... had never been away from ...
4 ... haven't ridden a bicycle ...
5 ... after she had received ...
6 ... has been having ...
7 ... as soon as she had ...
8 ... haven't seen a good ...
9 ... the students had sat ...
- 10** 1 famous 5 valuable
2 beautiful 6 impossible
3 interested 7 successful
4 impressive 8 peaceful
- 2** 1 are you going 5 are you doing
2 'm/am studying 6 'm/am visiting
3 aren't taking 7 'm/am spending
4 won't pass 8 'll/will have
- 3** **A** • She's going to throw a party to welcome the new students.
• She's going to invite artists from all over the world to give lectures.
• She's going to organise a workshop on local arts and crafts.
• She's going to take the students on a tour of the city's museums.
- B** • She's giving an interview to *Art World* magazine on June 2nd.
• She's having dinner with local artists on June 25th.
• She's leaving for a sailing trip on July 12th.
• She's meeting the new students at the airport on August 20th.
- 4** 1 will 3 will 5 ✓ 7 ✓ 9 ✓
2 will 4 will 6 will 8 will 10 ✓
- 5** 2 **A:** When will you visit Aunt Bessy?
B: I will visit Aunt Bessy as soon as I finish/have finished the shopping.
- 3 **A:** When will you have a haircut?
B: I will have a haircut before I go away for the weekend.
- 4 **A:** When will you vacuum the carpet?
B: I will vacuum the carpet when I get home from work.
- 5 **A:** When will you take the curtains to the dry cleaner's?
B: I will take the curtains to the dry cleaner's after I pick up/have picked up the children from school.
- 6** 2 **d** = If you go to India, you can/will admire the Taj Mahal.
3 **c** = If you go to France, you can/will walk under the Arc de Triomphe.
4 **e** = If you go to Egypt, you can/will go sailing down the Nile.
5 **b** = If you go to Greece, you can/will visit the Parthenon.
- 7** 1 snows 4 run 7 drive
2 rains 5 work 8 doesn't water
3 comes 6 Will Greg post
- 8** 1 If 2 unless 3 If 4 If 5 unless

Unit 8 - (pp. 40 - 43)

- 1** 1 are going to play 8 'll/will help
2 'll/will do 9 Is Alex going to
3 are going to wake come
4 'll/will make 10 'm/am going to paint
5 'll/will have 11 'll/will ring
6 'll/will find 12 won't tell
7 's/is going to fall

- 9** 1 If I study hard, I will pass the/my exams.
 2 If I pass the/my exams, I will go to university.
 3 If I do well at university, I will get a degree.
 4 If I get a degree, I will get a good job.
 5 If I get a good job, I will have a lot of money.
 6 If I have a lot of money, I will buy nice things.

- 10** 1 ... unless you book ...
 2 ... don't you move to ...
 3 ... if you don't take ...
 4 ... were you, I would stop ...
 5 ... unless you come ...

- 11** 1 will 3 to 5 ~~the~~ prison
 2 not 4 The

- 12** 1 reliable 3 affordable 5 reasonable
 2 sensible 4 comfortable

Unit 9 (pp. 44 - 49)

- 1** 1 told 4 said 7 said 10 tell
 2 said 5 said 8 tell
 3 told 6 tell 9 tell

- 2** 2 He said (that) he had never caught such big fish before.
 3 She told her grandmother (that) she would help her with the gardening.
 4 She told Paul (that) you can find a lot of information on the Internet.
 5 He said that he could show her the road on the map.

- 3** 2 Mr Bradley says (that) Mr and Mrs Wilson have gone on holiday.
 3 Lynn said (that) she was going to the dentist then/at that time/moment.
 4 John said (that) Jamie had never seen a dolphin before.
 5 He said (that) he would order a pizza.
 6 The teacher said (that) the sun rises/rose in the east.
 7 Gregory said (that) there was/had been a good documentary on TV the day before/the previous day.
 8 She said (that) it is/was always hot at this/that time of year.

- 4** 2 He says (that) he got a letter from Joanne this morning.
 3 He told us (that) there is/was a bus strike tomorrow/the following day/the day after.

- 4 He said (that) he was going to the airport to pick up James.
 5 They told her (that) they all spoke French fluently.
 6 She told me (that) she has/had just come back from the museum.
 7 She told me (that) she had got an A in her history test the day before/the previous day.
 8 He told her (that) he had just finished reading a brilliant novel.

- 5** 2 Josh asked me where I was going on holiday that year.
 3 Helen asked what time the wedding was.
 4 Jill asked if John went/had gone to the party the previous night/night before.
 5 Philip asked why I was laughing.
 6 Peter asked me how long it took me to walk home from there.
 7 Lesley asked Sara if she would lend her some money.
 8 The old lady asked her husband who that man was.
 9 Paul asked why they had missed their flight to Canada.
 10 Sheila asked when I would visit my parents.

- 6** 1 She asked (the shop assistant) if/whether they had that in a smaller size.
 2 She asked (the shop assistant) if/whether it came in blue.
 3 She asked (the shop assistant) if/whether she/they could order one for her.
 4 She asked (the shop assistant) how much it cost.
 5 She asked (the shop assistant) if/whether she could try it on.
 6 She asked (the shop assistant) if/whether there were any shoes to match.
 7 She asked (the shop assistant) if/whether she could pay by credit card.
 8 She asked (the shop assistant) when their new stock would come in.

- 7** 2 ... apologised for breaking/having broken ...
 3 ... offered to help me carry ...
 4 ... advised me to tell ...
 5 ... asked me to go to ...
 6 ... promised to remember to feed ...
 7 ... refused to drive me to ...
 8 ... suggested going to ...

- 8** 2 ... what that girl's name is
 3 ... what time the last bus leaves
 4 ... how long the flight to Rome takes

- 5 ... how much this dress costs
6 ... why the train was delayed

- 9** 1 C 3 B 5 B 7 C
2 B 4 A 6 A

- 10** 1 ... whose daughter is ...
2 ... still hasn't fixed ...
3 ... such beautiful pictures that ...
4 ... long ago did they buy ...
5 ... unless you get ...
6 ... what time the film started ...

- 11** 1 the 2 will 3 that 4 tell ~~x~~ 5 be

Unit 10 (pp. 50 - 53)

- 1** 2 At this time next month, I will be skiing with my friends.
3 At 2 o'clock next Sunday, I will be fishing with my grandson.
4 At this time tomorrow, we will be moving house.

- 2** 1 'll/will call 4 'll/will probably be
2 'll/will be seeing 5 'll/will be putting up
3 'll/will ask 6 'll/will be sitting

- 3** 2 'll/will give 5 Will you be going
3 'll/will turn on 6 'll/will see/will be
4 'll/will be sailing seeing, 'll/will tell

- 4** 2 Sarah hopes she will have travelled all over the world by the time she's thirty years old.
3 Martin hopes he will have directed a successful film by the time he's thirty years old.
4 Alice hopes she will have joined a famous dance company by the time she's thirty years old.

- 5** 2 until 4 by/until, by then 6 by the time
3 by 5 by

- 6** 1 A 2 B 3 A 4 A 5 B 6 A

- 7** 2 'll/will have finished 5 'll/will wake up
3 will snow 6 will be
4 Will you be going

- 8** 2 will probably be 6 'll/will have
3 'll/will be swimming 7 'll/will be going
4 'll/will go fishing 8 will be
5 'll/will come 9 'll/will have left

- 9** 2 Using public transport is easy and convenient **and** it is cheap.
3 Living in a big city is stressful. **Also**, it can often be unhealthy.
4 **Although** life in the future will be a lot different from how it is today, I don't think it will be exciting.

- 10** 1 his 3 will 5 ago
2 still 4 had

- 11** 1 ... haven't been to a ...
2 ... I would go ...
3 ... unless we invite them ...
4 ... needn't book a table ...
5 ... first time she has seen ...

- 12** 1 singer 4 designer 7 trainee
2 actor 5 painter 8 teacher
3 drummer 6 editor

Unit 11 (pp. 54 - 57)

- 1** 2 begged 5 commanded/ 7 complained
3 invited ordered 8 offered
4 denied 6 threatened 9 admitted

- 2** 1 My brother asked me to help him with his Science project.
2 My sister accused me of wearing/having worn her dress without asking her.
3 She reminded me to call John.
4 Rick agreed to pick Susan up at the station.
5 She promised to call me/that she would call me as soon as she arrived.
6 He admitted to not tidying/having tidied his room.
7 He offered to make me something to eat.
8 She refused to buy her daughter such an expensive watch.
9 Mr Smith complained that Tom was always playing his music late at night.
10 Mary apologised to Jane for not being able/having been able to go to her wedding.

3 (Suggested answers)

- 2 Mum told me/said that I'd better go to bed/ adding that/since/as/because I had to get up early the next day/the following day.
3 Stan offered to help me with my suitcases as/ since/adding that/because they looked very heavy.

- 4 Karen denied taking/having taken my wallet adding that/and she added that Ben had taken it.
 5 Maria invited me to go to the opera as/adding that/because/since she had got an extra ticket.
 6 Leo accused me of breaking/having broken the lamp adding that/and he added that/as/ because/since he had seen/saw me do it.
 7 Dad agreed to take me to the station as/adding that/and he added that/since/because he was going that way anyway.
 8 Amy begged me not to go into the house as/because/adding that there was someone in there.
 9 Jane warned me not to touch the iron as/ because/since/adding that it was very hot.
 10 The sergeant commanded the soldiers to do a hundred sit-ups and he added/adding that they shouldn't take too long.
- 4** Sammy: Mum, will you buy me a new bike?
 Mum: No, you already have one.
 Sammy: Please, please, Mum. I want a mountain bike.
 Mum: Sammy, you don't need a mountain bike. Your bike is fine.
- 5** 2 ... suggested going to the cinema on Friday night.
 3 ... offered to drive him to the airport.
 4 ... reminded me to call a plumber.
 5 ... told/ordered her to go to her room.
 6 ... advised her to see a doctor.
- 6** 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b
- 7** 1 ... such a cold day that ...
 2 ... warned me not to touch ...
 3 ... apologised for being/having been ...
 4 ... unless you leave ...
 5 ... first time she has gone ...
- 8** 1 yet 3 so 5 loves~~to~~
 2 at 4 has
- 9** 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 C 5 C
- 10** 1 student(s) 3 tourists 5 magician
 2 assistant 4 accountant
- 4 had already been collected
 5 could not be read
 6 have not been marked
 7 is washed
 8 had been broken/was broken
 9 would be sold/would have been sold
 10 was/had been invited
- 2** 3 A lovely picture was painted by Sue.
 4 It cannot be changed.
 5 The letter was posted by Melanie.
 6 A fantastic puppet was made by Bob.
 7 It cannot be changed.
 8 The fish bowl was cleaned by Joseph.
- 3** 2 with 6 by 10 with 14 with
 3 by 7 by 11 by 15 by
 4 with 8 with 12 with
 5 with 9 by 13 by
- 4** 2 had been/was painted
 3 is being repaired
 4 was given
 5 was made
 6 will be developed
 7 was given
 8 was still being fixed
 9 was fully booked
 10 must be fed
 11 is being built, will be opened
 12 was decorated/had been decorated
 13 is trapped
 14 were flooded
 15 will the report be finished
- 5** 2 It was knitted by my aunt.
 3 It hasn't been cleaned for months.
 4 He was given a pay rise yesterday.
 5 His shop is being/will be torn down next week by a demolition company.
 6 In Paris, but I was raised in London.
- 6** 2 Yes, the tables were polished two hours ago.
 3 Yes, fresh flowers were ordered an hour ago.
 4 No, the windows will be cleaned this afternoon.
 5 Yes, the chairs were dusted three hours ago.
 6 No, the light bulb in the cloakroom will be changed later this afternoon.
- 7** 1 Who was the telephone invented by?
 2 All the money in the till was stolen (by the thief).
 3 Who has this poem been written by?
 4 When will the annual dance be held?
 5 The Eiffel Tower is visited by many tourists every year.

Unit 12 (pp. 58 - 63)

- 1** 2 have already been watered
 3 is being painted

- 6 Was the parcel given to Susie?
- 7 Many buildings in the city centre were damaged by the fire.
- 8 The washing machine is being fixed by the repairman.
- 9 Have the invitations been sent out (by Victoria)?
- 10 The new library will be opened to the public in September.
- 11 Many of these photographs were taken when we were in India.
- 12 The new university building will be dedicated to Dr Peters.
- 13 Will her flat be redecorated in May?
- 14 Three sculptures were sold by Dora at the gallery opening.
- 15 Who was this delicious chocolate cheesecake made by?

8 A Sean Carlton and his wife Sharon built Rosemary Hills train station in 1894. For the construction of the waiting room, the Carltons had imported red brick from England. The President himself opened the station in 1896. That year, a steam locomotive visited Rosemary Hills for the first time. It was pumping clouds of white smoke and whistling loudly enough for all the townspeople to hear.

B It was announced (by the news reporter) that a man who broke into the National Bank is being looked for by the police. The wires of the alarm were cut and the bank's city centre branch was broken into some time late last night. £500,000 was stolen from the bank. The city centre is being searched by the police as it is believed that the thief is still in the area.

- 9**
- | | | | |
|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 2 like | 6 as | 10 as | 14 like |
| 3 as | 7 like | 11 like | 15 like |
| 4 as | 8 like | 12 as | |
| 5 like | 9 as | 13 like | |

- 10**
- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 A | 3 A | 5 C | 7 A | 9 C |
| 2 C | 4 B | 6 A | 8 A | 10 B |

- 11**
- 1 ... was directed by ...
 - 2 ... warned me not to touch ...
 - 3 ... was such a cloudy day ...
 - 4 ... unless you finish ...
 - 5 ... more expensive than ...
 - 6 ... has been taking violin lessons ...
 - 7 ... which is next to ...
 - 8 ... all the employees been told ...

- 12**
- | | | | |
|-------|------|------|--------|
| 1 the | 3 it | 5 to | 7 that |
| 2 it | 4 to | 6 do | 8 have |

- 13**
- | | | |
|--------------|------------|----------|
| 1 marvellous | 3 peaceful | 5 tasty |
| 2 sunny | 4 relaxed | 6 hungry |

Unit 13 (pp. 64 - 67)

- 1**
- 2 The tyre needs changing.
The tyre needs to be changed.
 - 3 Your room needs tidying.
Your room needs to be tidied.
 - 4 The plants need watering.
The plants need to be watered.
 - 5 The dog needs walking.
The dog needs to be walked.
 - 6 This shirt needs ironing.
This shirt needs to be ironed.
 - 7 Your nails need cutting.
Your nails need to be cut.
 - 8 The radio needs fixing.
The radio needs to be fixed.
 - 9 The petrol tank needs filling.
The petrol tank needs to be filled.
 - 10 Your blouse needs sewing.
Your blouse needs to be sewn.
 - 11 The rubbish needs taking out.
The rubbish needs to be taken out.
 - 12 The batteries need charging.
The batteries need to be charged.
 - 13 Your hair needs brushing.
Your hair needs to be brushed.
 - 14 This pencil needs sharpening.
This pencil needs to be sharpened.
 - 15 The lights need turning on.
The lights need to be turned on.
 - 16 The letters need posting.
The letters need to be posted.
- 2**
- 2 It is reported (that) the President resigned last night.
The President is reported to have resigned last night.
 - 3 It is believed (that) an electrical problem caused the fire.
An electrical problem is believed to have caused the fire.
 - 4 It is thought (that) he stole the money.
He is thought to have stolen the money.
 - 5 It is known (that) she has lived in many countries.
She is known to have lived in many countries.
 - 6 It is expected (that) he will win an award.
He is expected to win an award.

Unit 14 (pp. 68 - 71)

- 3** 2 broke down 7 started 12 made
 3 was given 8 Did you have 13 poured
 4 reported 9 had 14 had broken
 5 introduced 10 broke 15 had forgotten
 6 was shown 11 was putting

- 4** 2 avalanche: A village north of Montreal was buried by ten metres of snow.
 3 earthquake: Three people have been pulled out from under the debris by rescue workers.
 4 tornado: Many houses in the area were destroyed by the violent winds.
 5 fire: Hundreds of acres of forest will be burnt.
 6 flood: Tents are being sent to shelter people because their houses have been swept away by the water.

- 5** Late last night, the *Lots and Lots of Toys* store on Park Avenue was broken into by two boys. A small window had been left open by an employee. The boys are believed to have climbed/It is believed that the boys climbed in through the window. £2,500 worth of toys were stolen. The boys have not been found (by the police) yet.

- 6** 2 became 7 are combined 12 is frozen
 3 were 8 is put 13 love
 4 is said 9 (is) refrigerated 14 is
 5 are used 10 are added 15 is topped
 6 are 11 is packaged

- 7** 1 A 3 B 5 B 7 B
 2 C 4 C 6 C 8 B

- 8** 1 couldn't ~~do~~ 3 do 5 the
 2 has 4 been

- 9** 1 ... not been on holiday for ...
 2 ... apologised for not returning ...
 3 ... has never ridden a horse ...
 4 ... I were you I would ...
 5 ... not let you in unless ...
 6 ... warned us not to play ...
 7 ... is being sent to ...
 8 ... such a hot night that ...
 9 ... told me (that) he was ...
 10 ... was found under ...

- 10** 1 difficulty 4 popularity 7 shyness
 2 importance 5 happiness
 3 independence 6 safety

- 1** 2 a 3 b 4 d

- 2** 2 were 4 would open 6 would drive
 3 would work 5 knew

- 3** If he hadn't forgotten to pack his sleeping bag, he wouldn't have slept on the cold, hard ground.
 If he had taken some insect repellent, he wouldn't have got/been bitten by mosquitoes.
 If it hadn't rained on Sunday, he wouldn't have left early.

- 4** 1 go, will you buy
 2 were, would call
 3 had studied, would have passed
 4 comes, will arrive
 5 stopped, would be
 6 see
 7 didn't have, 'd/would come
 8 had finished, could have played
 9 lived, would learn

- 5** 3 I wish I were/was old enough to go to nightclubs. (unreal situation)
 4 I wish I hadn't left school without any qualifications. (regret)
 5 I wish I hadn't missed the plane to Lisbon. (regret)
 6 I wish I were/was tall enough to join the basketball team. (unreal situation)
 7 I wish I had called my grandfather last night. (regret)
 8 I wish I hadn't forgotten my parents' anniversary. (regret)

- 6** 2 I wish I had customers. If I had customers, I would be busy.
 3 I wish I knew the answers. If I knew the answers, I would be able to pass the exam.
 4 I wish I had some help. If I had some help, I would finish quicker.
 5 I wish I had a hat. If I had a hat, I wouldn't be so hot.
 6 I wish I owned a camera. If I owned a camera, I could/would take a picture.

- 7** 2 hadn't forgotten 6 had
 3 would win 7 had listened, wouldn't have lost
 4 hadn't eaten
 5 finds 8 'll/will gain

- 8** 1 If it had snowed last weekend, we would have gone skiing.
 2 If she learned to sew, she would make her own clothes.
 3 If Tom had a bicycle, he would cycle to work every day.
 4 If it was/were Johnny's birthday, they would have a party.

9 (Suggested answers)

- 2 you'll/will get/become fit.
 3 you'll/will burn yourself.
 4 she wouldn't have had to sit/take them again.
 5 he could/would stay there for the summer.
 6 I wouldn't have been late for my appointment.
 7 she won't forgive you.
 8 he would have gone with them.

- 10** 2 Despite 5 Despite the fact that
 3 Even though 6 Nevertheless
 4 In spite of

- 11** 1 C 3 B 5 C
 2 A 4 B 6 A

- 12** 1 been 3 it 5 was
 2 to 4 be

- 13** 1 ... being exhausted ...
 2 ... wish I had been at ...
 3 ... haven't been to the ...
 4 ... she had studied for ...
 5 ... warned me/us, etc. not to go ...
 6 ... needn't call me ...

- 14** 1 dangerous 6 interesting
 2 rewarding 7 bored
 3 unusual 8 enjoyable
 4 trainee 9 certainly
 5 difficulty 10 disadvantage

Unit 15 (pp. 72 - 75)

- 1** 2 b 6 a 10 b 14 b 18 a
 3 c 7 c 11 c 15 b 19 c
 4 b 8 a 12 a 16 a 20 b
 5 c 9 a 13 c 17 a

- 2** 2 robbing 7 to speak
 3 watching 8 stay
 4 to buy 9 living
 5 return 10 clean
 6 miss

- 3** 2 to inform 5 taking 8 talking
 3 seeing 6 to find 9 to drink
 4 to add 7 to water 10 going
- 4** 2 wait 7 throw 12 taste
 3 drive 8 swim 13 spending
 4 staying 9 cooking 14 keep
 5 going 10 baking
 6 to catch 11 eat

- 5** 1 2 to read 3 to understand 4 help
 2 1 to do 3 going 5 ordering
 2 seeing 4 staying

- 3** 1 talking 2 to change

- 4** 1 to get 2 to hear

- 5** 1 to speak 2 to start

- 6** 1 draw 3 teaching 5 writing
 2 make 4 painting

- 6** 1 help 5 suit 9 like
 2 to buy 6 looking 10 to try
 3 to wear 7 to spend
 4 wearing 8 to pay

- 7** 2 brush 6 tell 10 eating
 3 seeing 7 driving 11 inviting
 4 to set 8 to put 12 to sign
 5 listening 9 play

- 8** 1 B 3 B 5 A 7 B
 2 C 4 B 6 B 8 B

- 9** 1 ... had difficulty (in) learning ...
 2 ... (his) being extremely nervous ...
 3 ... you mind going to ...
 4 ... suggested having a ...
 5 ... told me (that) she worked ...
 6 ... such a lovely scarf that ...
 7 ... first time they have been ...
 8 ... will die unless you water ...

- 10** 1 to 2 be 3 will 4 she 5 will

- 11** 1 retirement 5 inclusion
 2 imagination 6 appearance
 3 preference 7 refusal
 4 collection 8 prescription

Unit 16 (pp. 76 - 79)

- 1** 2 will you 5 isn't she 8 isn't he
3 did he 6 didn't he 9 shall we
4 won't you 7 have they 10 haven't you
- 2** 2 shall we 5 will you 8 has she
3 hasn't she 6 isn't it 9 am I
4 do you 7 doesn't he 10 are we
- 3** 2 is she, she isn't 8 isn't there, there is
3 do they, they don't 9 didn't they, they did
4 haven't you, I have 10 are you, I'm not
5 do they, they don't 11 isn't it, it is
6 isn't it, it is 12 won't you, I will
7 is he, he isn't
- 4** 2 isn't he ↘ 5 haven't you ↘ 8 won't he ↘
3 didn't she ↗ 6 doesn't he ↗ 9 do you ↗
4 aren't they ↗ 7 isn't she ↘ 10 isn't it ↘
- 5** 2 have you 4 don't you 6 isn't he
3 hasn't she 5 won't you
- 6** 2 ourselves 5 myself 8 itself
3 yourself 6 herself 9 myself
4 themselves 7 herself 10 yourself
- 7** 2 himself 5 himself 8 themselves
3 themselves 6 herself
4 herself 7 himself
- 8** 1 serve yourself 5 poured himself
2 made ourselves 6 switches itself
3 cut myself 7 hurt himself
4 design, herself 8 locked themselves
- 9** 1 B 4 C 7 B 10 C
2 A 5 B 8 A 11 A
3 A 6 B 9 C 12 B
- 10** 1 ... was so bad that ...
2 ... which he works for ...
3 ... first time they have been ...
4 ... still hasn't finished her ...
5 ... ago did you get ...
6 ... after he had turned off ...
7 ... he didn't know what ...
8 ... mustn't feed the animals ...
9 ... are not as beautiful as ...
- 11** 1 talented 3 successful 5 unhappy
2 teacher 4 famous 6 easily

Unit 17 (pp. 80 - 83)

- 1** 2 pouches 6 lice 10 teacups
3 rivers 7 fathers 11 notebooks
4 combs 8 keyholes 12 glasses
5 swimming pools 9 feet
- 2** 2 haircut 5 mice 8 teapots
3 glass 6 wife
4 boys 7 dictionary
- 3** 1 ... since it was ...
2 ... due to the fact that ...
3 ... as she didn't have ...
4 ... because there was a lot ...
5 ... due to the fact that ...
- 4** 2 such a 4 so 6 so
3 such 5 such a
- 5** 2 too tired 4 too cloudy 6 too busy
3 strong enough 5 tall enough
- 6** 2 H 4 I 6 A 8 D
3 B 5 F 7 G 9 C
- 7** 2 The road was too slippery for her to drive (on).
3 The water is too cold for them to swim (in).
4 It's too dark for me to see.
5 The earrings were too expensive for her to buy.
6 These potatoes are too hot for me to eat.
7 The steak was too tough for him to cut.
8 The article was too difficult for them to understand.
- 8** 1 neither 4 All 7 Both, neither
2 None 5 Both, neither
3 Both 6 All
- 9** 1 C 3 A 5 B 7 B 9 A
2 A 4 C 6 C 8 C 10 A
- 10** 1 ... which she lives in/in which she lives ...
2 ... was too uncomfortable (for me) ...
3 ... unless you finish your ...
4 ... will be announced next ...
5 ... you mind getting me my ...
6 ... suggested meeting at the ...
7 ... I were you, I would ...
8 ... was sung by ...
9 ... accused Colin of breaking/having broken ...
10 ... if he had read any ...
11 ... wish I had called ...
12 ... what he had done that ...

- 11** 1 usually 3 tasty 5 divers
2 rocky 4 beautiful 6 valuable

Unit 18 (pp. 84 - 87)

- 1** 2 in order to 5 to 8 to
3 so that 6 so that 9 so that
4 so that 7 in order not to
- 2** 2 Sandra takes the bus to work to help reduce traffic pollution.
3 My class adopted an endangered animal to save it from extinction.
4 Sandra went to the greengrocer's to buy some vegetables.
5 We should all volunteer to patrol our forests to protect them from fires.
6 The government has introduced stricter traffic laws to reduce road accidents.
7 Mike offered me some flowers to apologise for his behaviour.
8 She spent the summer in Rome to improve her Italian.
9 Bob called his brother to tell him about his new job.
- 3** 2 = g A: Should I take a penknife with me?
B: Yes. Take a penknife so that you can/in order to open canned food.
3 = a A: Should I take a sleeping bag with me?
B: Yes. Take a sleeping bag so that you can sleep in it.
4 = b A: Should I take a tent with me?
B: Yes. Take a tent so that you can stay in it.
5 = h A: Should I take a radio with me?
B: Yes. Take a radio so that you can/in order to listen to the weather forecast.
6 = c A: Should I take a torch with me?
B: Yes. Take a torch so that you can/in order to see in the dark.
7 = d A: Should I take insect repellent with me?
B: Yes. Take insect repellent so that you can/in order to avoid being bitten by mosquitoes.
8 = f A: Should I take a compass with me?
B: Yes. Take a compass so that you can/in order to find your way.
- 4** 2 She circled the day on her calendar **so that** she wouldn't miss the appointment.

- 3 She bought a phone card from the shop **in order to** make some phone calls.
4 He wrote down the address **in order not to** forget it.
5 Pierre is taking gourmet cookery classes **so that** he can be a chef.
6 He is learning karate **so that** he can defend himself.
7 The nurse came into the waiting room **to** call the next patient.
8 She went to bed at ten o'clock **in order not to** wake up late the next morning.
9 Ann worked hard **so that** she would finish her report on time.
10 We should set up more wildlife parks **in order to** protect animals from hunters.
11 Sue called her best friend **to** tell her the great news.
12 They put the gifts under the Christmas tree **so that** the children would see them in the morning.
13 They are throwing a big party **in order to** celebrate their 10th anniversary.
14 He bought a second-hand car **in order not to** spend too much money.

- 5** 2 ... in order to buy ...
3 ... so that I wouldn't ...
4 ... in order to get some ...
5 ... in order not to miss ...
6 ... in order to report ...
7 ... so that he can pass ...
8 ... to ask her advice ...
9 ... in order not to wake ...

- 6** 1 A 4 C 7 C 10 A 13 B
2 C 5 A 8 C 11 C 14 C
3 A 6 B 9 B 12 A 15 C

- 7** 1 ... the mechanic who works ...
2 ... was postponed due to ...
3 ... too young to be taken ...
4 ... unless you put on ...
5 ... you mind driving me to ...
6 ... were you, I wouldn't ...
7 ... was this delicious bread made ...
8 ... needn't come to work ...
9 ... told/ordered me to put my ...
10 ... should wear your ...
11 ... was so long that ...

- 8** 1 before ~~to~~ 4 had 7 not
2 of 5 tell ~~to~~ 8 will
3 to 6 be

- 9** 1 stormy 5 mysterious 9 darkness
 2 hunters 6 silence 10 quietly
 3 haunted 7 frightening 11 scary
 4 slowly 8 ghostly 12 loudly

Unit 19 (pp. 88 - 93)

- 1** 1 is 4 is 7 are 10 a
 2 is 5 some 8 is
 3 is 6 is 9 some

- 2** 2 a glass of 7 a bottle of
 3 a bowl of 8 a can of
 4 a slice/piece of 9 a piece/slice of
 5 a loaf of 10 a jar of
 6 a cup of

- 2 I'd like a glass of water, please.
 3 I'd like a bowl of popcorn, please.
 4 I'd like a slice/piece of pizza, please.
 5 I'd like a loaf of bread, please.
 6 I'd like a cup of coffee, please.
 7 I'd like a bottle of milk, please.
 8 I'd like a can of soda, please.
 9 I'd like a piece/slice of cake, please.
 10 I'd like a jar of mustard, please.

- 3** 2 some 6 anything
 3 no 7 some
 4 no one/nobody 8 somewhere
 5 nothing

- 4** 2 no 5 Nobody 8 some
 3 anywhere 6 something
 4 no one 7 anyone

- 5** 2 How many 9 How many 16 How much
 3 How many 10 How many 17 How many
 4 How much 11 How much 18 How much
 5 How many 12 How much 19 How much
 6 How many 13 How much 20 How much
 7 How much 14 How many
 8 How much 15 How much

- 6** 2 much 5 How many 8 How much
 3 How many 6 many
 4 How much 7 much

- 7** 2 a little 4 a few 6 a little
 3 a few 5 a few

- 8** 3 A: Did you buy many prawns?
 B: No, just a few.
 4 A: Did you buy much tomato juice?
 B: No, just a little.
 5 A: Did you buy much bread?
 B: No, just a little.
 6 A: Did you buy many olives?
 B: No, just a few.
 7 A: Did you buy many croissants?
 B: No, just a few.
 8 A: Did you buy many green peppers?
 B: No, just a few.
 9 A: Did you buy much coffee?
 B: No, just a little.

- 9** 2 than 4 the, of 6 the, in
 3 than 5 the, in 7 the, in

10

ADJECTIVE	COMPARATIVE	SUPERLATIVE
2 lovely	lovelier	the loveliest
3 much	more	the most
4 bad	worse	the worst
5 healthy	healthier	the healthiest
6 amazing	more amazing	the most amazing
7 intelligent	more intelligent	the most intelligent
8 long	longer	the longest
9 expensive	more expensive	the most expensive
10 poor	poorer	the poorest

- 11** 2 more interesting 6 the highest
 3 the most successful 7 younger
 4 the most popular 8 the quietest
 5 the worst

- 12**
- The maid service at the King Hotel is as good as the maid service at the Rose Hotel.
 - The room service at the Rose Hotel is faster than the room service at the King Hotel. The room service at the King Hotel is not as/so fast as the room service at the Rose Hotel.
 - The prices at the King Hotel are more expensive than the prices at the Rose Hotel. The prices at the Rose Hotel are not as/so expensive as the prices at the King Hotel. The prices at the Rose Hotel are less expensive than/cheaper than the prices at the King Hotel.
 - The location of the Rose Hotel is more convenient than the location of the King Hotel.

The location of the King Hotel is not as/so convenient as the location of the Rose Hotel.
The location of the King Hotel is less convenient than the location of the Rose Hotel.

- 13** 2 sleeping, sleeping 6 make, buy
3 to watch, go 7 playing, listening
4 go, stay 8 to paint, pay
5 walking, taking

- 14** 1 B 5 C 9 A 13 C
2 C 6 B 10 B 14 B
3 A 7 B 11 C 15 A
4 B 8 B 12 B

- 15** 1 ... has been taking ...
2 ... is less expensive than ...
3 ... us if we had eaten ...
4 ... was so funny that everyone ...
5 ... is expected to win ...
6 ... was made to mow ...
7 ... unusual plant which comes ...
8 ... were you, I wouldn't ...
9 ... such a delicious cake that ...
10 ... as imaginative as ...
11 ... told George (that) she would ...
12 ... (that) they had decided ...
13 ... is too big to ...
14 ... have never seen ...
15 ... ordered/told/warned Becky not to open ...

- 16** 1 more 4 been 7 much 10 will
2 she 5 the 8 most
3 the 6 will 9 than

Unit 20 (pp. 94 - 97)

- 1** 2 (to) be believed 7 (to) have slept
3 (to) be talking 8 (to) have been made
4 (to) arrive 9 (to) have cooked
5 (to) have cleaned 10 (to) have been built
6 (to) have been ironing

- 2** 2 can't 5 must 8 must
3 must 6 may/might
4 can't 7 may/might/must

- 3** 2 have arrived 7 have burnt/burned down
3 live 8 have hurt
4 be 9 be
5 have had 10 have gone
6 have finished

- 4** 3 She must have overslept.
4 She can't have taken her umbrella.
5 They must have had a good holiday.
6 He must have stayed at the office late.
7 He must be upstairs.
8 They must have eaten dinner here.
9 She must be hungry.
10 She can't be growing it.

- 5** 2 may/might/could 6 must
3 can't 7 may/might/could
4 must 8 can't
5 must

- 6** 2 = f He can't have graduated from university because he hasn't got a degree.
3 = a They must have been cooking because the kitchen smells wonderful.
4 = c They can't be back from their holiday because no one's at home.
5 = b They must have had a good time at the party because they stayed until four o'clock in the morning.
6 = e He can't have paid the bill because the telephone has been cut off.

- 7** 1 must 3 can't
2 may/might/could 4 may/might/could

(Suggested answers)

- 1 They must have studied hard.
2 She can't have visited the place before.
3 This place must be a shop.
4 He must be a good teacher.

- 8** 2 ... must have arrived ...
3 ... may/might/could have been having ...
4 ... must still be ...
5 ... could have forgotten to reserve ...
6 ... can't have known about ...
7 ... might call you from ...
8 ... can't have gone to ...

- 9** 1 The 4 ~~the~~ richer 7 for 10 have
2 to 5 not 8 been
3 rather 6 of 9 so

- 10** 1 B 4 B 7 B 10 C 13 B
2 C 5 A 8 B 11 B 14 B
3 A 6 C 9 A 12 B 15 A

- 11** 1 ... must have bought a new ...
2 ... is not as/so high as ...
3 ... was the least expensive ...

- 4 ... unless you wear your ...
 5 ... were too small for ...
 6 ... not to be late ...
 7 ... them when they were leaving ...
 8 ... written to him for ...
 9 ... couldn't have caught ...

- 12** 1 different 6 drivers
 2 probably 7 unreliable
 3 interesting 8 advanced
 4 useful 9 illness
 5 imagination 10 researchers

Unit 21 (pp. 98 - 101)

- 1** 2 tiring 5 annoyed 8 amazed
 3 confusing 6 refreshing 9 charming
 4 relaxed 7 interesting 10 excited

- 2** 2 boring 5 shocked 8 exhausting
 3 amusing 6 embarrassing
 4 thrilled 7 frightened

- 3** 1 to meet, play 8 had cleaned
 2 stay, go 9 working, talking
 3 to read, see 10 to exercise, jog
 4 read, write 11 buy
 5 see, watch 12 went
 6 baking, buying 13 live
 7 travelled 14 had visited

4 (Suggested answers)

- 3 A: Would you rather go to the cinema or the theatre?
 B: I'd rather go to the cinema.
 4 A: Would you prefer to cook dinner or order a takeaway?
 B: I would prefer to cook dinner rather than order a takeaway.
 5 A: Would you prefer to have boiled potatoes or chips with your meal?
 B: I would prefer to have chips rather than boiled potatoes.
 6 A: Would you rather wash the dishes or dry them?
 B: I'd rather wash the dishes.
 7 A: Would you rather take a computer course or a Spanish course?
 B: I'd rather take a Spanish course.
 8 A: Would you prefer to do the shopping or the ironing?
 B: I would prefer to do the shopping rather than the ironing.

- 5** 2 would rather 7 would rather
 3 prefer 8 Would, prefer
 4 would rather 9 would rather
 5 prefer 10 prefer
 6 Would, prefer

- 6** 1 ... prefer playing backgammon to (playing) ...
 2 ... prefer to have my own ...
 3 ... to go camping rather than ...
 4 ... prefer classical music to ...
 5 ... prefer to own a house ...
 6 ... prefer the opera to ...

- 7** 2 So do I. 7 Neither/Nor did I.
 3 Neither/Nor did I. 8 So do I.
 4 So did I. 9 So do I.
 5 So did I. 10 So was I.
 6 Neither/Nor do I.

- 8** 1 C 3 A 5 C 7 A 9 A
 2 A 4 B 6 A 8 B 10 C

- 9** 1 to 3 be 5 since
 2 the 4 to 6 him

- 10** 1 ... was the year in which ...
 2 ... haven't been dancing for ...
 3 ... such a sad story that ...
 4 ... Monica ate pizza was ...
 5 ... more money on clothes than ...
 6 ... unless you eat all your ...
 7 ... accused Keith of taking/having taken ...
 8 ... prefer to drink tea rather ...

- 11** 1 adventurous 7 experienced
 2 unusual 8 interesting
 3 natural 9 comfortable
 4 exciting 10 expensive
 5 amazing 11 enjoyable
 6 impressive 12 information

Unit 22 (pp. 102 - 105)

- 1** 2 are having
 3 had
 4 is having/is going to have
 5 was having
 6 have, had
 7 is having/is going to have/will have
 8 had
 9 am having/am going to have/will have
 10 have

- 2** 2 Gary had his motorcycle stolen from outside the disco.
3 The MacDoyleys had their basement flooded by heavy rain.
4 Robin had her favourite dress torn by her friend.
5 Thomas had his CD player broken by his little brother.
6 Neil had his house struck by lightning.
7 Mary had her window smashed by a ball.
8 Charles had his car damaged by a falling tree.
- 3** 2 Mark has had the garden tidied.
3 When will he have his telephone fixed?
4 Pat has the windows cleaned every week.
5 Can you have those boxes moved?
6 When will Dan have his sofa delivered?
7 Sally is going to have the tickets booked (by the travel agent).
8 Howard should have the package delivered.
9 When will you have the car serviced?
10 Have the curtains made for you.
11 Alison has had her skirt shortened.
12 Doug is going to have some bills paid for him (by the bank).
- 4** 2 She has her nails painted by a manicurist.
3 She has her shopping done by her housekeeper.
4 She has her telephone answered by her secretary.
5 She has her letters typed by her secretary.
6 She has her appointments made by her secretary.
7 She has fresh flowers delivered to her office every morning by the florist.
8 She has her house cleaned by a cleaner.
- 5** 2 I have my letters answered.
3 I have my meals prepared every day.
4 I have my shows arranged.
5 I have my hotel rooms booked.
6 I have my equipment carried.
- 6** 2 She organises the menu.
3 She orders the supplies.
4 She has the vegetables washed by her staff.
5 She prepares the meals.
6 She tastes the food.
7 She has the dishes done by her staff.
8 She has the rubbish taken out by her staff.
- 7** 2 He should have his suit cleaned.
3 She had her wedding dress made.
4 He has had his motorcycle repaired.
5 He should have his bedroom walls painted.
6 They should have the tap fixed.
- 8** 1 not 5 more 9 she 13 to
2 the 6 did 10 to
3 will 7 to 11 not
4 being 8 ~~to~~ going 12 to
- 9** 1 B 4 A 7 A 10 A 13 C 16 A
2 A 5 C 8 C 11 C 14 B 17 B
3 C 6 C 9 B 12 A 15 A
- 10** 1 ... been to the cinema for ...
2 ... must have finished typing ...
3 ... package holiday rather than arrange ...
4 ... may be at home ...
5 ... is not as/so kind as ...
6 ... a photographer/someone to take my ...
7 ... is not old enough to ...
8 ... wish I had called ...
- 11** 1 amazing 3 finally 5 nervous
2 actor 4 famous 6 luckily

Unit 23 (pp. 106 - 109)

- 1** 1 up 4 for 7 up
2 after 5 after 8 forward to
3 forward to 6 for
- 2** 1 out of 3 after 5 over 7 after
2 over 4 into 6 out of 8 into
- 3** 1 out 3 down 5 down 7 up
2 up 4 into 6 out 8 into
- 4** 1 across 3 back 5 into 7 round
2 into 4 round 6 across 8 back
- 5** 1 out 3 up 5 on 7 out
2 on 4 off 6 up 8 off
- 6** 1 down 3 up 5 into 7 down
2 into 4 on 6 on 8 up
- 7** 1 up 3 off 5 after 7 off
2 after 4 over 6 up 8 over
- 8** 1 C 3 B 5 C 7 C 9 C
2 B 4 A 6 B 8 A 10 A
- 9** 1 after 4 back 7 down 10 into
2 round 5 up 8 on
3 down 6 up 9 into

- 10** 1 ... takes after ...
 2 ... ran into his ex-boss ...
 3 ... looking for the bone ...
 4 ... put out the camp fire ...
 5 ... guard run after the ...
 6 ... came into an enormous amount ...
 7 ... put on my woollen hat ...
 8 ... school breaks up for ...
 9 ... was turned down because she ...

- 11** 1 look after 5 taken over 9 put up
 2 broke out 6 Put on 10 broken into
 3 take up 7 put off
 4 turn into 8 broke down

- 12** 1 had been looking for 5 takes after
 2 came across 6 come round
 3 haven't run out of 7 am looking forward
 4 is coming back to/look forward to

- 13** 1 D 3 A 5 B 7 E
 2 G 4 H 6 C 8 F

- 14** 1 turn 5 ran 9 run
 2 breaking 6 breaks 10 take
 3 turned 7 put 11 put
 4 looking 8 came

Unit 24 (pp. 110 - 111)

- 1** 1 against 5 near 9 behind
 2 in 6 over 10 outside
 3 opposite 7 next to 11 along
 4 past 8 under 12 from

- 2** 1 B 3 C 5 A 7 A 9 B 11 B
 2 C 4 C 6 C 8 B 10 A 12 A

- 3** 1 on 5 —, on 9 in
 2 at, in 6 on 10 at, —, on/—
 3 in, in 7 on, in 11 in, —
 4 —, in 8 in, on/—

Unit 25 (pp. 112 - 117)

- 1** 1 of 6 of 11 about 16 into
 2 for 7 from 12 in 17 for
 3 from 8 for 13 for 18 for
 4 to 9 of 14 about 19 with
 5 in 10 to 15 to 20 for

- 2** 1 of 6 between 11 in 16 to
 2 at 7 with 12 at 17 with
 3 of 8 about 13 to 18 about
 4 about 9 to 14 for 19 about
 5 in 10 to 15 at 20 with

- 3** 1 C 3 A 5 B 7 B 9 C
 2 A 4 A 6 A 8 B 10 B

- 4** 1 at, in, on 4 in, by, in 7 on, by
 2 on, by 5 for, at, for, in 8 on, in
 3 on, on, in 6 for, on, under

- 5** 1 for 3 out of 5 To 7 to 9 From
 2 in 4 on 6 by 8 into 10 on

- 6** 1 of 9 At 17 for 25 by
 2 with 10 with 18 by 26 from
 3 about 11 under 19 with 27 for
 4 To 12 for 20 of 28 for
 5 in 13 for 21 with 29 of
 6 in 14 by 22 By 30 by
 7 about 15 to 23 from 31 of
 8 from 16 On 24 of 32 in

- 7** 1 in 4 with/by 7 of 10 into
 2 to 5 by 8 to 11 for
 3 by 6 of 9 on 12 from

- 8** 1 g 3 e 5 f 7 j 9 b
 2 d 4 h 6 i 8 c 10 a

Progress Tests

Units 1 - 2

- 1 C 5 B 9 A 13 A 17 A
 2 A 6 A 10 C 14 A 18 B
 3 C 7 B 11 A 15 C 19 B
 4 B 8 C 12 C 16 A 20 C

Units 3 - 4

- 1 C 5 C 9 B 13 A 17 A
 2 A 6 A 10 A 14 A 18 B
 3 B 7 A 11 A 15 A 19 C
 4 A 8 B 12 C 16 A 20 B

Units 5 - 6

1 C	5 B	9 A	13 B	17 A
2 A	6 C	10 B	14 C	18 B
3 A	7 A	11 C	15 A	19 B
4 A	8 C	12 A	16 C	20 B

Units 7 - 8

1 B	5 A	9 B	13 A	17 C
2 B	6 B	10 C	14 A	18 B
3 C	7 B	11 B	15 B	19 B
4 C	8 C	12 A	16 A	20 C

Units 9 - 10

1 B	5 A	9 A	13 B	17 B
2 B	6 B	10 B	14 A	18 A
3 A	7 C	11 A	15 B	19 B
4 C	8 B	12 A	16 C	20 A

Units 11 - 12

1 B	5 C	9 C	13 C	17 B
2 A	6 C	10 A	14 C	18 C
3 B	7 B	11 B	15 A	19 A
4 A	8 A	12 A	16 C	20 A

Units 13 - 14

1 C	5 A	9 C	13 C	17 B
2 A	6 C	10 A	14 A	18 C
3 B	7 A	11 B	15 C	19 C
4 A	8 B	12 C	16 A	20 B

Units 15 - 16

1 C	5 A	9 B	13 C	17 A
2 A	6 C	10 C	14 B	18 B
3 B	7 A	11 A	15 A	19 C
4 C	8 C	12 B	16 C	20 A

Units 17 - 18

1 B	5 C	9 B	13 B	17 C
2 A	6 C	10 B	14 C	18 C
3 B	7 A	11 A	15 A	19 B
4 C	8 A	12 A	16 B	20 C

Units 19 - 20

1 C	5 C	9 B	13 A	17 A
2 A	6 C	10 B	14 B	18 A
3 A	7 B	11 B	15 C	19 C
4 A	8 A	12 C	16 C	20 A

Units 21 - 22

1 A	5 A	9 A	13 A	17 B
2 C	6 C	10 B	14 A	18 B
3 B	7 A	11 B	15 C	19 A
4 C	8 A	12 C	16 A	20 B

Phrasal Verbs & Prepositions

1 B	5 C	9 A	13 C	17 B
2 B	6 A	10 C	14 A	18 A
3 A	7 B	11 B	15 B	19 C
4 C	8 A	12 B	16 A	20 B