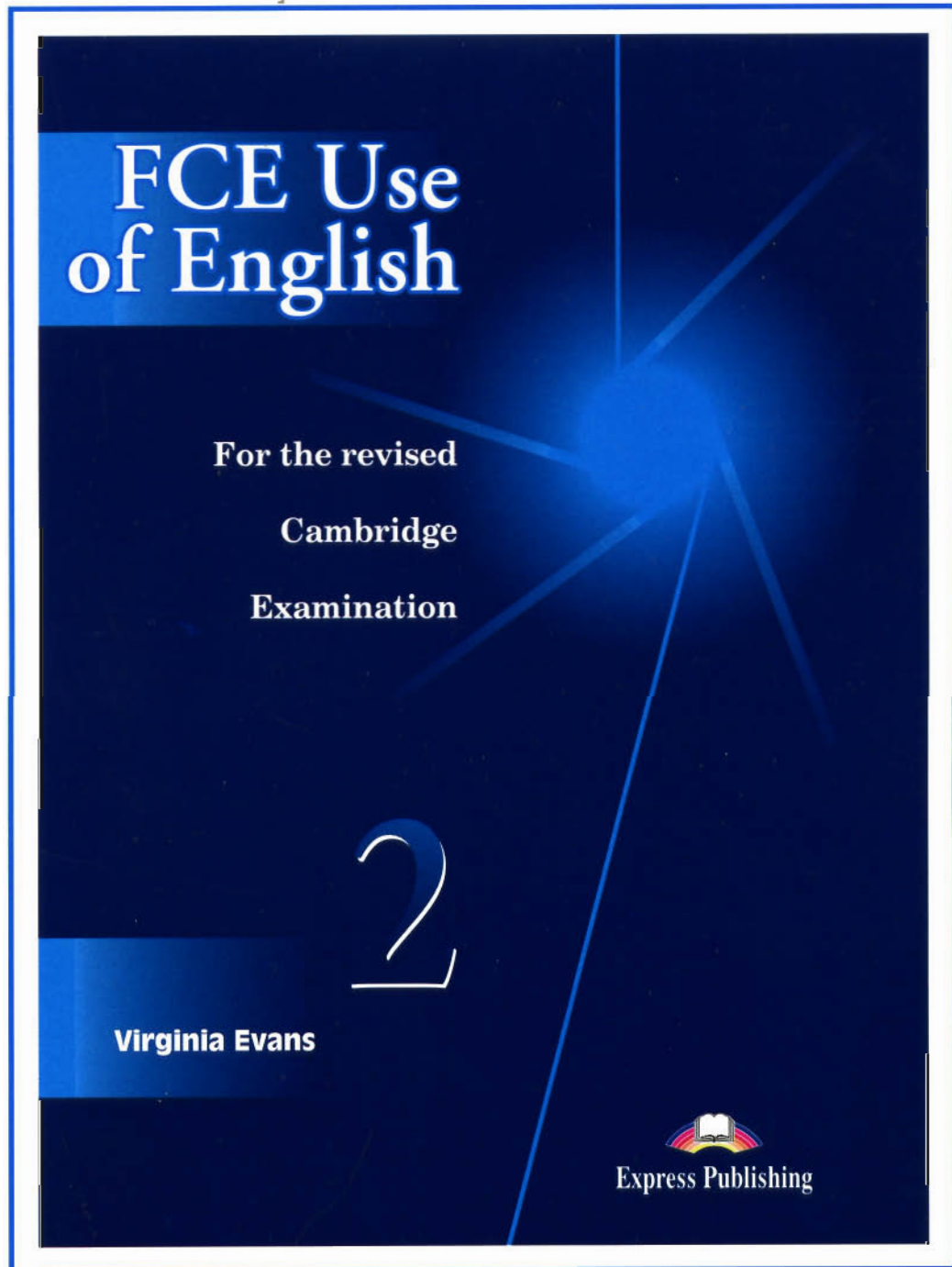


Teacher's Book



Virginia Evans



Express Publishing

Teacher's Book

FCE

Use of English

2

for the Revised Cambridge
Examination

Virginia Evans



Express Publishing

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1 Tense Forms

Ss can consult Appendix 1 (tenses) to see how each tense is formed and used.

1. 2. e 3. g 4. i 5. c 6. h 7. f 8. b 9. d
2. 2. b 3. d 4. c 5. g 6. e 7. a 8. i 9. f
3. 2. have just returned 5. have been spending/have spent 8. have 11. have been
3. are now looking forward to 6. is actually beginning 9. don't see
4. have just moved 7. are gradually settling 10. get
4. 1. see 6. Do you have, Are you having
2. are you smelling, smells 7. Is the singer appearing, appears
3. Do you enjoy, am enjoying 8. are you tasting, tastes
4. is John being, is 9. are looking, looks
5. are thinking, Do you think 10. does the parcel weigh, is weighing
5. 2. has been to 3. has gone to 4. has gone to 5. has been in
6. 2. for 3. For 4. since 5. since
7. 1. has been practising, says, is feeling/feels, is facing, has won, looks, is, happens
2. goes, is going, is, has just won, are treating
3. has been dyeing, goes, tries/has tried, says, wants, have been asking, doesn't keep, says, has forgotten
4. have been trying, seems, have tried, listens, have ever experienced, don't work
8. **(Suggested answer)**
... for the position of French teacher as advertised in The European.
My academic qualifications include a degree in French from Oxford University. I have spent several years in Paris and therefore, I have excellent practical knowledge of French. I've also worked as an assistant French teacher for two years in a school outside London. I am unemployed at the moment.
I enclose/am enclosing references from my former employer and my CV. I trust you will give my application serious consideration.
I look forward/am looking forward to hearing from you at your earliest convenience.
Yours faithfully,
9. 2. l 3. b 4. a 5. h 6. c 7. i 8. d 9. j 10. e 11. f 12. m 13. k
10. 2. left 6. was working 10. had been doing 14. had seen/saw
3. was 7. decided 11. wanted 15. got
4. wanted 8. had successfully completed 12. had been thinking 16. had achieved
5. found 9. was promoted 13. applied
a. 11, 15 b. 6 c. 10, 12 d. 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9, 13, (14) e. 8 f. (14), 16
11. 2. had worked 7. married 12. had always wished 17. spotted
3. began 8. had 13. decided 18. made
4. settled 9. had been married 14. set off 19. retired
5. had taught 10. died 15. were 20. died
6. had read 11. was working 16. had/had had

12. 2. decided 6. peeled 10. (was) working 14. was staring 18. knew
 3. was walking 7. put 11. walked 15. had
 4. felt 8. thought 12. noticed 16. searched
 5. was looking 9. was living 13. stared 17. found
13. 1. 2. has become 3. stated 4. signed
 2. 1. arrived 2. has been 3. spoke 4. didn't pay
 3. 1. died 2. was 3. wrote 4. have read 5. have never managed
 4. 1. has been 2. went 3. was 4. have visited 5. have never seen
 5. 1. have seen 2. didn't like 3. made 4. were 5. have seen
14. 2. ... he would wake up ... 5. ... get used to eating ... 8. ... would always give me ...
 3. ... she is/has got used to ... 6. ... isn't used to travelling ...
 4. ... was going to make ... 7. ... was going to call him ...
15. **(Suggested answer)**
 ... the new TV set I had ordered. However, I was very angry as it arrived in a terrible condition. Firstly, the delivery men were very rude and refused to wait while I was unpacking the TV. When I unpacked it, I saw it was damaged. The control knob was broken and there was a large crack on the top of the TV. I have never before received anything in such bad condition. Could you please arrange to collect this set and deliver a new one as soon as possible? I trust this matter will receive your prompt attention.
16. 1. became, continued, had begun, invaded, had conquered, was planning, caught, died
 2. went, had been saving up, were, came, packed, got, set off, had been driving, remembered, had forgotten
 3. woke up, had been dreaming, were trying, had, seemed, thought, came
 4. invited, was, had never gone, were driving, saw, was raining, were still looking for
 5. Did you enjoy, was, was getting on, had left, had been saving, sent, took
 6. had been working, applied, had been waiting, was asked, went, had bought, wanted
17. 2. d 3. l 4. i 5. h 6. j 7. a 8. c 9. b 10. f 11. k 12. g
18. 2. will come 6. will check 10. leave 14. are
 3. have reached/reach 7. have 11. will feel/will be feeling 15. are
 4. will start 8. lose 12. will have
 5. begin 9. will give 13. is
19. 2. will be flying/are flying 6. settle in 10. get on
 3. arrives/will arrive 7. will attend 11. will have experienced
 4. will be/is 8. will visit/will be visiting 12. will be
 5. will be waiting 9. will be 13. need
20. 2. 'm going to 4. 'll 6. 'll 8. 's going to 10. will
 3. 'm going to 5. 're going to 7. 'll 9. will
21. **(Suggested answer)**
 ... Margarita's plane leaves Hamburg at 5.30 and arrives at London Gatwick at 6.45/at 6.45 at London Gatwick, so it will be an early start for you. As agreed, Margarita will work from 8 to 10 in the morning and 3 to 8 in the afternoon and evening. She will be having/will have English lessons every Saturday. As you know, by Christmas Margarita will have completed six months' employment and will therefore expect a pay rise of ten percent/a ten percent pay rise. I am going on holiday for three weeks on Saturday, so if you have any problems, (please) contact my secretary Elizabeth Hazlett. I hope things will run smoothly between you and Margarita.

- 22.** 1. 1. is going to write
2. am starting/will start/am going to start
3. will have been
4. will be
5. will include/am going to include
6. will be/is going to be
7. will be
8. won't know
9. is published
2. 1. is/are holding
2. will be able to
3. will show
4. will have finished
5. starts/is starting
6. begins
3. 1. are moving/are going to move
2. will have found
3. move/have moved
4. are driving
5. will find
6. find
7. will miss
8. will be
4. 1. are you going
2. will probably go
3. am getting/
will be getting
4. 'll get
5. 'll pick up
6. will have decided
7. comes
5. 1. am leaving/leave
2. won't see
3. go
4. will be working
5. Will you be able
6. see
7. will have happened
- 23.** 2. already
3. ago
4. already
5. still
6. still
7. yet
8. ago
9. before
10. yet
- 24.** 1. 2. is opening/is going to open
3. come
4. include
5. explains/explained
6. became
7. was
8. was
9. came round
10. had become
2. 1. am thinking
2. Have you been
3. haven't been
4. say
5. will write
3. 1. left
2. was driving
3. remembered
4. had been asked
5. looked
6. saw
4. 1. decided
2. had had
3. would ride/was going to ride
4. left
5. has been
6. knows
7. will return
5. 1. are arguing
2. seems
3. came
4. had promised
5. would be
6. got
7. had given
8. had been waiting
6. 1. Are you going
2. go/have been going
3. are you planning
4. have been told
5. have already booked
7. 1. has been studying
2. is getting/is going to get
3. has been working
4. feels
5. needs
6. is planning
7. will start/ is going to start
8. hopes/is hoping
9. will have found
10. tell/have told
11. is
12. assure/have assured
13. will make
8. 1. was walking
2. noticed
3. had been following
4. got off
5. stopped
6. came
7. had
8. had seen
9. went
10. asked
11. Don't I know
12. are you following
13. smiled
14. said
15. are
9. 1. has always wanted
2. had been taking
3. offered
4. need/needed
5. has started
10. 1. had been saving up
2. counted
3. realised
4. was driving
5. hadn't paid
6. turned
7. drove
11. 1. am visiting/am going to visit
2. lives
3. takes
4. have never been
5. feel/am feeling
6. keeps
7. is

25. 2. ... has been taking ballet lessons ... 11. ... has been knitting for ...
 3. ... is it since he moved ... 12. ... first time they have been ...
 4. ... fastest car I've ever ... 13. ... still can't speak ...
 5. ... time we went abroad was ... 14. ... long ago did they ...
 6. ... did you (last) visit ... 15. ... didn't get up until ...
 7. ... time she has ever eaten ... 16. ... six months since I smoked ...
 8. ... still hasn't turned ... 17. ... prettiest girl I've ever ...
 9. ... haven't seen Emily for ... 18. ... had arrived before she started ...
 10. ... is it since Patricia finished ... 19. ... still hasn't come back ...
26. 2. been 5. had 8. had 11. be 14. will 17. will
 3. does 6. was 9. will 12. has 15. had 18. is
 4. gone 7. being 10. am 13. to 16. being

Oral Development 1 (Suggested answer)

Picture A

They work really hard. Their job is very dangerous. They were called an hour ago by a passer-by who had noticed flames coming out of the house. It will take them quite a long time to put out the fire. They have rescued the trapped woman, who is now in hospital. When they finish, they'll go to the fire station tired but happy that they saved a person.

Picture B

The family are having a picnic. They had been planning a day out in the open air for a long time but they waited for the weather to improve. They packed everything early in the morning and set off as soon as the children were up. They will spend the whole day in the country and by the time they go back home, they will have had such an excellent time that they will be planning their next excursion.

Picture C

Tony is at home working and looking after the baby. The baby's mother, Liz, has gone to the hospital to see her aunt. The baby looks puzzled about what his dad is doing. After Tony finishes his work, he'll take Tommy to the park.

Folder 1

27. 2. off 4. about 6. out 8. into 10. out 12. down 14. to 16. in for
 3. in 5. through 7. over 9. up 11. down 13. out 15. up to
28. 2. at 7. of, on 12. with 17. of 22. about 27. with
 3. to 8. for 13. in 18. at 23. from
 4. with 9. on 14. with 19. with, for 24. of
 5. of/about 10. on 15. in 20. with, about 25. in
 6. of 11. on 16. at 21. for 26. at
29. 2. ... you like me to call ... 8. ... will take place in ...
 3. ... apologised for breaking ... 9. ... gets along/on with ...
 4. ... is a skilful tennis ... 10. ... found it difficult to connect ...
 5. ... is used to working ... 11. ... have been in Rome for ...
 6. ... was called off ... 12. ... is out of order ...
 7. ... before she hired ...

30. 2. h 3. g 4. a 5. j 6. b 7. c 8. d 9. e 10. i

(Suggested answers)

1. I'm a bit of a **night owl** when it comes to studying; I don't start until after midnight.
2. The girl who got the job has turned out to be a **fly-by-night** and is never here on time.
3. That new employee is a **lame duck**. He can't do anything on his own.
4. Nobody knows anything about Toby, he's a real **dark horse**.
5. Simon's a bit of a **cold fish** - he doesn't make any effort to socialise with us at all.
6. Gillian is an **early bird**; she gets up at six o'clock every morning.
7. My brother is such a **couch potato**, he does nothing but watch TV all day.
8. Sam is such a **live wire**, he can't sit still for five minutes.
9. John's daughter is the **apple of his eye**. He is always buying her new toys and playing with her.
10. Jenny is always the **life and soul of the party**, she never stops dancing and having a good time.

31. 2. leave 3. allow 4. let 5. recover 6. improve 7. heal 8. recover

Practice Test 1

Part 1

1. B 2. C 3. A 4. D 5. A 6. B 7. B 8. C 9. A 10. D 11. D 12. C 13. D 14. B 15. A

Part 2

16. this 17. what 18. put 19. plenty/lots 20. yourself 21. many/some 22. since 23. time 24. than 25. as 26. with 27. which 28. to 29. have 30. in

Part 3

31. ... broke out ... 32. ... is it since she decided ... 33. ... had difficulty in absorbing ... 34. ... he expected to be/get back ... 35. ... first time I've (ever) ... 36. ... was going to call you ... 37. ... have been interviewing candidates for ... 38. ... succeeded in breaking ... 39. ... accused him of spoiling her .../ blamed him for spoiling her ... 40. ... still haven't decided on ...

Part 4

41. of 42. ✓ 43. for 44. one 45. much 46. in 47. ✓ 48. of 49. ✓ 50. ✓ 51. too 52. the 53. myself 54. that 55. to

Part 5

56. death 57. organisation 58. insecurity 59. systematic 60. removal 61. reliable 62. certainly 63. possessions 64. insurance 65. unavoidable

2 The Infinitive/-ing form/Participles

32. 2. Ann seems to have been accepted to work there.
 3. He appears to be working hard.
 4. They seem to have been watching TV all afternoon.
 5. Tom appears to have missed the train.
 6. They seem to be moving house.
 7. She claims to have found the solution.
 8. It appears to have been raining hard.
 9. She pretends to be reading a magazine.
 10. Sharon tends to tell lies.
33. 2. to have been working 7. to wear 12. to have warmed up
 3. to accept 8. to have drunk 13. to have discovered
 4. to have left 9. to have been injured 14. to keep
 5. to be cleaned 10. to pay 15. to be working
 6. to have been polluting 11. to have been finished
34. 2. trying 7. to hear 12. to send 17. have spoken
 3. to seeing 8. to announce 13. to perform 18. to be working
 4. talking 9. read 14. to retire 19. to finish/to have finished
 5. listening 10. painting 15. going 20. to arrive
 6. to dance 11. to have changed 16. to carry
35. 1. disappear 2. barking 3. take off 4. pattering 5. staring 6. trying
36. 2. to choose 5. to enjoy 8. serving 11. observing 14. to know
 3. working 6. chatting 9. to see 12. giving 15. visiting
 4. to like 7. (to) find out 10. munching 13. to being served
37. 2. going 7. to board 12. to listen
 3. travelling 8. to have been 13. to greet
 4. to seeing 9. to have been working/to have worked 14. to see
 5. celebrating 10. being covered 15. to have come/to come
 6. to be 11. to buy 16. to travel
38. 2. ... are required to work ... 4. ... began learning German ...
 3. ... needs to be improved ... 5. ... were advised not to drink ...
39. 2. doing 5. going 8. to travel 11. to take
 3. persuading 6. to find 9. to meet 12. running in/to be run in
 4. to set off 7. to take 10. to be 13. to do
40. 1. to send 4. to put, shouting 7. to talk, making 10. to have, eating
 2. to ask, doing 5. to spend, going out 8. to tell, working 11. to inform, not going
 3. fixing, to ask 6. talking, to show 9. taking, to get 12. to post, taking
41. 2. to interrupt 6. sitting 10. doing 14. watch 18. seeing
 3. looking for 7. making 11. to find 15. playing 19. to give
 4. working 8. to hear 12. having 16. to feed 20. working
 5. to check 9. wasting 13. to sit 17. to do 21. to join

42. (Suggested answers)

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| 2. to tell | 7. to tell/to inform | 12. swimming | 17. to be |
| 3. seeing/meeting | 8. getting | 13. putting | 18. using/looking at |
| 4. flying | 9. to go | 14. telling | 19. to be damaging |
| 5. to fill in/to complete | 10. (in) crying/complaining | 15. adding | 20. eating |
| 6. to water | 11. to find | 16. talking | |

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 43. 2. to encourage | 6. turning | 10. spending | 14. wondering | 18. having |
| 3. to lock | 7. eating | 11. looking | 15. to watch | 19. learning |
| 4. swimming | 8. to have | 12. to swim | 16. to hurt | 20. listening |
| 5. to do | 9. telling | 13. to be married | 17. be | |

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| 44. 2. astonished | 5. impressed | 8. amused | 11. entertaining | 14. exhausted |
| 3. amazing | 6. exciting | 9. fascinating | 12. disappointed | |
| 4. stunned | 7. terrified | 10. interested | 13. captivating | |

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 45. 2. ... were shocked by/at what ... | 11. ... was made to promise ... |
| 3. ... to go swimming ... | 12. ... were amused by ... |
| 4. ... you mind turning ... | 13. ... was so interested in ... |
| 5. ... to walk rather than ride ... | 14. ... could hardly understand ... |
| 6. ... had difficulty (in) understanding ... | 15. ... you mind moving ... |
| 7. ... wasn't light enough ... | 16. ... were allowed to leave ... |
| 8. ... too long for her to ... | 17. ... to work rather than stay ... |
| 9. ... was made to wait ... | 18. ... took them three days ... |
| 10. ... found it difficult to do ... | |

- | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|
| 46. 2. it | 5. to | 8. being | 11. being | 14. for | 17. of |
| 3. it | 6. enough | 9. to | 12. than | 15. you | 18. that |
| 4. be | 7. to | 10. To | 13. would | 16. to | |

Oral Development 2 (Suggested answer)

(If Ss have difficulty telling the story, the teacher can ask concept questions to help them.)

Concept questions

What were they looking forward to doing?

What was the weather like?

What did they do while on board?

Did they catch any fish?

Was it difficult for Bob to catch the big salmon?

How did the weather change?

Were they able to keep the boat under control?

Could they get close to the shore? Why not?

Who rescued them?

... **were looking forward to doing** this as they had been planning the trip for weeks. They got on the boat and sailed off. The day **seemed to be** fine. There wasn't a cloud in the sky. After about half an hour they **decided to stop** and **try to catch** some fish. Bob **started casting/to cast** and, to his amazement, **managed to hook** a big salmon almost immediately. The fish **tried to get away**, and **continued fighting** for a long time, but then it **stopped struggling** and Bob landed it. It was then that they all **noticed** the sky **clouding** up. The wind **began to blow** and the sea became very rough. They **had a difficult time keeping** the boat under control, and they were **afraid to get** too close to the shore because the rocks **appeared to be** dangerous. After a long time they **happened to see** a coastguard boat and signalled to it. The coastguard officers **helped** them **(to) get** into the harbour. They were extremely **relieved to be** back on dry land, and **regretted ever having set out** in the first place.

Folder 2

47. 2. need 7. cause to regain consciousness 12. handle sth successfully
 3. cause to happen 8. complete successfully 13. mention
 4. continue with 9. cause to recall 14. cancel
 5. cause 10. create profit 15. order to come to sb's help
 6. be very excited 11. conduct (experiment/test) 16. cause to fall
48. 1. for 5. for 9. at 13. to 17. with 21. of 25. on
 2. about 6. with 10. of 14. on 18. for 22. to, about
 3. on 7. about 11. of 15. to 19. with 23. to
 4. for 8. of 12. with 16. to 20. of 24. of
49. 2. ... broke down so we ... 8. ... children were made to study ...
 3. ... is too hot for her ... 9. ... isn't used to driving ...
 4. ... you mind watering ... 10. ... mistook her for ...
 5. ... were quite bored by ... 11. ... need to replace ...
 6. ... rather watch TV than listen ... 12. ... objects to her working ...
 7. ... set out early ... 13. ... haven't heard from him ..
50. 2. a lamb 4. a peacock 6. a sheet 8. the grave 10. a fox
 3. a bell 5. a pancake 7. a bee 9. a cucumber

51.

	of scissors	of men	of false teeth	of cutlery	of questions	of shoes
couple		✓			✓	
pair	✓					✓
set			✓	✓	✓	

Practice Test 2

Part 1

1. B 3. A 5. C 7. D 9. A 11. A 13. C 15. B
 2. C 4. D 6. B 8. D 10. B 12. D 14. A

Part 2

16. out 19. be/get 22. by 25. in 28. Thanks
 17. case 20. which 23. example/instance 26. of 29. whether/if
 18. wrong 21. others/some 24. fact 27. out 30. longer

Part 3

31. ... put forward some interesting ideas ... 37. ... cost him ...
 32. ... were made to wait ... 38. ... ran across Ann while ...
 33. ... used to work harder than ... 39. ... since Sophie last went to ...
 34. ... on the point of leaving ... 40. ... about having dinner together ...
 35. ... were allowed to stay up ...
 36. ... studying arts to (studying) ... /
 ... to study arts rather than ...

Part 4

41. ✓ 43. ✓ 45. for 47. itself 49. of 51. that 53. ✓ 55. being
 42. been 44. the 46. it 48. ✓ 50. a 52. does 54. to

Part 5

56. fashionable 58. creative 60. particularly 62. colourful 64. psychological
 57. enthusiastic 59. locations 61. attractive 63. sociable 65. occupation

3 *Modal Verbs*

52. 2. obligation/necessity 6. advice (present) 10. possibility
 3. ability (past) 7. absence of necessity 11. obligation/necessity coming from
 4. request (informal) 8. asking for advice outside the speaker (past)
 5. advice (past) 9. duty 12. criticism (past)
53. 2. *possibility*, It is possible that Tim is coming over today. It is likely that Tim is coming over today. Tim is likely to come over today. Tim could/might come over today.
 3. *probability*, It is probable that he'll be at the party tonight. He will probably be at the party tonight. He ought to be at the party tonight.
 4. *logical assumption*, I'm sure they've gone out. They can't be at home. They couldn't be at home.
 5. *necessity*, It is necessary that I call my mother. I must call my mother. I have to call my mother. I ought to call my mother.
 6. *advice*, I advise you to take an umbrella. You should take an umbrella. You had better take an umbrella.
 7. *criticism*, You should at least have driven her to work. You ought to at least have driven her to work.
 8. *obligation*, I'm obliged to help Mum clean the house. I must help Mum clean the house.
 9. *request*, Could I/May I/Might I have a look at your newspaper? Would you mind if I had a look at your newspaper?
 10. *offer*, Shall I carry that for you? Can I carry that for you?
 11. *suggestion*, Shall we go to the beach tomorrow? We could go to the beach tomorrow.
 12. *prohibition*, You can't/mustn't smoke in the hospital. You are prohibited from smoking in the hospital.
 13. *duty*, It is their duty to attend the meeting. All employees have to attend the meeting.
 14. *necessity*, It is necessary to feed the dogs at 12:00. The dogs have to be fed at 12:00.
 15. *advice*, You ought to go to Pam's party. I advise you to go to Pam's party.
 16. *suggestion*, We can/could go out tonight.
 17. *duty*, People should drive more carefully.
 18. *logical assumption*, I'm sure she isn't feeling well.
54. 2. ... may phone us ... 5. ... can't be seeing ... 8. ... may/might have left ...
 3. ... can't have been living ... 6. ... may/might be feeling ... 9. ... must be considering ...
 4. ... must have spent ... 7. ... can't have been driving ... 10. ... may have rented ...
55. 2. ... don't have to cut ... 4. ... need not dust ... 6. ... don't have to wear ...
 3. ... must not take dogs ... 5. ... must not run ...
56. 2. ... didn't need to take ... 4. ... didn't have to iron ... 6. ... didn't have to accept ...
 3. ... needn't have bought ... 5. ... don't need to have ...

57. (Suggested answers)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 2. It's a good idea to clean your room. | 6. It is a good idea because it is better for your feet. |
| 3. The homework must be done. | 7. It had to be done. |
| 4. Our teacher expects us to. | 8. I was expected to. |
| 5. We expect you to. | |

- 58.**
2. Could you turn the TV off?
 3. May I sit here?
 4. Will you answer the phone?
 5. You mustn't bite your nails.
 6. Can I use your pen?
 7. I ought to have checked the tyres.
 8. These curtains don't need ironing./You don't need to iron these curtains.
 9. You shouldn't speak with your mouth full.
 10. Shall we visit Mark and Jane?
 11. Is he likely to phone?/Is it likely that he will phone?
 12. You should brush your teeth after meals.
 13. He might arrive a little late.
 14. Can you ice-skate?
 15. He needn't have shown any identification.
 16. You could have told me there was no one in.
 17. We didn't need to wait because there was no queue.
 18. Shall we go to the cinema tonight?
 19. You must be here at 9.00.
 20. He must be a millionaire.
 21. He may change his mind.
 22. Could you help me carry these?
 23. She can't have paid so much for that dress.
 24. You should lock the door at night.
 25. Are we likely to get a pay rise?/Is it likely that we'll get a pay rise?
 26. They could have informed us of the delay.
 27. Let's try to mend it ourselves.
 28. You needn't have gone to so much trouble.
 29. You ought to show more respect.
 30. You must inform the bank of any change of address.

59. (Suggested answers)

2. ... had to leave ..., necessity/obligation
3. Shall we go ..., suggestion
4. ... should start ..., advice
5. ... ought to be ..., advice/criticism
6. Could you collect/Would you mind collecting ..., request
7. ... aren't allowed to/can't/may not smoke ..., prohibition
8. ... can't pay ..., prohibition
9. ... have to lose ..., necessity
10. May I paint ..., asking for permission
11. ... shouldn't eat ..., criticism/advice
12. ... must/could have taken, logical assumption
13. ... could you help ..., request
14. ... may be sleeping ..., possibility
15. ... ought to/should write ..., advice
16. ... can type ..., ability
17. ... must/have to/should confirm ..., obligation/duty
18. ... should have told ..., criticism
19. ... was able to/could play ..., ability
20. ... 've got to sell ..., necessity

60. (Suggested answers)

2. "You could try giving up coffee."/"You can drink a cup of hot milk before you go to bed."
3. He must/might be stuck in the snow.
4. "You mustn't/can't play football there!"
5. "Oh - you shouldn't have bought me such an expensive present."
6. "Would you like me to carry that?"/"May I help you carry that?"
7. "Could/May I close the window?"
8. "He must/might have fallen from his ladder."
9. "You must go to bed!"/"You should have been in bed by now."
10. "You should/ought to see/have seen your doctor."
11. "They ought to be here by now."
12. "You should have/ought to have phoned me."

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|------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 61. | 2. ... could go to Canada ... | 12. ... don't have to come ... |
| | 3. ... you like me to get ... | 13. ... can't have sent you ... |
| | 4. ... is likely to go ... | 14. ... you mind if I read ... |
| | 5. ... needn't have bought ... | 15. ... can't have been lying ... |
| | 6. ... must not smoke ... | 16. ... likely that she will fail ... |
| | 7. ... had better change ... | 17. ... must not talk to ... |
| | 8. ... should have warned me ... | 18. ... needn't have given me ... |
| | 9. ... don't need to/needn't attend ... | 19. ... may/might have gone to ... |
| | 10. ... about going to ... | 20. ... you like me to help ... |
| | 11. ... must be seeing ... | |
-
- | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|
| 62. | 2. being | 5. it | 8. has | 11. being | 14. may | 17. have | 20. we |
| | 3. been | 6. must | 9. had | 12. it | 15. if | 18. to | |
| | 4. needed | 7. that | 10. to | 13. had | 16. have | 19. to | |

Oral Development 3 (Suggested answers)

- Picture 1** The boy must be taken to hospital.
The car driver shouldn't have been speeding.
The boy should have been more careful.
The car driver is likely to be taken to the police station. etc.
- Picture 2** He must have cooked the company's books.
He shouldn't have done a thing like that.
He may stay in prison for years. etc.
- Picture 3** The girl may have been operated on.
The girl must be feeling OK.
Her family must be very happy. etc.
- Picture 4** There must be/have been a burglary.
Burglars may have stolen the family's jewellery.
The police are likely to find the burglars. etc.

Folder 3

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|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| 63. | 2. down on | 5. in | 8. out | 11. up | 14. off |
| | 3. into | 6. out | 9. out for | 12. into | 15. down with |
| | 4. by | 7. down to | 10. off | 13. up with | 16. round |

- 64.** 2. at 7. in 12. between 17. on 22. of
 3. for 8. with/by 13. for 18. to 23. in
 4. with 9. to 14. from 19. of 24. with/by
 5. in 10. on 15. for 20. about 25. about
 6. into 11. from/to 16. to 21. of
- 65.** 2. ... keep (on) practising ... 8. ... has been under discussion ...
 3. ... needn't have bought ... 9. ... is believed to have been ...
 4. ... took her a month to ... 10. ... prefer to cycle rather than ...
 5. ... likely to come ... 11. ... very interested in ...
 6. ... did he set up ... 12. ... since we last saw ...
 7. ... were made to wait ...
- 66.** 1. a near miss 8. loses his temper
 2. wasted 9. is very worried about them
 3. was one annoyance too many 10. get on really well
 4. is always boasting 11. am suspicious; I'm sure sth bad is going to happen
 5. looking very angrily 12. make people pay attention to him
 6. in a few words 13. pay a huge amount
 7. isn't valid
- 67.** a. 1. carried 2. bring 3. took 4. carry 5. fetch
 b. 1. anxiety 2. nuisance 3. problem 4. trouble 5. nuisance

Practice Test 3

Part 1

1. D 3. D 5. B 7. B 9. A 11. B 13. D 15. C
 2. C 4. D 6. A 8. A 10. C 12. D 14. B

Part 2

16. also 19. many/some 22. their 25. which/that 28. and
 17. been 20. means/way 23. than 26. in 29. of
 18. on 21. way 24. that 27. down 30. make

Part 3

31. ... are not allowed to smoke ... 36. ... 'll do my best to ...
 32. ... you like me to do ... 37. ... must be ready to go ...
 33. ... gave me his word (that) ... 38. ... since Sheila (last) went ...
 34. ... didn't need to get ... 39. ... can give me a ring/call ...
 35. ... was made to take ... 40. ... thrilling to ski in ...

Part 4

41. this 43. ✓ 45. ✓ 47. ones 49. for 51. most 53. ✓ 55. of
 42. of 44. up 46. or 48. it 50. out 52. ✓ 54. the

Part 5

56. astonishing 58. Archaeologists 60. distant 62. religious 64. production
 57. civilisation 59. colonists 61. constructions 63. decorative 65. sailors

4 Adjectives / Adverbs / Comparisons

68. 2. They have a modern navy-blue leather sofa. (*opinion, colour, material*)
 3. He loves his expensive new red mountain bike. (*opinion, age, colour, used for*)
 4. She has a lovely pure singing voice. (*opinion, opinion, used for*)
 5. He's just sold that suit to a beautiful tall young slim French woman. (*opinion, size, age, shape, origin*)
 6. She bought brown and orange dining-room curtains. (*colour, be about*)
 7. She bakes delicious round chocolate birthday cakes. (*opinion, size, material, be about*)
 8. June has a tiny fluffy brown puppy. (*size, shape, colour*)
 9. She was given a spectacular black Italian evening dress. (*opinion, colour, origin, used for*)
 10. He bought a new graphite tennis racquet. (*age, material, used for*)
 11. He has a wonderful ninety-year-old French grandfather. (*opinion, age, origin*)
 12. We watched a boring black and white, German film. (*opinion, colour, origin*)
 13. She wears horrible glossy pink lipstick. (*opinion, colour, colour*)
 14. We used to have a strict old American biology teacher. (*opinion, age, origin, be about*)
 15. It was a stunning antique cream lace wedding dress. (*opinion, age, colour, material, used for*)
 16. Yesterday we went to the huge modern sports club. (*size, age, used for*)
 17. Mary has a demanding new sales job. (*opinion, age, be about*)
 18. The house has a well-equipped large modern white kitchen. (*opinion, size, age, colour*)
 19. It was a huge white marble swimming pool. (*size, colour, material, used for*)
 20. He has a big black school bag. (*size, colour, used for*)
 21. I have rarely seen such a well-made American detective film. (*opinion, origin, be about*)
69. 2. silk 4. steely 6. Leather 8. metallic 10. gold
 3. stone 5. silky 7. feathery 9. stony
70. 2. huge old marble 7. wonderful little antique
 3. colourful terraced mountainside 8. lovely cool marble
 4. sunny rectangular stone 9. expensive antique Persian
 5. circular terracotta flower-filled 10. excellent traditional Italian
 6. elegant medium-sized white
71. 2. a long-awaited letter 5. a trouble-free life 8. a seven-day journey
 3. a fun-loving person 6. a badly-timed/an ill-timed visit
 4. a perfectly-tended garden 7. an ill-advised action
72. 1. enjoyable 3. repetitive 5. spectacular 7. relaxing 9. appealing
 2. magical 4. sunny 6. enjoyable 8. adventurous 10. unforgettable
73. 2. --- , the 3. ---, the 4. the 5. The, the 6. The
74. (Suggested answers)
2. (Every week) he reluctantly does the shopping at the supermarket (every week).
 3. She waited worriedly in the hospital all day for her test results.
 4. (At midday) the clock in the hall strikes exactly twelve times (at midday).
 5. (In the evenings) my mother always used to read aloud to me (in the evenings).
 6. (Yesterday) the soldiers marched bravely to the battlefield (yesterday).
 7. (At weekends) they sometimes go by car to the leisure centre (at weekends).
 8. (Eventually) we (eventually) arrived (safely) in Scotland (safely) after an extremely bumpy flight.
 9. The detective had been following the suspect carefully all day.
 10. (Every morning) she walks quickly to the station (every morning).
 11. (Suddenly) the little boy (suddenly) ran excitedly from the room.
 12. She turned up (unexpectedly) at the party (unexpectedly) looking terribly annoyed.

13. (All morning) he studied hard in his bedroom (all morning).
 14. (For ten minutes) she looked at her reflection carefully in the mirror (for ten minutes).
 15. The children sit (in their room) and play happily for hours (in their room).
 16. (At the airport) he sadly waved goodbye to his friend (at the airport).
 17. (This afternoon) the old boat sailed slowly through the water into the harbour (this afternoon).
 18. He ran quickly down the stairs to the hall to answer the phone.
 19. (All day) she sat (lazily) by the fire (all day) (lazily) reading a book (all day).
 20. (This morning) he looked nervously out of the window (this morning) to see if anyone was there.
75. ... Have you thought about sending your child to boarding school, but have been **particularly** worried about how your child would react to being away from you? On the 22nd and 23rd of this month, we at St James are opening our doors to parents like you. St James is **conveniently** located near Chatwick main train station and sits **picturesquely** on a mountainside overlooking the Menta Lakes. Students sleep in twin rooms that have been **tastefully** redecorated and are **specialy** designed to be as comfortable as possible. Students work hard (**all day**) and are supervised (**all day**) by experienced teachers. In the evening they can sit in our comfortable canteen for a very nutritious meal prepared **daily** by our resident chef who **expertly** selects fresh ingredients. Once you've spent the day with us, we can guarantee you and your child will want to reserve a place **at once**.
76. 1. adj 4. adj 7. adv 10. adv 13. adv 16. adj 19. adj 22. adj 25. adj
 2. adv 5. adj 8. adv 11. adj 14. adj 17. adj 20. adv 23. adv
 3. adj 6. adj 9. adv 12. adj 15. adv 18. adv 21. adj 24. adj
77. 2. deeply, lately 6. highly, easily 10. pretty, hardly 14. widely, fully
 3. Lately, nearly 7. fully, wrongly 11. last, pretty 15. Surely, nearly
 4. widely, wrongly 8. shortly, nearly 12. directly, full
 5. rarely, freely 9. surely, hard 13. freely, hard
78. 2. quite, rather/quite, rather fairly, pretty 8. quite, rather/quite, rather, fairly, pretty
 3. rather 9. quite, rather, fairly, pretty
 4. quite, rather, fairly, pretty 10. rather
 5. quite, rather/quite, rather fairly, pretty 11. quite, rather, fairly, pretty/quite, fairly, pretty
 6. quite, rather/quite, rather, fairly, pretty 12. quite, rather/quite, fairly, pretty
 7. rather/quite
79. 2. the most famous 7. huge 12. more welcoming
 3. wonderful 8. the most breathtaking 13. expensive
 4. the best 9. the highest 14. the most pleasurable
 5. the most picturesque 10. beautiful
 6. cooler 11. better
80. 2. brilliantly 4. quicker/more quickly 6. better 8. further
 3. more powerfully 5. more thoroughly 7. more extensively
81. 2. most 3. much 4. far 5. even 6. a bit 7. very 8. more
82. 2. ... to start early rather than ... 12. ... wasn't as far as ...
 3. ... prefer juice to ... 13. ... the easier the exam ...
 4. ... twice as much money as ... 14. ... more people who come ...
 5. ... not as easy as riding ... 15. ... eating chocolate to (eating) ...
 6. ... rather come out than stay ... 16. ... prefer just toast, whereas ...
 7. ... more difficult than ... 17. ... as happy as (I do) ...
 8. ... isn't so old as ... 18. ... three times as much as ...
 9. ... getting more and more hectic ... 19. ... not as easy as mathematics ...
 10. ... as many Christmas cards as ... 20. ... can't go any faster ...
 11. ... ate as much as you ...

83. 1. like, as, as 4. as, as, like 7. as, as, like, like 10. like, as, as
 2. as, like, like, as 5. as, as, as, as, like, as 8. as, as, like
 3. as, like, as, as 6. As, like, as 9. as, as, like, as, as
84. 2. ... more amusing than anyone ... 9. ... is/looks very similar to ...
 3. ... can cook very well ... 10. ... behaves in a caring way ...
 4. ... older I get, the happier ... 11. ... the most wonderful holiday ...
 5. ... the cheapest restaurant ... 12. ... is a very good ...
 6. ... has danced/has been dancing professionally ... 13. ... eat less cheese than ...
 7. ... never met such a mean ... 14. ... prefers to read rather than ...
 8. ... as many brothers as ... 15. ... am less artistic than ...
85. 2. more 4. as 6. than 8. many 10. than 12. like 14. most
 3. very 5. not 7. more 9. the 11. more 13. to 15. much

Oral Development 4 (Suggested answers)

A dolphin is the most intelligent animal of all.
 A chimpanzee is wilder than a goat.
 A dolphin is more interesting to be with than a chimpanzee.
 A chimpanzee is more difficult to keep as a pet than a goat.
 A dolphin is the friendliest animal of all.
 A chimpanzee isn't as friendly as a dolphin.
 A dolphin is more beautiful than a chimpanzee.
 A goat is the most useful animal to have of all.
 A chimpanzee isn't as good a companion as a dolphin is.
 A chimpanzee isn't as tame as a goat. etc

Folder 4

86. 2. up 5. behind with 8. out with 11. out 14. without
 3. back on 6. on 9. up 12. through 15. for
 4. in 7. down 10. in/down 13. back 16. in with
87. 2. about 7. with, about/over 12. with, about 17. on/in 22. on
 3. in 8. for 13. (in) 18. to 23. to
 4. to 9. of 14. at 19. of 24. with
 5. for 10. with 15. in/on 20. to 25. about
 6. with 11. for 16. with 21. on 26. of
88. 2. ... the most exciting story ... 8. ... see to this matter ...
 3. ... to get along/on with ... 9. ... is as/so efficient as Martha ...
 4. ... disapproves of her working ... 10. ... takes pride in his collection ...
 5. ... may not have told him ... 11. ... is it since the earthquake ...
 6. ... is likely to look for ... 12. ... are less expensive than ...
 7. ... too embarrassed to think ...
89. 1. as fit as a fiddle = in very good physical condition
 2. as regular as clockwork = extremely regular
 3. as light as a feather = very light
 4. as daft as a brush = foolish
 5. as blind as a bat = unable to see clearly or easily
 6. as large as life = likely to attract attention
 7. as alike as two peas in a pod = look exactly the same
 8. as bold as brass = without shame

9. as good as gold = behaving very well
 10. as poor as a church mouse = extremely poor

90. a.

	experience	a living	a prize	a salary	possession	weight	a game	sb's heart
win			✓				✓	✓
earn		✓		✓				
gain	✓				✓	✓		

b.

	a life	a passport	disease	rumours	a road	the agony	a building
spread			✓	✓			
extend		✓			✓		✓
prolong	✓					✓	

Practice Test 4

Part 1

1. D 3. A 5. D 7. C 9. D 11. D 13. B 15. D
 2. C 4. A 6. B 8. B 10. C 12. A 14. B

Part 2

16. fact 20. who 24. well 28. in/from
 17. out 21. idea/prospect/thought 25. then 29. such
 18. have 22. like 26. At 30. or
 19. point/time 23. will/may/can/could 27. from

Part 3

31. ... to the same school as ... 36. ... must have been trying ...
 32. ... the best excuse you can ... 37. ... was made to leave ...
 33. ... in search of a solution ... 38. ... you happen to know ...
 34. ... to go in for ... 39. ... he worked was ...
 35. ... spent a week (in) looking ... 40. ... is a fluent Spanish ...

Part 4

41. to 43. in 45. from 47. ✓ 49. but 51. ✓ 53. ✓ 55. been
 42. it 44. ✓ 46. ✓ 48. all 50. she 52. off 54. to

Part 5

56. natural 58. successful 60. application 62. suggestions 64. definite
 57. repeatedly 59. combination 61. manufacturers 63. deficiency 65. proof

Pre - test 1

- A.** 1. C 4. C 7. A 10. B 13. A 16. B 19. B 22. B
2. D 5. D 8. C 11. D 14. A 17. B 20. C 23. D
3. D 6. C 9. D 12. C 15. B 18. A 21. B 24. D
- B.** 1. bought 4. have never regretted 7. walk
2. had always wanted 5. am staying 8. will be
3. have been living 6. need
- C.** 1. will start/is going to start 4. will enjoy 7. will be working
2. decided 5. has always wanted 8. hasn't worked
3. owns 6. is going
- D.** 1. ... you like me to ... 11. ... is nicer than anyone ...
2. ... must not walk on ... 12. ... was tired by ...
3. ... have never met such a ... 13. ... on the point of leaving ...
4. ... last time she went ... 14. ... was allowed to make ...
5. ... found it difficult to ... 15. ... were so amused by ...
6. ... still hasn't got ... 16. ... isn't used to working ...
7. ... six hours since Barbara had ... 17. ... watch is similar to ...
8. ... you mind opening ... 18. ... needn't have spent ...
9. ... was going to come ... 19. ... must be on holiday ...
10. ... likely that she will be ... 20. ... can't have forgotten ...
- E.** 1. down 2. round 3. out 4. off 5. for 6. on 7. behind with 8. into
- F.** 1. of 2. of 3. on 4. with 5. for 6. with 7. on 8. for
- G.** 1. who 3. she 5. it 7. a 9. he 11. they
2. the 4. to 6. did 8. most 10. of 12. did
- H.** 1. particularly 4. location 7. removal 10. suggestions
2. successful 5. possessions 8. certainly 11. distant
3. unavoidable 6. organisation 9. stressful 12. proof

5 Clauses / Linking Words

91. 2. where 3. (when) 4. (who(m)) 5. whose 6. (which) 7. (why) 8. (when)
92. 2. (why) 5. which 8. who 11. which 14. (which) 17. who 20. which
3. who 6. who 9. who 12. which 15. who 18. where 21. who
4. which 7. which 10. where 13. whose 16. who 19. where 22. whose
93. 2. That's the box in which we keep the books./That's the box we keep the books in.
3. The girl who John was talking to is my sister./The girl John was talking to is my sister.
4. The house in which I spent my childhood has been demolished./The house I spent my childhood in has been demolished.
5. That's the man who he spoke to on the day of the murder./That's the man he spoke to on the day of the murder.
6. The friend with whom I was travelling spoke German./The friend who I was travelling with spoke German.

94. 2. Ann, who is a generous person, took us all on holiday. (ND not omitted)
 3. The hospital where he was treated is a very good one. (D not omitted)
 4. People who don't eat meat are called vegetarians. (D not omitted)
 5. The house where they live is very small. (D not omitted)
 6. The book which/that I am reading at the moment is very interesting. (D omitted)
 7. The hotel which is opposite the museum is very expensive. (D not omitted)
 8. People who speak two languages equally well are called bilingual. (D not omitted)
 9. Dublin, which has a population of one million, is a very beautiful city. (ND not omitted)
 10. People who mug other people should be punished. (D not omitted)
 11. My best friend, whose name is Sarah, is living in Poland now. (ND not omitted)
 12. Greece, which has many beautiful islands, is a great place for holidays. (ND not omitted)
 13. People who drink and drive should be heavily fined. (D not omitted)
 14. Women who are pregnant should not smoke. (D not omitted)
 15. The flat which she lives in is very cold. (D omitted)
 16. Majorca was the first place where we went on holiday together. (D omitted)
 17. The man who/that the police arrested last night was charged with murder. (D omitted)
 18. The newspaper which/that I buy is always full of interesting articles. (D omitted)
 19. The velvet dress which/that she wore to the party was very expensive. (D omitted)
 20. The students who were involved in the march were arrested. (D not omitted)
95. 2. She bought a new dress which she wore to my party.
 3. That's the woman who won the lottery last week.
 4. This is the vase which he bought at an auction.
 5. My friend has a new cat whose name is Riley.
 6. This is the cinema which was built in 1945.
 7. This is Mary who(m) I'm sharing a flat with.
 8. The cheque which he posted last week only arrived today.
 9. I'm reading *Wuthering Heights* which was written by Emily Brontë.
 10. Paul's new car which cost him £10,000 has broken down.
 11. Here's a photograph of the hotel where we stayed last summer.
96. 2. ... the customer who refused to ...
 3. ... which we went to ...
 4. ... three of whom were ...
 5. ... is where many tourists ...
 6. ... whose cars break down can ...
 7. ... working here, many of whom ...
 8. ... a pity that I lost ...
 9. ... who is twenty-three is ...
 10. ... who I went out with ...
97. 2. is
 3. is going to rain
 4. is
 5. will have to
 6. (have) put
 7. had had
 8. isn't
 9. had spent
 10. were/was
 11. were/was
 12. have put
 13. had
 14. were/was
 15. were/was
 16. had
 17. had seen
 18. had happened
 19. had ended
 20. is going to faint
98. 2. ... as if you need ...
 3. ... as if/though he has lost ...
 4. ... as though she had met ...
 5. ... as if/though she were/was ...
 6. ... as if/though she needs ...
 7. ... (in) the way he had ...
 8. ... as if she were/was ...
 9. ... (in) the way she had ...
 10. ... as if/though he has got ...
 11. ... the silver the way she ...
 12. ... me as if/though I were ...
99. 2. were
 3. Until
 4. exceeded
 5. As long as
 6. will continue
 7. While
 8. is
 9. By the time
 10. become
 11. before
 12. disappear/have disappeared
 13. Every time
 14. is exposed

100. 2. if, arrive 5. When, returns 8. If, will fall through
3. If, haven't reached 6. If, rings 9. When, arrives
4. When will you finish 7. When, am 10. When will you stop
101. (Suggested answers)
2. ... while/as the teacher was speaking. 6. ... as soon as I finish work.
3. ... whenever/every time it was hungry. 7. ... until she had an operation.
4. ... as soon as I saw him. 8. ... when you've got some time.
5. ... before you cut it.
102. 2. Wherever 4. wherever 6. anywhere 8. anywhere
3. everywhere/anywhere/wherever 5. where 7. wherever/everywhere
103. 2. He left her, for he couldn't put up with her complaints.
3. Since there's so much work to do we can't go on holiday.
4. As I have to visit my uncle I can't come with you.
5. She made mistakes because she wasn't experienced.
6. Since she seldom talks about herself I didn't know that she had been married.
7. She took a break because she wasn't feeling well.
8. As it was raining very hard she was soaked to the skin.
9. On the grounds that he is in debt, he will have to reduce his spending a lot.
10. They turned back, for they didn't want to get stuck in the traffic.
104. 2. such a 4. so 6. so 8. so 10. such a
3. such 5. such a 7. so 9. such a 11. such
105. There were **so** many people in the station **that** I was unable to find the friend I had arranged to meet. It had also been **such a** long time since I'd seen her **that** I barely remembered what she looked like. Then, suddenly I heard a familiar voice behind me. "Marilyn, is that really you?" Rachel smiled at me. "It's been **so** long **that** I've got an awful lot of things to tell you. Come on! Let's go somewhere for coffee." I took her to a lovely café I know. It was **such a** nice day **that** we decided to sit outside in the sun. We had **such a** lot to say to each other **that** we didn't notice the time fly. We used to spend **such a** lot of time together **that** I always knew what she was thinking. We had never kept secrets from each other. Now, she seemed happy enough, but her eyes looked **so** sad **that** I was sure there was something she wasn't telling me. When I confronted her, she said that everything was fine. "Don't try to pretend, Rachel," I said. "We've been **such** good friends for many years now **that** you can't possibly think I can't tell that you're upset."
106. 2. ... the food, for it was ... 6. ... consequently she couldn't talk ...
3. ... know why she is/was so ... 7. ... so interesting a book that ...
4. ... was so lovely a summer ... 8. ... (the reason) why he is/became/got ...
5. ... because of lack of ... 9. ... as a result she had ...

Oral Development 5 (Suggested answer)

... by the sea that she decided to start swimming lessons. After training for ten years, she joined the National team. Jasmin was **so** keen on protecting endangered species **that** she participated in many expeditions. She is **such** a hard working person **that** soon she gained her colleagues' respect. **Until recently** she had been trying to locate a sunken ship. She worked **so** hard trying to find the treasure on the ship **that when** she finally did so, she became famous. She travels **wherever** she wants to and **whenever** she feels like doing it. She has **such** a busy lifestyle **that** she has no time for a husband and family.

107. (Suggested answers)
2. She studies hard in order to get a good job when she finishes university.
She studies hard so that she can get a good job when she finishes university.
She studies hard with a view to getting a good job when she finishes university.
She studies hard with the aim of getting a good job when she finishes university.

3. We flew direct to Rome to avoid getting stuck in London.
 We flew direct to Rome to prevent us getting stuck in London.
 We flew direct to Rome for fear we might get stuck in London.
 We flew direct to Rome for fear of getting stuck in London.
 We flew direct to Rome so as not to get stuck in London.
 We flew direct to Rome in order not to get stuck in London.
 We flew direct to Rome so that we wouldn't get stuck in London.
4. He's joined a gym so as to be healthy and fit for the summer.
 He's joined a gym to be healthy and fit for the summer.
 He's joined a gym in order to be healthy and fit for the summer.
 He's joined a gym so that he will be healthy and fit for the summer.
 He's joined a gym with a view to being healthy and fit for the summer.
 He's joined a gym with the aim of being healthy and fit for the summer.
5. She didn't go to town yesterday so as not to spend any money.
 She didn't go to town yesterday so that she wouldn't spend any money.
 She didn't go to town yesterday for fear of spending money.
 She didn't go to town yesterday to avoid spending any money.
- 108.** 2. She kept her jewellery in a safe deposit box for fear it might be stolen.
 3. The beekeeper put on a veil and helmet to avoid being stung by the bees.
 4. She is on a strict diet so as to fit into her black dress for the party.
 5. He left home early in order to be at the restaurant on time.
 6. I'll bring something for dessert in case we want to eat something sweet later.
 7. This is a bread bin (which is) for keeping bread fresh.
 8. I brought my umbrella in case it rained later.
- 109.** 2. ... in case their luggage goes ... 7. ... in order to buy ...
 3. ... with the aim of driving ... 8. ... used for banging in ...
 4. ... to prevent motorists (from) going ... 9. ... to avoid doing it ...
 5. ... with a view to becoming ... 10. ... in order to go ...
 6. ... in case we are thirsty ... 11. ... with a view to opening ...
- 110. (Suggested answers)**
 2. so as to familiarise 5. so that, will be able to verify 8. so that, won't get
 3. so as not to make 6. (so as/in order) to have
 4. in order to give 7. for taking out
- 111.** 2. Although 5. although 8. nevertheless 11. yet 14. However
 3. Despite 6. in spite of 9. as 12. In spite of 15. as
 4. yet 7. though 10. However 13. even though 16. whereas
- 112.** 2. No matter how/However 5. but
 3. Despite 6. although/even though/though
 4. Whereas/While/Although/Even though/Though
- 113. (Suggested answers)**
 2. Despite the fact that she is young, she is sensible.
 Although she is young, she is sensible.
 She is young; nevertheless/however, she is sensible.
 She is young. She is sensible, though.
3. Despite the fact that he is thin, he went on a diet.
 Although he is thin, he went on a diet.
 He is thin; nevertheless/however, he went on a diet.
 Despite being thin, he went on a diet.
 He is thin. He went on a diet, though.

4. Despite the fact that he had no money, she married him.
Although he had no money, she married him.
He had no money; nevertheless/however, she married him.
He had no money. She married him, though.
5. Despite the fact that he is wealthy, he never spends money on himself.
Although he is wealthy, he never spends money on himself.
He is wealthy. He never spends money on himself, though.
He is wealthy; however/nevertheless, he never spends money on himself.
Despite being wealthy, he never spends money on himself.

114. (Suggested answers)

2. Despite the fact he was popular ...
3. ... although he had the right qualifications.
4. No matter how much he tries /
Although he tries hard ...
5. ... yet he hasn't got enough money.
6. Although the record was scratched ...
7. Even though he didn't mean to ...
8. ... nevertheless, we watched it all.

115. 2. ... Christmas, yet the weather is ...

3. ... matter how hard he tried ...
4. ... spite of not having much ...
5. ... despite the fact he found ...
6. ... matter what you say ...
7. ... dislikes pets; nevertheless she allowed ...
8. ... while his wife enjoys ...
9. ... no matter how hard you ...
10. ... as she was, she managed ...
11. ... even though they frighten ...

Oral Development 6 (Suggested answer)

One should have lots of patience to do gymnastics whereas rafting is for people with strong nerves. Although gymnastics demands long hours of work, it earns you fame. Famous as one becomes, he/she has little time for personal life. Rafting is for those who are willing to take risks whereas gymnastics requires control over one's body and mind. etc

116. 2. ... due to the fact that ...

3. ... all of which were ...
4. ... behaves as if/though she were/was ...
5. ... in order to be sure ...
6. ... by the time I got ...
7. ... despite the fact our team ...
8. ... none of which were ...
9. ... for fear the dog might ...
10. ... such a high mountain that ...
11. ... as she is/may be ...
12. ... due to his doing ...
13. ... so as not to miss ...

117. 2. How

- | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 2. How | 6. so | 10. such an | 14. so | 18. such a |
| 3. such a | 7. How | 11. What an | 15. such | 19. How |
| 4. How | 8. What | 12. What | 16. How | 20. What |
| 5. What | 9. so | 13. How | 17. What an | |

118. (Suggested answers)

2. What an expensive coat!
It's such an expensive coat!
Isn't it an expensive coat!
3. How clever she is!
What a clever girl!
She's so clever!
4. What a waste of time!
Wasn't it a waste of time!
5. What dirty water!
How dirty the water is!
Isn't the water dirty!
6. What a terrible storm!
How terrible the storm was!
It was such a terrible storm!
7. How cold your hands are!
Your hands are so cold!
Aren't your hands cold!
8. What a lucky man John is!
Isn't John lucky!
John is so lucky!
9. How forgetful he is!
What a forgetful person!
Isn't he forgetful!
10. How well she cooks!
What a good cook she is!
Isn't she a good cook!
11. He talks such nonsense!
What nonsense he talks!

119. 2. how 3. what a 4. such a 5. so

120. Positive Addition

He is rich and good-looking, **too/also**.

He is rich. **Moreover/Furthermore/In addition/Further/Besides**, he is good looking.

He is rich **not to mention the fact** that he is good-looking.

In addition to being good-looking he is rich.

Negative Addition

Tracy doesn't speak Spanish. **Nor** does Maeve.

Tracy doesn't speak Spanish and **neither** does Maeve.

Tracy doesn't speak Spanish and Maeve doesn't **either**.

Contrast

Although/While/Whereas/Even though I can't cook, my husband can.

Nick doesn't like pop music. **On the other hand/In contrast/However**, he likes opera.

She says she's short of money. **At the same time** she's always buying new clothes.

She says she's short of money **and yet** she's always buying new clothes.

I can't afford it **even if** you can.

Similarity

Cyclists should wear helmets: horse riders should **likewise**.

Employees are expected to be well qualified. **Equally**, they should have a lot of relevant experience.

Type this report **in the same way** you typed the previous one.

Concession

London is a very noisy city. **Even so/However/Nonetheless/Nevertheless**, I still like it.

Although/Even though/Considering London is a very noisy city, I still like it.

London is a very noisy city and **yet/still** I like it.

Despite/In spite of/Regardless of the fact that London is a noisy city, I still like it.

I like London. **Admittedly** it is a very noisy city, though.

Whereas/While leather is very cheap there, gold is very expensive.

Leather is very cheap there. **On the other hand**, gold is very expensive.

Alternative

We could go to a restaurant **or** get a take away.

We could go to a restaurant. **Alternatively/On the other hand**, we could get a take away.

Emphasis

He wouldn't leave his dog alone all day. **Indeed/In fact/As a matter of fact/Actually**, he wouldn't even leave him for an hour.

I don't feel like going out tonight. **Besides/What is more/To tell you the truth**, I'm a little short of money.

I don't feel like going out tonight. **Not only that but** I'm a little short of money **also/as well**.

Exemplification

Charlotte Brönte wrote several books **such as/for example/for instance** *Jane Eyre*.

I enjoyed all Charlotte Brönte's books, **particularly/in particular** *Jane Eyre*.

I prefer bright colours **like** red and pink.

Clarification

You should start thinking about taking it easy. **In other words/That is to say/To put it another way/I mean**, it's time for you to retire.

Cause/Reason

The factory workers asked for a pay rise **as/because/since/seeing that/for/nor** that the cost of living had risen.

The factory workers asked for a pay rise **due to/in view of/because of** the rise in the cost of living.

The cost of living rose sharply **so** the factory workers asked for a pay rise.

Now that the cost of living has risen sharply, the factory workers asked for a pay rise.

Owing to the rise in the cost of living, the factory workers asked for a pay rise.

Manner

He behaves **as though** he owned the place.

The tennis player talked about **how/the way in which** she had won the match.

Sam dresses **the same way as** her mother.

Condition

Allen told the children they could stay up late **on condition that/as long as/only if/if** they didn't watch too much TV.

It is always a good idea to have a phone card on you **in case/in the event that** you have to make a phone call.

We should be able to afford the house **assuming that** the bank agrees to give us a loan.

You mustn't be late again **or else/otherwise** you'll get the sack.

I'll probably miss the last bus **whether** I leave now **or not**.

Consequence of a condition

I'm hoping that John will let us have the car tonight, **otherwise** we won't be able to go out.

I'm hoping that John will let us have the car tonight. **If so/Then/In that case** we'll be able to go out.

Martina runs her own business. **Consequently/Therefore/Thus** she is very seldom able to take a holiday.

Your passport may be stolen while you are on holiday. **Under those circumstances** you should report the theft immediately to the local police.

Purpose

Louise went to bed early **so that/in order that** she wouldn't be tired during the exam.

Louise went to bed early **in order not to be** tired during the exam.

Louise went to bed early **in case** she was tired during the exam.

Louise went to bed early **for fear that** she would be tired during the exam.

Effect/Result

It rained all day, and **consequently/for this reason/as a consequence/thus/so** we couldn't go to the zoo.

It rained **so much that** we couldn't go to the zoo.

It was **such** a rainy day **that** we couldn't go to the zoo.

Comparison

John is just **as** experienced **as** James.

The fur coat was **twice as** expensive **as** the leather one.

The fur coat was **more** expensive **than** the leather one.

The leather coat was **less** expensive **than** the fur one.

The leather coat was **half as** expensive **as** the fur one.

The more you are prepared to pay, **the** better the quality will be.

Time

You can leave **whenever** you're ready.

Now that she's qualified she earns more money.

After she'd qualified, she earned more money.

Before she was qualified she didn't earn as much money.

Things haven't been the same **since** Simon left.

We're going to wait to buy a house **until/till** prices have fallen.

While I was in Paris, I visited many places of interest.

As he gets older, he becomes more bad tempered.

Place

I have never been back to the village **where** I was born.

Exception

When I was at school I was good at most subjects **but/apart from** maths.

Relative

I can't remember the person **to whom** I gave the letter.

You are free to do **what** you want.

The car **which/that** was stolen was found abandoned outside a disused factory.

That girl, **whose** name I can't remember, used to go to our school.

Chronological

At first/To begin with/Initially/To start with I didn't like Mary's new boyfriend but **then/afterwards** he began to grow on me and **in the end/eventually** we became good friends.

First of all/First heat the oil in a pan.

Secondly/After this (that)/Second break the eggs and beat them.

At last I have a computer of my own.

Reference

A meeting is to be held next week **concerning/regarding** the appointment of new staff.

Summarising

In conclusion/In summary/To sum up/As I have said/As it was previously stated/On the whole/In all/Altogether/In short/Briefly/To put it briefly I enjoyed the book, although I found the plot hard to follow.

121. 2. There have been severe snowstorms all over Britain, specifically in Scotland. (*clarification*)
 3. Neither Peter nor Dick can afford a holiday this year. (*negative addition*)
 4. Many famous people supported the cause, such as Princess Diana and Michael Jackson. (*exemplification*)
 5. My nephew likes to wear a watch even though he can't tell the time yet. (*concession*)
 6. The film was good except for the ending. (*exception*)
 7. The firefighter rushed into the blazing building regardless of the danger. (*concession*)
 8. Colin's mother is French and yet he can't speak a word of the language. (*contrast*)
 9. The elderly woman walked slowly and hesitantly as if she was in great pain. (*manner*)
 10. I would like to make an appointment with the bank manager concerning my application for a loan. (*reference*)
 11. I suppose I can tell you providing you don't tell anyone else. (*condition*)
 12. I always have a hot chocolate before I go to bed in order to help me to sleep. (*reason*)
 13. Yesterday I found a wallet which contained over a hundred pounds. (*relative*)
 14. I really enjoy surfing, although it is difficult. (*concession*)
122. 2. ... due to the fact that ... 12. ... let alone hiring ...
 3. ... prevent James from buying ... 13. ... no matter what ...
 4. ... with a view to becoming ... 14. ... provided that you promise ...
 5. ... though he was, he could ... 15. ... until everybody had arrived before ...
 6. ... for fear of being ... 16. ... where I used to ...
 7. ... in case I needed more ... 17. ... too worried to concentrate ...
 8. ... in case there isn't ... 18. ... so as not to upset ...
 9. ... nothing like ... 19. ... so loud a bang that ...
 10. ... enjoyed the film except (for) ... 20. ... such loud music that ...
 11. ... to avoid having/if you want to avoid ...
123. 2. being 6. of 10. being 14. will 18. a 22. there
 3. who 7. as 11. from 15. that 19. an 23. his
 4. of 8. they 12. so 16. of 20. he 24. that
 5. to 9. will 13. that 17. will 21. that 25. been

Folder 5

124. 2. get at = mean/imply
 3. get on with = be on friendly terms with
 4. get through to = reach by phone
 5. get away with = escape punishment
 6. get across = successfully communicate
 7. give away = give free of charge
 8. get on = enter
9. get over = recover from
 10. get through = finish
 11. give in = surrender
 12. give up = abandon a habit
 13. give out = come to an end
 14. give off = emit
125. 2. to 6. to 10. of 14. from 18. about 22. to 26. of
 3. of/by 7. to 11. on 15. of/about 19. from 23. in
 4. on 8. from 12. to 16. for 20. in 24. to
 5. with/by 9. on 13. about 17. of 21. at 25. at
126. 2. ... ran away/off with jewellery ...
 3. ... was not old enough to ...
 4. ... with a view to starting ...
 5. ... no matter what ...
 6. ... hate being taken ...
 7. ... mind if I took ...
8. ... having a headache ...
 9. ... to bring him round ...
 10. ... may see him ...
 11. ... though I was hungry ...
 12. ... more you exercise, the fitter ...
127. 1. pig - person between two opposed people unable to influence the course of their argument
 2. fish - drink a lot of alcohol
 3. elephant - sth unwanted
 4. horse - doing sth useless
5. goat - to annoy sb
 6. bear - in a bad mood
 7. rat - suspect sb of sth
 8. cat - reveal a secret
 9. dogs - to deteriorate
 10. cows - for a long time
128. 2. lies 3. arisen 4. lie 5. risen 6. laid 7. rose 8. lay

Practice Test 5**Part 1**

1. C 3. B 5. C 7. B 9. D 11. B 13. A 15. B
 2. A 4. B 6. A 8. A 10. D 12. C 14. D

Part 2

16. have 19. when 22. has 25. some/other/many 28. time
 17. who 20. up 23. more/in 26. to 29. take
 18. on 21. in 24. amount/level(s)/proportion 27. from 30. to

Part 3

31. ... turned down ...
 32. ... the best solution he could ...
 33. ... in sales according to ...
 34. ... fell out with her over ...
 35. ... her being rich/her wealth ...
36. ... not so/as domineering as ...
 37. ... won't let him stay ...
 38. ... were taken aback when ...
 39. ... too excited to keep ...
 40. ... where I grew up ...

Part 4

41. of 43. ✓ 45. a 47. ✓ 49. The 51. after 53. the 55. their
 42. be 44. up 46. most 48. ✓ 50. to 52. ✓ 54. ✓

Part 5

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 56. experimental | 58. production | 60. economically | 62. frequently | 64. navigation |
| 57. technologically | 59. electricity | 61. disadvantage | 63. driver | 65. considerably |

6 Reported Speech

129. 2. say 6. tell 10. said 14. tell 18. told/asked 22. tell
 3. tell 7. says 11. said 15. asking 19. saying 23. say
 4. said 8. tell 12. tell 16. ask 20. say
 5. asked 9. asked 13. say, tell 17. tell 21. tell
130. 2. He said he had always hated the music they played at that disco. (*out-of-date reporting; the tenses change*)
 3. She said he'll repair the car next Friday. (*up-to-date reporting; the tenses don't change*)
 4. She said she would be travelling home that time the following week. (*out-of-date reporting; the tenses change*)
 5. She says he left last Monday. (*the reporting verb is in Present S. so the tenses in the reported sentence do not change*)
 6. He said he hasn't decided what type of car he will buy. (*up-to-date reporting; the tenses don't change*)
 7. She said it was time we/they went out. (*unreal past*)
 8. He said the earth is/was round. (*true*)
 9. He said (that) when they were fishing, they caught a trout. (*the reported sentence contains a time clause, therefore the tenses can remain the same*)
 10. The secretary said my reports are all typed up. (*up-to-date reporting; the tenses don't change*)
 11. The teacher said dinosaurs are extinct. (*true*)
 12. Lucy said Paris was a small city. (*not true*)
 13. He said he had been sunbathing all afternoon. (*out-of-date reporting; the tenses change*)
 14. Paul said she looks/looked very pretty today/that day. (*reporting immediately after it was said*)
 15. He said that if he were me, he would enter the competition. (*2nd type conditional*)
 16. The coach said that if they had played well, they would have won. (*3rd type conditional*)
 17. He said she doesn't seem to be enjoying herself. (*up-to-date reporting; the tenses don't change*)
 18. The professor said water freezes at 0°C. (*true*)
 19. He said she ought to see a doctor.
 20. Tom said Mum was making a cake then. (*out-of-date reporting; the tenses change*)
 21. She said they had been to Australia two years before.
 22. Tim said he can't possibly be serious. (*up-to-date reporting; the tenses don't change*)
 23. Her father said they had been/were watching television when they heard the news. (*the reported sentence contains a time clause, therefore the tenses can remain the same*)
 24. She said she is meeting Terry tomorrow. (*up-to-date reporting; the tenses don't change*)
 25. My boss said that I would have to do better than that the next time. (*out of date reporting; the tenses change*)
131. 2. He asked me how much money I had.
 3. She asked Tim if/whether he had really written that poem.
 4. They asked the doctor how the operation had gone.
 5. He asked her if she would be going on holiday the following Easter.
 6. Joan asked Mary if/whether that was her daughter walking along the pier.
 7. She asked me why he was acting that way.
 8. She asked me if I could let Joan know she would be late.
 9. She asked Lynn which of those dresses suited her best.
 10. He asked if/whether that bicycle belonged to anyone.

11. He asked who had used his toothbrush.
 12. He asked me if/whether I wanted to join them at 6.00.
 13. He asked me why I hadn't told him about the party.
 14. She asked Sue if/whether she had been to York before.
- 132.
2. I doubted that he had stolen the money.
 3. He wondered if she had told anyone about their engagement.
 4. Could you tell me what time the train leaves?
 5. She wondered who had done it.
 6. He wanted to know where she/I had been.
 7. I wonder if/whether he speaks French fluently.
 8. I doubt if/whether she will be on time.
 9. Do you know how long he has been working here?
 10. I want to know if/whether they are moving house.
- 133.
2. Mother told us/me to wipe our/my feet on the mat.
 3. She asked me to forgive her.
 4. He asked me if I could babysit for him that night.
 5. She advised me not to eat so much meat.
 6. Tom's boss told/warned him to be there on time in future.
 7. Barry asked/requested her to pass him the salt.
 8. Sally suggested buying some new curtains.
 9. Henry suggested my going to bed early/Henry suggested that I (should) go to bed early.
 10. His father told him not to be horrible to his little sister.
- 134.
2. She asked when we would let them know.
 3. She offered to carry my suitcase. (*offer*)
 4. She said (that) she couldn't play chess very well.
 5. She said (that) we had to finish the work that day.
 6. She said (that) I didn't have/need to wear formal clothes.
 7. She said that I should take more exercise. (*advice*)
 8. She offered to get me an aspirin.
 9. She said (that) Tony must have missed his bus.
 10. She said (that) we would go to the zoo the following day.
 11. She said (that) she might take up skiing.
 12. She asked me what she should buy him for his birthday. (*advice*)
 13. She said (that) they wouldn't arrive on time.
 14. She said they wouldn't have to be at the meeting the following week.
135. (Suggested answers)
2. *instruct* - He instructed me to press the button first.
 3. *deny* - He denied copying/having copied John's work.
 4. *complain* - He complained to me about him never telling the truth/He complained that he never told/tells the truth.
 5. *boast* - He boasted that he was very good at maths.
 6. *exclaim* - He exclaimed that she was very beautiful.
 7. *inform* - He informed me that Peter was unable to attend the meeting the following day.
 8. *refuse* - He refused to tell me what had happened.
 9. *advise* - He advised me to go home.
 10. *explain* - He explained to me how to fix it.
 11. *suggest* - He suggested that I (should) go home.
 12. *explain* - He explained to me how he had begun his career.
 13. *admit* - He admitted telling/having told them everything.
 14. *apologise* - He apologised for shouting/having shouted.
 15. *accuse* - He accused me of lying/having lied to him.
 16. *want* - He wanted me to carry the bag.
 17. *remind* - He reminded me to ask Janet.

18. *warn* - He warned me not to touch that wire.
19. *permit* - He permitted me to go.
20. *urge* - He urged me to try it again.
21. *insist* - He insisted on her attending more frequently.
22. *invite* - He invited me to go to the theatre.
23. *forbid* - He forbade me/us to talk during the exam.
24. *encourage* - He encouraged me to enter the race.
25. *command* - He commanded us/me to run immediately.
26. *beg* - He begged me to tell him the truth.
27. *deny* - He denied that James had told him he was working undercover.
28. *allow* - He allowed me to take his car.
29. *promise* - He promised that he wouldn't do it again.
30. *threaten* - He threatened to shoot me if I didn't give him the money.
31. *offer* - He offered to help.
32. *order* - He ordered me to give him everything.
33. *apologise* - He apologised for being/having been late.
34. *agree* - He agreed that he was very handsome.
35. *claim* - He claimed that he knew the musician well.
36. *ask* - He asked me to explain once more.
37. *complain* - He complained that I was never on time.

136. (Suggested answers)

- A. ... Carter explained that he had already been on holiday, reminding his boss that he had been on safari in Kenya. His boss then wanted to know whether Carter had gone in March. When Carter said that that was correct, his boss asked whether he had enjoyed his holiday. Carter explained that as he hadn't managed to see many animals, it had been (very) disappointing. The boss then asked him if he had any plans to go back there. Carter informed him that he had already booked tickets for the following year in February, adding that he thought it would be a better time for seeing the animals. The boss ended the conversation by saying jokingly that they would be looking for a new accountant if Carter came face to face with a lion.
- B. ... the weekend in Scotland, adding that they would be able to find a cheap bed and breakfast in the Highlands. Cathy wanted to know what they were going to do all weekend with nothing but sheep for company. Andrea promised to teach her how to ski.
- C. ... had written to the University of Madrid. James apologised, explaining that he hadn't had time. Mr Mills said that there was no point in apologising to him but he pointed out that James had to apply early because the universities/they fill their places very quickly. James then admitted that he was afraid of not passing his Spanish exam. Mr Mills asked him if he had been working hard. James said that he had but he had hoped to apply to Paris as he was much better at French. Mr Mills agreed that James was better at French and wanted to know whether he would write to the Sorbonne that night if he put his name down. James promised to write as soon as he got home.

137. (Suggested answers)

- A. ... "I'm not taking responsibility for our/the situation." "But you don't even know how to read a map," Catherine said. "I'll leave if you don't get us out of this mess." "But you always make me do all the work," Stephen complained. "I'm sorry for not helping," Catherine said, "but please do something as I don't want to spend the night in the open." "OK, we'll find somewhere to stay," Stephen said, "but just keep calm. Actually, would you mind helping me with the map reading?" "Of course," Catherine laughed. "Perhaps you should try holding the map the right way up."
- B. ... a shipwreck full of treasure on the ocean floor," the diver boasted. "You are lying," his friend replied. "You see, that part of the sea has been explored thoroughly." "Well, I have found some treasure," the diver insisted and added, "only I have searched that particular area." "Well if this is the case," his friend replied, "you should notify the authorities as soon as possible in order to lay claim to the treasure. If you fail to do so," she continued, "someone else may claim the treasure for themselves." "Well actually," the diver admitted, "the wreck isn't really that old and the treasure consists of Monopoly money!"

138. 2. He proposed that we/they (should) go to the beach.
3. Dad recommended that we/they (should) paint the room blue.
4. She requested that I/he/she (should) bring her a cup of tea.
5. Mr Smith insisted that we/they do our/their homework.

139. **(Suggested answer)**

... she was very hungry and she added that she hadn't eaten anything since breakfast. She then asked Geoffrey if he was sure he didn't want anything. He replied that he was sure, adding that he'd already eaten too much that day and couldn't eat anything else. Joan suggested that he have a glass of milk and he agreed. Joan told him that she had really enjoyed the visit to the aquarium that morning and went on to ask him what he thought they should do that afternoon. Geoffrey suggested going to the folk museum because he thought it looked interesting. Joan reminded him that they had to be back at the hotel by six. He asked her not to worry as they would have enough time. Joan then gave an exclamation of surprise and went on to say she had lost her purse, adding that she thought she must have dropped it in the car park. Geoffrey offered to go back and look for it for her.

140. 2. She exclaimed that it was a brilliant idea.
3. She promised to take me to the park the next day.
4. She suggested having the wedding in the spring.
5. She begged me not to tell her father what had happened.
6. She complained that I was always late.
7. She apologised for not being/having been there when I needed her.
8. She accused me of switching/having switched the reports.
9. She refused to lend me the money.
10. She forbade me to go to the party that night.
11. She offered to hang out the washing.
12. She reminded me to send Mum a birthday card.
13. She explained to me how to switch on the machine.
14. She boasted that she was the best tennis player in the club.
15. She encouraged me to propose to her.

141. **(Suggested answer)**

"You must tell me exactly what you want the money for," said the manager. "I want to set up my own cleaning business," Daniel explained. "Yes, that sounds like a good idea. But you have to be very careful before you invest a lot of money," said the manager. "Yes, I know," said Daniel. "And it's true that I've never had my own business before." "I'm sorry, I can't promise you a loan immediately," said the manager. "Why don't you write a business plan and come back in a week?" "OK, I'd be happy to come back next Thursday," said Daniel.

142. **(Suggested answers)**

2. He asked her to take the dog for a walk as he was busy.
3. She advised him not to smoke, explaining that it was bad for his health.
4. He asked if he could borrow her pen because he needed to write something.
5. The teacher told them not to talk because it was a test.
6. She suggested that he turn off the TV as he wasn't watching it.
7. He invited Mary to their house that evening, explaining that Jim wanted to see her.
8. He wanted to know if she had read the newspaper as he wanted to look at it.
9. She explained that the baby should be asleep as it was ten o'clock.
10. She refused to have any more cake, explaining that she had had enough.
11. Their mother warned them not to play near the road because it was too dangerous.
12. He told me that he liked Susan because she was very friendly.
13. She explained that she was teaching Jane's class because Jane was on holiday that week.
14. He informed me that Sarah would like to have the house because she had lived there a long time.
15. He told June that she could become famous as she was a very good singer.
16. He asked her whether she was going to take the job or wait for a better one.

17. She asked me to phone Julie as she had heard she had had a fight with Mark.
18. She wanted to know when May would be back as she had been away all week.
19. He asked his wife whether they should try the new restaurant as he had heard it was very good.
20. She explained that if anyone phoned I was to tell them she wouldn't be there till the following day.
21. She said she would love to go to Venice, adding that she had never been there.
22. She told me not to ask Simon how to use the computer as he didn't know a thing about them.
23. Samantha explained that she had to go at once or she might miss the bus.
24. Charlotte apologised for not having phoned/phoning me the day before, explaining that she had had to visit her aunt.

143. (Suggested answers)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 2. ... urged us to remember ... | 17. ... exclaimed that it was ... |
| 3. ... accused Mandy of taking/having taken ... | 18. ... begged him not to hurt ... |
| 4. ... reminded me to take ... | 19. ... urged me to give her ... |
| 5. ... complained about ... | 20. ... agreed that I was right ... |
| 6. ... insisted on Laura having another ... | 21. ... asked them to leave her .../
...asked to be left ... |
| 7. ... promised never to let ... | 22. ... apologised to Jane for hurting ... |
| 8. ... complained that John never put ... | 23. ... admitted (to) having torn ... |
| 9. ... boasted that he was ... | 24. ... asked the passer-by to call ... |
| 10. ... invited me to lunch ... | 25. ... offered to do ... |
| 11. ... denied eating/having eaten ... | 26. ... refused to go to ... |
| 12. ... suggested going out ... | 27. ... allowed me to use ... |
| 13. ... forbade us to touch ... | 28. ... encouraged her to join ... |
| 14. ... claimed (that) he knew where ... | 29. ... threatened to lose his temper ... |
| 15. ... gave David permission to kiss ... | 30. ... agreed to paint ... |
| 16. ... warned me not to drive ... | |

- 144.** 2. did 5. to 8. do 11. to 14. having 17. are 20. been
 3. of 6. about 9. to 12. to 15. that 18. do
 4. will 7. but 10. that 13. had 16. to 19. how

Oral Development 7 (Suggested answers)

1. "Isn't this wonderful?" said Philip. "I wish we never had to go home." "Yes, it's marvellous," agreed Monica. "I couldn't believe it when Jack told us we had won the competition." Philip exclaimed how wonderful it was, adding that he wished they never had to go home. Monica agreed that it was marvellous saying that she couldn't believe it when Jack had told them that they had won the competition.
2. "How's your husband doing?" said Sharon's uncle. "Has he recovered properly from the operation?" "Yes," replied Sharon. "He's up and about now. In fact he'd love to see you. Why don't you pop round tonight and surprise him?" Sharon's uncle asked how her husband was and wanted to know whether he had recovered properly from the operation. Sharon replied that he had and was up and about. She then added that her husband would love to see him and suggested him popping round that night to surprise him.

Folder 6

- 145.** 2. on 4. up 6. out 8. round 10. in/back 12. out
 3. down with 5. in for 7. up 9. back 11. over
- 146.** 2. for 6. of 10. of 14. on 18. to 22. for
 3. on 7. with 11. for 15. of 19. to 23. for
 4. to 8. to 12. in 16. for, by 20. with 24. in
 5. in 9. about 13. in 17. in 21. for 25. with, about/over

147. 2. ... shouldn't/needn't have bought me ... 7. ... to avoid spending ...
 3. ... get through all this work .../
 ... get all this work done ... 8. ... were cut off ...
 4. ... one of whom was ... 9. ... agreed to take me/us ...
 5. ... and as a result he ... 10. ... spite of being an expert ...
 6. ... is likely to go to ... 11. ... denied having given them ...
 12. ... attitude was so irritating that ...
148. 1. she isn't very enthusiastic about it 6. made me feel drunk
 2. learn it by memory/perfectly 7. very easily
 3. very clumsy 8. depressed
 4. never does anything 9. through people telling each other about him
 5. without following a fixed set of rules 10. openly but without having been noticed
149. 2. make 5. do 8. being made 11. make 14. making
 3. making 6. do 9. made 12. make 15. make
 4. has done 7. does 10. making/to make 13. did 16. made

Practice Test 6

Part 1

1. C 3. A 5. B 7. B 9. C 11. D 13. C 15. B
 2. D 4. A 6. D 8. A 10. B 12. A 14. B

Part 2

16. whether 19. lot 22. for 25. There 28. while
 17. about 20. having 23. fact 26. from 29. something/a
 18. full 21. more 24. well 27. most/many/all 30. be

Part 3

31. ... still hasn't finished ... 36. ... apologised for spoiling/having spoilt ...
 32. ... should not have given up ... 37. ... should turn in ...
 33. ... prevented him from running ... 38. ... brought up two children ...
 34. ... not worth arguing about it ... 39. ... be allowed to take ...
 35. ... take as long as ... 40. ... must have known ...

Part 4

41. got 43. ✓ 45. of 47. her 49. ✓ 51. ✓ 53. at 55. more
 42. was 44. for 46. that 48. ✓ 50. in 52. one 54. ✓

Part 5

56. revolution 59. roughly 62. normally 65. continuously/
 57. observatories 60. astronomical 63. fascinating continually
 58. noticeable 61. development 64. active

7 *Passive Voice / Causative Form*

150. 2. being told
3. will be delivered/
is going to be delivered
4. was installed
5. to be paid
6. be vacated
7. will be sold
8. will have been built
9. was written
10. is being resprayed
11. will have been promoted
12. had been taught
13. have been handed in
14. be booked
15. had been evacuated
151. 2. Their holiday was spoiled by bad organisation.
3. Hundreds of exam papers are marked by teachers every year.
4. Who was *Romeo and Juliet* written by?
5. Your hair should be dried before you go out.
6. He mustn't be told the truth./The truth mustn't be told to him.
7. She likes being taken to the theatre.
8. Why wasn't she given the job?
9. They were told not to tell anyone.
10. We should have been given a bonus./A bonus should have been given to us.
11. He will be brought in for an examination (by the doctors).
12. All flights have been delayed by fog.
13. No parcels were sent to me./I wasn't sent any parcels.
14. The house had been cleaned before I got there.
15. When we arrived at the hotel, all the rooms had been filled.
16. Why hasn't Mary been invited to the party?
17. You will be helped by Paula to finish your project.
18. The new community centre is being opened by the mayor next week.
19. She was heard complaining strongly to the manager.
20. Bags can be left at the left-luggage office.
21. Some antique vases were found in the old house (by workmen).
22. Plans have been drawn up for the new library.
23. Who was he given the new car by?/By whom was he given the new car?
24. The lion is going to be set free next week.
25. What time is he expected to arrive?
152. 2. They have pulled down the old barn.
3. They will publish the results in July.
4. Bad weather ruined the trip.
5. You should have posted the letter last week.
6. Who raised the money?
7. Why haven't they painted the house yet?
8. They heard her shouting.
9. How much did they pay you?
10. Someone has stolen his car./He has had his car stolen.
11. I can't bear people cheating me.
12. They will choose a famous actress to advertise the product.
13. They made John do the washing up.
14. Pollution is gradually destroying the ozone layer.
15. They are holding a bring-and-buy sale next month.
16. A famous interior decorator did up our house.
17. The earthquake caused the cracks in the wall.
18. Hunters kill thousands of rare birds every year.
19. Someone stole her purse on the bus./She had/got her purse stolen on the bus.
20. When will they tell us the time of his arrival?
21. Archaeologists have uncovered an ancient village.

22. Why haven't they repaired the dishwasher yet?
23. Scientists are developing a new drug.
24. Farmers are to introduce a new breed of cow into the country.
25. They will have removed the furniture by noon.
26. Who was going to replace you?
27. Tourists are ruining the island.
28. Her travel agent had booked two rooms for her.
29. They saw her leave the building.
30. They should have reserved seats a week ago.

153. 2. by 3. by 4. with 5. by 6. with 7. with 8. by 9. with 10. by

154. A. ... in the Hattersby area are being investigated by the police. Noises have been heard by residents, but nothing suspicious has actually been seen. Residents have been shocked by the recent rise in crime in the neighbourhood. Matters of security are being discussed with the police and greater police presence in the area has been requested.

B. The Black Swan Hotel has just been bought by a wealthy businessman. It was owned by the Barrett family for many years, and the building should have been restored many years ago, but not enough money could be found. The hotel is being closed for a few months for redecoration. At the moment the floors are being polished by workmen, and all the rooms are being redecorated.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 155. 2. ... is believed to have got lost in the forest. | 7. ... was said to have been wrongly accused. |
| ... is believed that he got lost in the forest. | ... was said that she was wrongly accused. |
| 3. ... is said to have been very ill. | 8. ... is believed to be leaving soon. |
| ... is said that she has been very ill. | ... is believed that he is leaving soon. |
| 4. ... was said to have been shot. | 9. ... is said to be very poor. |
| ... was said that the president had been shot. | ... is said that his health is very poor. |
| 5. ... is believed to have been taking drugs. | 10. ... are reported to have been stolen. |
| ... is believed that she was taking drugs. | ... is reported that some papers have been |
| 6. ... is expected to pass his driving test. | stolen. |
| ... is expected that he will pass his driving test. | |

- | | |
|--|--|
| 156. 2. ... will be sent out ... | 7. ... director will have been appointed ... |
| 3. ... is going to be transferred ... | 8. ... was given a gold watch ... |
| 4. ... construction will have been completed ... | 9. ... was told off ... |
| 5. ... caretaker is being held responsible ... | 10. ... is being opened ... |
| 6. ... is going to be covered ... | |

157. A valuable painting has been discovered by Mr Owen Gibbon in the attic of his house in Rochester. The work was painted by George Stubbs, the famous animal artist, in 1760. The picture was bought by Mr Gibbon's great-grandfather in the 1890's, but after his death it was stored away in the attic. The painting is being examined (by art historians) and has been valued at £500,000. The work has been offered to the National Gallery (by Mr Gibbon), where the picture will be restored to its former beauty. The restoration work will have been finished by June.

158. (Suggested answers)

- A. The film which the public has been waiting for for so long, *The Hawk*, has finally been released by the Winter Production Company. It was originally going to be released by the Winter Company in August but they decided to wait until October, as it is known that fewer people go to the cinema in the summer. *The Hawk* was directed by Richard Able and people are being encouraged (by critics) to see it. British audiences are reported to have bought a lot of tickets so *the Hawk* is sure to be a success.

- B.** Over the past ten years the seas surrounding Britain have been polluted by oil spills. Oil is spilled onto the coast (by tankers) and many forms of wildlife are harmed. It is said by environmentalists that a lot of volunteers are needed if the damage is to be minimised. It has been promised by the government that in future the owners of any tankers that pollute the North Sea in this way will be prosecuted. It is also hoped that such incidents can be prevented if more lighthouses are built along the coastline.

Oral Development 8 (Suggested answer)

... Firefighters were called in to put the fire out. Two nightwatchmen who had been trapped in the building were rescued by the firefighters and taken to hospital. They are now being treated for 3rd degree burns. Half of the building is/was destroyed. The fire was caused by an electrical fault.

- 159.**
2. I will have the appointment made for Friday.
 3. Sophie was having the table mended.
 4. He had his boots re-heeled.
 5. Have you had your leg X-rayed?
 6. I will have the meeting cancelled tomorrow.
 7. Don't have the letters posted.
 8. I will have this moved for you by this evening.
 9. She is having her car repaired by the mechanic.
 10. The Smiths had their house renovated last year.
 11. We are going to have our swimming pool cleaned.
 12. Where do they have their photographs developed?
 13. He doesn't mind having his hair cut short.
 14. You should have your plants watered while you're on holiday.
 15. Will she have the computer delivered?
 16. She prefers having her clothes dry cleaned.
 17. My father likes having his photograph taken.
 18. We were having our cooker repaired when the lights went off.
 19. Would you like to have the shopping done for you?
 20. The model had her nails polished.
- 160.**
2. She has her groceries delivered once a week.
 3. She has had her hair cut and styled.
 4. We will have our leaking roof repaired.
 5. They had the lawn cut while they were away.
 6. They had had their car serviced before they went on holiday.
 7. Jan will have her attic done up.
 8. He is having some furniture designed.
 9. She had the case investigated by a detective.
 10. He has had his life story written.
 11. She is having a birthday party organised for her.
 12. He had had the minutes prepared before the meeting.
 13. They were having their swimming pool built.
 14. He had his daughter's portrait painted.
- 161.**
- | | |
|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. We are going to have the plumber install a new shower. 3. We got Paul to lend us some money. 4. The teacher had Sam open the window. 5. The dentist made George sit still. 6. Mrs Jones will have the attendant fetch her car. 7. The doctor got her to go to hospital. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 8. My brother made me give him back his book. 9. She got her friend to help her with the cleaning. 10. We'll have the receptionist give him his key. 11. He made them keep quiet. 12. My father got me to help him wash his car. 13. Mr Smith made Jane stay late at work. 14. I'll have Pam turn down the radio. 15. Sue got the caretaker to fix the door. |
|---|---|

162. 2. ... has been attacked by ...
 3. ... made her buy ...
 4. ... will be stolen ...
 5. ... made me have ...
 6. ... are having our drive resurfaced ...
 7. ... to have our furnace serviced ...
 8. ... have my house cleaned ...
9. ... did he get you to ...
 10. ... had an evening dress made ...
 11. ... had had their house burgled ...
 12. ... had my parents pay ...
 13. ... got attacked by hooligans ...
 14. ... she has it done ...
 15. ... had his books brought over ...

Oral Development 9 (Suggested answers)

They have had a climbing frame put up. They have had the lawn planted. They are having the swings put up. They are having the benches installed. They are having the roundabout painted. They will have the toilets tiled. They will have the walls painted. They will have supervisors hired. They will have had the first-aid room completed. They will have had the drinking fountain put in.

163. 2. ... have to have our heater ...
 3. ... has her nails done ...
 4. ... is having her tooth extracted ...
 5. ... will have Mark fetch ...
 6. ... had his car badly damaged ...
 7. ... were made to work ...
 8. ... had the fax sent ...
 9. ... were made to come home ...
 10. ... had had her car dented ...
11. ... have the dog groomed ...
 12. ... to have his accounts done ...
 13. ... did he make me buy ...
 14. ... get the nurse to dress ...
 15. ... had his arm broken ...
 16. ... have this painting looked at ...
 17. ... have had the contract drawn ...
 18. ... made him tell them ...
 19. ... got Margery to deal with ...

164. 2. to 6. they 10. being 14. have 18. been
 3. been 7. did 11. to 15. to 19. being
 4. be 8. been 12. had 16. had 20. be
 5. been 9. to 13. be 17. have

Folder 7

165. 2. keep off/away from 6. let up 10. look after 14. looks down on
 3. kept on 7. let us off 11. looks back (fondly) on 15. looked round
 4. keep up with 8. let her clothes out 12. looked through 16. looked over
 5. keep up with 9. let us down 13. look in on 17. look it up
166. 2. to 7. in 12. for 17. to 22. for 27. with
 3. from 8. in 13. with 18. against/on 23. on 28. to
 4. from 9. to 14. to 19. for 24. against
 5. in 10. with 15. for 20. of 25. between
 6. of 11. to 16. in 21. about 26. with
167. 2. ... the best picture you can ...
 3. ... had his trousers shortened ...
 4. ... look out for pickpockets ...
 5. ... is too hot for me ...
 6. ... (even) to this day ...
 7. ... being told off by ...
8. ... a meeting in progress ...
 9. ... never met such a boring ...
 10. ... doing up ...
 11. ... refused to accept my ...
 12. ... died at the age of ... / ... lived to the age of ...
168. 2. D 3. A 4. D 5. C 6. D 7. B 8. B 9. C 10. A 11. C 12. B

Practice Test 7

Part 1

- | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A | 3. A | 5. B | 7. D | 9. A | 11. A | 13. C | 15. C |
| 2. D | 4. C | 6. C | 8. B | 10. D | 12. B | 14. B | |

Part 2

- | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 16. who(m) | 19. in | 22. without | 25. will/can | 28. ones |
| 17. sure | 20. other | 23. cost | 26. well | 29. after |
| 18. no | 21. all | 24. when/before | 27. all | 30. get/help |

Part 3

- | | |
|--|--|
| 31. ... am longing for ... | 36. ... has gone down with ... |
| 32. ... any objection to my/me parking ... | 37. ... in case you need ... |
| 33. ... denied cheating ... | 38. ... object to my/me going ... |
| 34. ... to lack of interest ... | 39. ... was believed to be/have been ... |
| 35. ... is such a wonderful ... | 40. ... her two weeks to write ... |

Part 4

- | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|
| 41. before | 43. at | 45. a | 47. ✓ | 49. like | 51. being | 53. up | 55. ✓ |
| 42. such | 44. ✓ | 46. and | 48. so | 50. ✓ | 52. on | 54. ✓ | |

Part 5

- | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 56. loving | 58. carefully | 60. particularly | 62. production | 64. pregnancy |
| 57. attractive | 59. daily | 61. protection | 63. regularly | 65. treatments |

8 Conditionals / Wishes / Unreal Past

169. 2. took out (*Type 2*) 9. stopped (*Type 2*) 16. would he say (*Type 2*)
 3. will hear (*Type 1*) 10. had phoned (*Type 3*) 17. will get (*Type 1*)
 4. will improve (*Type 1*) 11. turn down (*Type 1*) 18. had cancelled (*Type 3*)
 5. come (*Type 1*) 12. takes (*Type 1*) 19. would not have rung
 6. talked (*Type 2*) 13. will have to (*Type 1*) (*Type 3*)
 7. had read (*Type 3*) 14. would speak (*Type 2*) 20. opened (*Type 2*)
 8. hadn't been (*Type 3*) 15. hadn't helped (*Type 3*)
170. 2. would have become 7. would have been wiped out 12. put
 3. continue 8. discover 13. will we be able to
 4. will make 9. will face/will be facing 14. continue
 5. were 10. tap into 15. will remain
 6. would demand 11. will provide
171. 2. ... you pass your driving test, you can't drive.
 3. ... you don't study harder, you won't pass your exams/... you study harder, you will pass your exams.
 4. ... it stops raining/the rain stops, we can't play football.
 5. ... Tom had asked for a pay rise, he wouldn't have got one.

6. ... you have all the right spices, you can make an authentic Indian meal.
 7. ... you go there by bus, it will be cheaper than going by train.
 8. ... you enter the competition, you could win a mountain bike.
 9. ... he arrives in the next 10 minutes, we'll have to leave without him.
 10. ... the weather improves, we won't be able to go swimming.
- 172.** 2. I'll go to France on holiday only if I save enough money.
 If I save enough money, I'll go to France on holiday.
 Only if I save enough money will I go to France on holiday.
 I won't go to France on holiday unless I can save enough money.
 As long as I can save enough money, I'll go to France on holiday.
 I must save enough money, otherwise I won't be able to go to France on holiday.
3. If you can wait five minutes, I'll give you a lift.
 I'll give you a lift if you can wait five minutes.
 Provided you can wait five minutes, I'll give you a lift.
 Only if you can wait five minutes will I be able to give you a lift.
 As long as you can wait five minutes, I'll give you a lift.
 I won't give you a lift unless you can wait five minutes.
 You must wait 5 minutes, otherwise I can't give you a lift.
4. If you do the washing up afterwards, I'll cook.
 I'll cook if you do the washing up afterwards.
 Provided you do the washing up afterwards, I'll cook.
 Only if you do the washing up afterwards will I cook.
 As long as you do the washing up afterwards, I'll cook.
 I won't cook unless you do the washing up afterwards.
 You must do the washing up afterwards, otherwise I won't cook.
- 173.** 2. Should you go to the post office, could you buy me some stamps?
 3. Should anyone ring, will you take a message?
 4. Had you turned off the oven sooner, the pizza would not have burnt.
 5. Were I younger, I'd accept his offer.
- 174.** 2. If they hadn't walked 40km, they wouldn't be exhausted now.
 3. If you didn't make an appointment, we can't see you tomorrow.
 4. If she had taken the medication, she wouldn't be ill now.
 5. If the flight left on time, they will be in Moscow by now.
 6. If they hadn't been working in the rain all day, they wouldn't be soaking wet now.
 7. If she didn't study at all, she'll do badly in the test.
 8. If he weren't so gullible, he wouldn't have believed everything you said.
 9. If she hadn't been talking all day, her throat wouldn't be sore now.
 10. If he listened to anyone's advice, he would have done what you suggested.
- 175. (Suggested answers)**
- | | |
|--|--|
| 2. ... he won't have it ready in time. | 9. ... I'll try and get to know her better. |
| 3. ... it wouldn't have been sick. | 10. ... I would have rung you. |
| 4. ... I would have tried to help her. | 11. ... will we solve the problem of waste. |
| 5. ... will I speak to him again. | 12. ... you would have done better. |
| 6. ... you hadn't been rude to him. | 13. ... I wouldn't have made so many mistakes. |
| 7. ... I would take up a hobby. | 14. ... we should get there by ten. |
| 8. ... you had been more careful. | 15. ... (would you) tell her to ring back later. |
- 176.** 2. ... wouldn't have got lost ...
 3. ... unless you criticise ...
 4. ... were not shy, she would ...
 5. ... will we sign ...
 6. ... were not afraid of heights ...
7. ... only if she is given ...
 8. ... provided you give it back ...
 9. ... unless you lend us ...
 10. ... her car hadn't broken ...
 11. ... I had her fax number ...

12. ... he not forgotten about ... 14. ... we had taken a map ...
 13. ... I were Bill, I'd ... 15. ... she wouldn't have told ...

177. 2. wouldn't have become 5. hadn't refused 8. had performed
 3. would have felt 6. were/was 9. had
 4. hadn't had 7. would study 10. wouldn't have had

178. 2. I wish I didn't work long hours. If I didn't work long hours, I could spend more time with my family.
 3. I wish I had renewed my passport. If I had renewed my passport, I could have travelled abroad.
 4. I wish I could drive a car. If I could drive a car, I would get around easily.
 5. I wish I hadn't broken my racquet. If I hadn't broken my racquet, I could have played/could play tennis.
 6. I wish I hadn't lost my swimming costume. If I hadn't lost my swimming costume, I could have gone/could go swimming.
 7. I wish I wasn't/weren't afraid of heights. If I wasn't/weren't afraid of heights, I could climb the mountain.
 8. I wish I'd set my video correctly. If I had set my video correctly, I would have recorded the film.
 9. I wish I had enough money. If I had enough money, I could go out tonight.
 10. I wish I had some pasta. If I had some pasta, I could cook an Italian meal.

179. (Suggested answer)

.... If my neighbour hadn't been ill, I wouldn't have offered to take her dog for a walk. I wish I had listened to my neighbour when she warned me that he's very energetic. I wish he hadn't dragged me all around the park. What a disaster! If he hadn't been so excited, he wouldn't have knocked another neighbour off her bicycle. If she hadn't hurt her leg, she wouldn't have been so angry with me. I wish I hadn't taken the dog for a walk. If we hadn't left the house in such a rush, I wouldn't have forgotten to lock the front door. If only I hadn't left the front open, my house wouldn't have been burgled. I wish I hadn't been so stupid. I wish I had renewed our home insurance. I wish my husband would stop going on about it. I hope tomorrow will be better.

With love,
 Lisa

180. 2. ... we had gone out ... 5. ... we had gone home ... 8. ... I could speak Spanish ...
 3. ... I had more friends ... 6. ... it would stop raining ... 9. ... it would stop snowing ...
 4. ... I could go out tonight ... 7. ... I had been given ... 10. ... we had not missed the ...

181. (Suggested answers)

2. ... she wouldn't be so upset. 6. ... then she wouldn't have been late for work.
 3. ... we should help him. 7. ... then I wouldn't have burnt the dinner.
 4. ... she would have a better relationship with her children. 8. ... I could phone her now.
 5. ... she would have gone to Hawaii. 9. ... she wouldn't have got sunburnt.
 10. ... then he wouldn't have lost all his money.

182. 2. had not eaten 6. left 10. lit 14. studied/would study
 3. had told 7. had not stayed 11. had 15. hadn't worn
 4. had missed 8. took 12. had installed
 5. caught 9. had failed 13. went

183. (Suggested answers)

2. I would rather you didn't invite him to the party.
 3. I would rather stay here/be left alone to read than go to the cinema.
 4. You had better go and rest for an hour.
 5. I would rather spend Christmas in Spain than go home.
 6. It would have been better if we had waited for him at home.
 7. I'd rather Mary didn't wear that orange lipstick.
 8. I'd rather you didn't always turn up so late.

- 184.** 2. didn't wear 6. watching, watching 10. recycle, use 14. not wake
 3. had said 7. didn't tell 11. not tell 15. to pay
 4. have gone 8. to cook, eat 12. to get married
 5. didn't use 9. to call, call 13. had given
- 185.** 2. didn't/wouldn't 4. didn't 6. did 8. didn't/wouldn't 10. hadn't
 3. wouldn't 5. hadn't 7. did/would 9. had
- 186.** 2. would be 4. would change 6. will you consider 8. would be having 10. will tell
 3. had tried 5. asked 7. had come 9. give
- 187.** 2. ... he had known where ... 7. ... time we left ...
 3. ... I were you, I would ... 8. ... only you hadn't told ...
 4. ... as though she was/were ... 9. ... wish you had seen/hadn't missed ...
 5. ... only you had arrived ... 10. ... should John not turn ...
 6. ... rather he hadn't used ...
- 188.** 2. will 3. been 4. had 5. to 6. to 7. that 8. had 9. if 10. will

Oral Development 10 (Suggested answers)

- Picture 1** If only Mum cooked spaghetti every day.
 If I were you, I'd eat spaghetti every day.
 If only I could eat spaghetti every day etc.
- Picture 2** If only I were a successful musician.
 If I practise every day, I may become a successful musician.
 If only I could perform in public etc.
- Picture 3** If only we weren't moving house.
 If my father hadn't been transferred to Lyon, we wouldn't have had to move house.
 If only we could stay in this house etc.
- Picture 4** If only I didn't have to sell my puppy.
 If I had enough money, I wouldn't sell my puppy.
 If only I could find someone who would care for my puppy etc.

Folder 8

- 189.** 2. out 4. up for 6. out 8. back 10. for 12. in 14. through
 3. up 5. up 7. away 9. off 11. down 13. together
- 190.** 2. on 6. on 10. of 14. of 18. from 22. to 26. with
 3. for 7. in 11. to 15. to 19. of 23. about
 4. in 8. of 12. for 16. about 20. to 24. of
 5. in 9. about 13. from 17. to 21. at 25. to
- 191.** 2. ... should not have kept /
 ... were wrong to have kept ... 8. ... I would not have changed ...
 3. ... thinking of taking on ... 9. ... got his ankle twisted ...
 4. ... time we left ... 10. ... is believed to be planning ...
 5. ... mistook that man for ... 11. ... the event of an earthquake ...
 6. ... wishes she had never taken ... 12. ... as if we are going ...
 7. ... you aware of ... 13. ... would rather not interfere ...
- 192.** 2. j 3. g 4. a 5. h 6. c 7. d 8. f 9. b 10. i
 1. above board 3. cheesed off 5. full of beans 7. dead beat 9. stuck up
 2. pig-headed 4. well off 6. big-headed 8. loud-mouthed 10. hard up

Practice Test 8

Part 1

- | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 3. C | 5. D | 7. B | 9. B | 11. D | 13. B | 15. D |
| 2. B | 4. D | 6. A | 8. C | 10. A | 12. C | 14. C | |

Part 2

- | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|
| 16. until | 19. far/much | 22. other | 25. be | 28. spare |
| 17. take | 20. which | 23. Over/During/For | 26. in | 29. at |
| 18. many | 21. on | 24. has | 27. for | 30. down |

Part 3

- | | |
|---|--|
| 31. ... in case you run ... | 36. ... you ask her will she ... |
| 32. ... wishes she had not/never bought ... | 37. ... are looking into ... |
| 33. ... unlikely to be on time ... | 38. ... will have the pool cleaned ... |
| 34. ... make out what it says ... | 39. ... is being advertised ... |
| 35. ... takes two hours to drive ... | 40. ... would rather you saw to ... |

Part 4

- | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| 41. ✓ | 43. ✓ | 45. it | 47. been | 49. of | 51. be | 53. too | 55. such |
| 42. to | 44. ✓ | 46. for | 48. that | 50. ✓ | 52. was | 54. on | |

Part 5

- | | | | | |
|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 56. famous | 58. impressive | 60. picturesque | 62. scenic | 64. individuality |
| 57. romantic | 59. dramatically | 61. transformation | 63. architectural | 65. sympathetically |

Pre - test 2

- A.**
- | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. D | 4. B | 7. A | 10. A | 13. A | 16. C | 19. C | 22. D |
| 2. C | 5. D | 8. B | 11. A | 14. B | 17. B | 20. D | 23. C |
| 3. A | 6. C | 9. D | 12. D | 15. D | 18. A | 21. A | 24. C |

- B.**
- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1. had | 3. had | 5. had known | 7. would have made |
| 2. would be | 4. had saved | 6. had been | 8. could turn |

- C.**
- | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. were/was | 3. would have turned out | 5. would admit | 7. was/were |
| 2. had studied | 4. were/was | 6. could do | 8. would tell |

- D.**
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. ... to avoid being ... | 11. ... with a view to being ... |
| 2. ... wishes he had never met ... | 12. ... offered to help me with ... |
| 3. ... I would have bought ... | 13. ... though she was ... |
| 4. ... agreed that the food was ... | 14. ... made me do ... |
| 5. ... complained that I never listened ... | 15. ... apologised for forgetting/having forgotten ... |
| 6. ... has his car washed ... | 16. ... for fear she might be/of being ... |
| 7. ... due to the fact that ... | 17. ... warned/told us not to touch ... |
| 8. ... had the lock changed ... | 18. ... as though he was/were ... |
| 9. ... had/got my car keys taken ... | 19. ... as if it had been ... |
| 10. ... admitted (to) having left ... | 20. ... denied stealing ... |

- E.** 1. off 2. on 3. up with 4. up 5. in 6. up 7. up 8. round
- F.** 1. on 2. from 3. in 4. for 5. of 6. on 7. with 8. of
- G.** 1. too 3. have 5. a 7. not 9. the 11. for
2. the 4. that 6. did 8. it 10. not 12. to
- H.** 1. frequently 4. sophisticated 7. considerably 10. production
2. scenic 5. dramatically 8. regularly 11. sympathetically
3. electricity 6. protection 9. economically 12. technologically

9 *Nouns / Articles*

- 193.** 1. personality 3. examination 5. occupation 7. ability 9. Sensitivity
2. effectiveness 4. decision 6. patience 8. willingness 10. Knowledge
- 194.** 2. gentleman 9. heiress 16. nephew 23. conductress
3. empress 10. manager 17. policewoman 24. barmaid
4. heroine 11. saleswoman 18. landlord 25. steward
5. countess 12. king 19. bride 26. lioness
6. bachelor 13. princess 20. host 27. waiter
7. mother 14. widower 21. nun 28. bitch
8. duke 15. aunt 22. actor
- 195.** 2. boxes 9. thieves 16. corkscrews 23. pianos
3. kilos 10. flies 17. feet 24. children
4. tomatoes 11. teeth 18. lives 25. cliffs
5. knives 12. media 19. passers-by 26. ladies
6. donkeys 13. shelves 20. countries 27. wives
7. men 14. photos 21. steering wheels 28. kisses
8. churches 15. babies 22. brushes
- 196.** 2. are 5. are 8. don't 11. worry 14. has 17. was 20. was
3. is 6. is 9. are 12. is 15. is 18. are 21. is
4. is 7. like 10. is 13. becomes 16. are 19. is
- 197.** 2. is 6. falls 10. discuss 14. are 18. is
3. doesn't interest 7. was 11. gives 15. helps 19. are/were
4. is 8. was 12. is 16. is 20. costs
5. damages 9. don't match 13. seems 17. gets
- 198.** 2. ... is being taught in room 2A. 8. ... was classified as "Top Secret".
3. ... has been used by traditional craftsmen to make these ornaments. 9. ... is protected by a security guard.
4. ... is needed if you wish to apply for this job. 10. ... are being sold at half price in that shop.
5. ... are protected by rangers. 11. ... needs new members.
6. ... were torn in the fight. 12. ... can be found in Portugal.
7. ... is given at the end of the course. 13. ... isn't needed to be happy.
14. ... were used to write his book.
15. ... are investigating the crime.

- 199.** 2. several, a lot of, too many
 3. a lot of, some, a good deal of
 4. a lot of, plenty of
 5. hardly any, no, little
 6. lots of, a great deal of, too much
 7. much, a lot of (* "hardly any" isn't possible because of couldn't)
 8. plenty of, a large quantity of, some
 9. several, a lot of
 10. some, plenty of, lots of
 11. a number of, both
 12. a good deal of, a little, a lot of
 13. plenty of, a great quantity of
 14. some, no, plenty of
 15. a couple of, no, a few
- 200.** 1. some, the, any, the 2. the, a, some, any, the 3. the, --, any, some, the
- 201.** 1. the, -- 5. --, the 9. --, the, -- 13. the, --, --, --
 2. The, the 6. the 10. --, --, (the) 14. the, --, --, the, --
 3. The, --, -- 7. --, the, (the) 11. the, --, -- 15. --, --, the, (the)
 4. The, the, the 8. --, --, the, the, -- 12. the, --, the 16. --, (the), --, --, the, the
- 202.** 2. a 5. the 8. a 11. an 14. (the) 17. the 20. a 23. -- 26. an
 3. -- 6. -- 9. the 12. -- 15. the 18. (the) 21. -- 24. a 27. --
 4. the 7. a 10. the 13. the 16. a 19. the 22. a 25. (the)
- 203.** 1. --, the, the 5. The, --, --, the 9. a, the, -- 13. The, the
 2. the, the, --, -- 6. The, --, the 10. the, --, the 14. an, a
 3. The, the, -- 7. --, --, a 11. a, --, the 15. a, --, the, --
 4. the, -- 8. a/(the), the 12. the, --, the, the, -- 16. the, --, the, the, the
- 204.** 2. the 3. a 4. the 5. the 6. the 7. the 8. a 9. the 10. an 11. the 12. a

Oral Development 11 (Suggested answers)

the British Museum, St Pancras Station, Kew Gardens, the Mendip Hills, Red Lion Square, the Dutch language, King George VI, the East River, the High Street, the Andes, Lake Windermere, Flamenco music, UNESCO, the Uffizi Gallery, Macy's, Harrods, the Red Sea, the Duchess of Devonshire, Regents Street, the Virgin Islands, Mount Etna, Charles de Gaulle Airport, Malta, the Atlantic, the Queen of Spain

Folder 9

- 205.** 2. down 4. forward 6. on 8. through 10. up with 12. away with 14. out of
 3. down to 5. off 7. out 9. up 11. into 13. down
- 206.** 2. At 5. in 8. At 11. at 14. at 17. on 20. by 23. by 26. at
 3. In 6. At 9. By 12. At 15. By 18. in 21. by 24. by
 4. At 7. at 10. at 13. on 16. by, by 19. by 22. at 25. by
- 207.** 2. ... has been driving for ... 6. ... so that he wouldn't ... 10. ... has never been on a ...
 3. ... to treat herself to ... 7. ... regretted not having left ... 11. ... denied having taken
 4. ... must be working ... 8. ... to get round to writing ... the money ...
 5. ... as blind as a bat ... 9. ... house is so big that ... 12. ... won't put up with ...
- 208.** 1. head and shoulders above = much better than
 2. spic and span = clean and tidy
 3. inside out = the wrong way round
 4. by and large = on the whole; all in all
 5. wear and tear = damage done by everyday use
 6. sick and tired = fed up with, bored with
 7. black and blue = covered with bruises
 8. back and forth = (walk) up and down anxiously
 9. upside down = the wrong way up
 10. from head to foot = all over his body

209. 1. B 2. B 3. A 4. D 5. D 6. A 7. C 8. A 9. A 10. A

Practice Test 9

Part 1

1. C 3. A 5. C 7. A 9. C 11. B 13. B 15. C
2. C 4. D 6. C 8. A 10. B 12. D 14. A

Part 2

16. plenty/lots 20. will/can 24. supposed/thought/said 28. into
17. many 21. of 25. along 29. so
18. middle/heart/depth 22. where 26. the 30. There
19. by 23. was 27. in

Part 3

31. ... (his) being famous ... 36. ... my friends hadn't helped ...
32. ... he doesn't apologise ... 37. ... rather stay here or ...
33. ... prefers walking to riding ... 38. ... not to fall behind with ...
34. ... had to look after ... 39. ... will have the door fixed ...
35. ... suggested going to ... 40. ... to be heard to be ...

Part 4

41. ✓ 43. over 45. ✓ 47. itself 49. ✓ 51. ✓ 53. ✓ 55. the
42. me 44. whole 46. any 48. still 50. been 52. drunk 54. in

Part 5

56. crowded 58. mountainous 60. historical 62. beautiful 64. Romantic
57. solitude 59. peaceful 61. observant 63. interesting 65. poems/poetry

10 Determiners / Pronouns

210. 2. this 6. Those 10. this 14. This 18. That 22. this
3. This 7. Those 11. those 15. that 19. That 23. This
4. Those 8. This 12. these, That 16. That 20. these 24. That
5. That 9. that 13. That 17. Those 21. that 25. those

211. 2. a lot of 5. many 8. many 11. many 14. a lot of
3. much 6. a lot of 9. many 12. much 15. much
4. much 7. much 10. much 13. much

212. 2. a lot of 4. a little 6. little 8. very little 10. Lots of 12. much
3. Few 5. a lot of 7. Few 9. lots of 11. A few

213. 2. anyone 4. some 6. any 8. some 10. every
3. some 5. Everybody 7. anywhere 9. nothing

- 214.** 2. Everyone/Everybody, no one/nobody
3. anything
4. somewhere
5. anywhere
6. anything, something
7. anything, somebody/someone
8. any, some
9. Everyone/Everybody, no one/nobody
10. anyone, anything
11. nothing, anybody
12. everywhere
13. Everyone/Everybody, no one/nobody, anything
14. somewhere, anywhere
15. anyone, everywhere, nowhere
- 215.** 2. Neither 7. None 12. neither 17. both 22. all 27. None of
3. every 8. All 13. none 18. whole 23. None of 28. Each
4. Both 9. Neither, both 14. every 19. every 24. no 29. either
5. each 10. no 15. one 20. Either 25. Both 30. each
6. All 11. all 16. Each 21. ones 26. all
- 216. (Suggested answers)**
2. Not only Molly but also the Smiths are going to the cinema tomorrow.
3. Both James and Alex like riding horses.
4. Neither Jane nor Victoria has ever been on an aeroplane.
5. Not only Nick but also Sue and Fiona worked late.
6. Either Dr Green or Dr Howe will see you.
7. Both Daniel and Guy are going by train to Brighton.
8. Neither Justin nor Andrew watch television.
9. Either Katie or Paula will give you directions.
10. Both Pete and Kathy are lawyers.
11. Not only Paul but also Bob and Fred work as cashiers.
12. Not only Jill but also Sally and Lynn are having their hair cut.
13. Either Cath or Laura could give us a lift.
- 217.** 2. ... William and John are ... 7. ... neither Tina nor Ann was ...
3. ... and her husband enjoy ... 8. ... either Terry or Janet could ...
4. ... can not only speak Portuguese ... 9. ... both Chester and York are ...
5. ... ask either Tim or Sam ... 10. ... not only Carole but also ...
6. ... both Jack and Pam are ...
- 218.** 2. however 4. Whenever 6. Whenever 8. Whenever 10. whoever
3. Whatever 5. Whoever 7. However 9. Wherever
- 219.** 2. someone else 5. Everyone else 8. Nobody/No one else
3. no one else 6. somewhere else 9. or else
4. or else 7. someone else 10. someone else
- 220.** 2. another 5. every other 8. each other 11. each other 14. another
3. the other 6. another 9. the others 12. every other 15. the others
4. the others 7. another 10. another 13. the other
- 221.** 2. I would like another piece of meat please.
3. Sam left the other day.
4. I've only got these two dresses with me - the others are at home.
5. This car is certainly value for money but I'd prefer another one.
6. Some guests turned up with presents while others came empty handed.
7. The Butlers went to Ohio the other week.
8. Do you think I could borrow another £5 this week, please?
9. Pat visits her mother every other day.
10. I would like Gill and Tom to stay behind after class, the others can go home.

222. 2. ... isn't anyone who knows ... 6. ... is nothing I would ... 10. ... is nothing Joanne
3. ... is nothing to watch ... 7. ... isn't anyone who knows ... can do ...
4. ... of the girls like(s) ... 8. ... of these exercises are/is ...
5. ... Lucy and Fiona are ... 9. ... Tony and Sylvia live ...

Oral Development 12 (Suggested answers)

... None of these animals have/has got horns. Neither the polar bear nor the tiger has got long legs. Both the polar bear and the tiger have got furry skin. Both the polar bear and the tiger have paws. All three of them are mammals. None of these animals can fly or talk. They can all walk. Neither the horse nor the polar bear runs as fast as the tiger. Both the polar bear and the tiger are carnivorous. None of them are/is small. They are all big. Neither the polar bear nor the tiger are domestic animals etc.

223. 2. It 5. we 8. our 11. She 14. ourselves 17. we 20. we/I
3. I/we 6. It 9. themselves 12. her 15. They 18. my/our 21. our
4. We 7. We 10. she 13. me 16. our 19. We/I
224. 2. her 4. her, the 6. the 8. the 10. of her own
3. the 5. the 7. his, his own 9. the, her
225. 2. my own 4. on his own 6. on my own 8. on her own 10. her own
3. on/of his own 5. my own 7. on his own 9. of their own
226. 2. yourselves, reflexive 6. herself, reflexive 10. ourselves, reflexive
3. myself, reflexive 7. himself, reflexive 11. herself, reflexive
4. herself, reflexive 8. themselves, reflexive 12. myself, reflexive
5. ourselves, emphatic 9. herself, emphatic 13. himself, emphatic
227. 1. It 4. It 7. It, It 10. There 13. There 16. It
2. It, There 5. There, It 8. It, There 11. It 14. It
3. There, It 6. there 9. There 12. It 15. There
228. 2. the women's clothes 12. the windows of the train 22. the lid of the box
3. the cats' kittens 13. the old man's wheelchair 23. the twins' mother
4. the door of the fridge 14. the rules of the club 24. my father-in-law's garden
5. my parents' car 15. the girl's eyes 25. my brother's friend's yacht
6. the roof of the house 16. the temperature of the water 26. the boy's shirt
7. the man's trousers 17. Brian and Jack's father 27. my sister's husband's office
8. the dogs' kennels 18. Katy's and Sarah's cars 28. the price of apples
9. the teachers' room 19. a flight of eight hours 29. the old woman's umbrella
10. the woman's money 20. Emily's hair 30. a walk of two miles
11. the men's changing rooms 21. the doctors' conference
229. 2. ... was my mother's ... 16. ... is a four-hour journey ...
3. ... a twelve-hour drive ... 17. ... is the headmistress of ...
4. ... neither John nor Simon like(s) ... 18. ... were not many guests ...
5. ... President of the USA lives ... 19. ... went on her own ...
6. ... drive to London by yourself ... 20. ... did nothing but sit ...
7. ... are not many people here ... 21. ... spent the whole evening ...
8. ... but someone else had taken ... 22. ... to leave whenever ...
9. ... has little knowledge of ... 23. ... only continent he hasn't ...
10. ... enjoy being by myself ... 24. ... either go to Holland or ...
11. ... enjoys both reading books and ... 25. ... Tony the other day ...
12. ... Bob nor Sam likes ... 26. ... have had no time ...
13. ... do the work by yourself ... 27. ... not only invited his parents ...
14. ... waited the whole evening ... 28. ... finished/read the whole book ...
15. ... only thing she hadn't ... 29. ... from someone else's cup ...

230. 2. them 6. herself 10. own 14. or 18. he 22. much
 3. the 7. own 11. person 15. he 19. of 23. not
 4. of 8. of 12. and 16. how 20. else 24. herself
 5. one 9. he 13. much 17. himself 21. a 25. one
231. 1. ✓ 3. ✓ 5. be 7. that 9. an 11. a 13. at 15. with
 2. it 4. the 6. become 8. ✓ 10. of 12. to 14. the

Folder 10

232. 2. out 4. to 6. aside 8. out/off 10. back 12. to
 3. over 5. through 7. up 9. in 11. up 13. on
233. 2. at 6. for 10. by 14. in 18. by 22. for 26. in
 3. in 7. in 11. in 15. for 19. in 23. in 27. in
 4. at 8. for 12. by 16. at 20. for 24. in 28. for
 5. For 9. in 13. for 17. in 21. in 25. for 29. at
234. 2. ... fastest car I've ever ... 9. ... had the security system checked ...
 3. ... stands for ... 10. ... so heavy that we cannot ...
 4. ... reported to have been taken ... 11. ... only I could come with ...
 5. ... was turned out of his ... 12. ... are looking into ...
 6. ... may/might have forgotten ... 13. ... only I hadn't left. ...
 7. ... must have made up ... 14. ... you mind closing ...
 8. ... is being diverted by ... 15. ... hates not being taken ...
235. 2. down the drain = wasted
 3. for a song = at a very low price
 4. on the house = paid for by (the pub)
 5. for donkey's years = for a long time
 6. out of the blue = suddenly, unexpectedly
 7. at a loose end = not knowing what to do
 8. over the moon = extremely happy
 9. under the thumb = completely under one's control/influence
 10. on all fours = on one's hands and knees

Practice Test 10

Part 1

1. A 3. D 5. B 7. A 9. B 11. B 13. A 15. D
 2. C 4. A 6. C 8. D 10. C 12. C 14. A

Part 2

16. than 19. but 22. value 25. being 28. terms
 17. been 20. For 23. turned 26. aim 29. example/instance
 18. fit 21. could 24. whose 27. which 30. allow

Part 3

31. ... wondered whether to call them ... 36. ... have the lawn mowed ...
 32. ... has grown out of ... 37. ... with a view to starting ...
 33. ... gave up fighting ... 38. ... doesn't mind being asked ...
 34. ... could go to Hungary ... 39. ... only person who didn't ...
 35. ... had no one to turn to ... 40. ... went back on their agreement ...

Part 4

- | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| 41. out | 43. to | 45. ✓ | 47. a | 49. from | 51. since | 53. about | 55. lot |
| 42. been | 44. it | 46. ✓ | 48. ✓ | 50. ✓ | 52. ✓ | 54. it | |

Part 5

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 56. consumption | 58. fondness | 60. popularity | 62. energetic | 64. addictive |
| 57. Psychologists | 59. Europeans | 61. Scientists | 63. relaxation | 65. comforting |

11 Questions / Short Answers

- 236.** 2. May I use the car today? (permission)
 3. Would you like to come over to my house? (invitation)
 4. Could you do my shopping tomorrow? (request)
 5. What time do the shops close today? (information)
 6. Shall we go to the concert this evening? (suggestion)
 7. Could I borrow some money please? (request)
 8. Shall we go to the cinema tonight? (suggestion)
 9. Would you like to go to the beach tomorrow? (suggestion)
 10. May I use your pen for a minute? (permission)
- 237.** 2. Whose 6. Why 10. Whose 14. Why 18. Which
 3. Which 7. How much 11. Which 15. How 19. How often
 4. How many 8. How long 12. Where 16. Who 20. What
 5. When 9. How many 13. What time 17. How many
- 238.** 2. Who cooked the food?
 3. What does she like?
 4. Who drove you to school?
 5. Whose fault was it?
 6. What did he buy?
 7. Who wrote that play?
 8. Who did Daniel shout at?
 9. Who didn't talk to Diane?
 10. What time did Henry arrive?
 11. Who had a baby?
 12. Who did Paul give the parcel to?
 13. Who opened the window?
 14. Whose car is this?/Who does this car belong to?/To whom does this car belong?
15. How many brothers do you have?
 16. How much did the ticket cost?
 17. Where does Nick live?
 18. What is your favourite food?
 19. Who likes Julie?
 20. When was Dennis born?
 21. Which/What is your favourite pet?
 22. Who is Tom getting married to?/To whom is Tom getting married?
 23. Who did Paul give the parcel to?/To whom did Paul give the parcel?
 24. How long did the film last?
- 239.** 2. A: Didn't you watch it?
 B: No
 3. A: Didn't anyone tell you?
 B: No
 4. A: Shouldn't he be here by now?
 B: Yes
5. A: Didn't you sleep well last night?
 B: No
 6. A: Shouldn't he be working?
 B: No
 7. A: Weren't you invited?
 B: Yes

- 240.** 2. won't he? 8. won't you? 14. doesn't he? 19. doesn't she?
 3. isn't there? 9. shall we? 15. wasn't it? 20. aren't I?
 4. didn't she? 10. will you? 16. won't you/will you?/
 5. didn't they? 11. haven't you? can you/can't you?
 6. aren't I? 12. aren't there? 17. will you/won't you?
 7. isn't it? 13. didn't she? 18. can she?
- 241.** 2. It is, isn't it? 5. Is she? 8. Haven't you?
 3. Is it? 6. He did? 9. He is, isn't he?
 4. She did? 7. He is, isn't he? 10. She is?
- 242.** 2. hasn't she?, she has 6. aren't you?, I'm not 10. don't you?, I do
 3. will you?, I won't 7. hadn't they?, they had 11. didn't they?, they did
 4. doesn't he?, he doesn't 8. will you?, I won't 12. isn't he?, he is
 5. haven't you?, I have 9. will they?, they won't

Oral Development 13 (Suggested answers)

Picture A

- S1: It takes patience to do something like that, doesn't it?
 S2: Yes, it does.
- S1: He works really skilfully, doesn't he?
 S2: Yes, he does.

Picture B

- S1: They seem to be at a dinner party, don't they?
 S2: Yes, they do.
- S1: It might be a special occasion, mightn't it?
 S2: Yes, it might.

Picture C

- S1: They are on holiday, aren't they?
 S2: Yes, they are.
- S1: The little boy is tired, isn't he?
 S2: Yes, he is.

- 243.** 2. Peter can't drive. Nor/Neither can I.
 3. I've been to America but David hasn't.
 4. Sally doesn't want to come. Nor/Neither does Ann.
 5. Mary is at school. So is Sam.
 6. Mark doesn't speak French. Nor/Neither does Tim.
 7. Jane saw the play. So did Kate.
 8. I don't like watching cricket but Daniel does.
 9. Sean hasn't done his homework. Nor/Neither has Pam.
 10. I passed the exam but my friend didn't.
 11. Peter is going to the concert. So am I.
 12. I don't approve of gambling. Nor/Neither do my friends.
 13. Paul has been informed. So has Louise.
 14. Tom doesn't like Thai food but his wife does.
 15. Charlie won't come. Nor/Neither will Dan.
 16. I can play the violin but my brother can't.
- 244.** 2. So she has! 3. Nor/Neither do I. 4. So has Alice. 5. Nor/Neither do I.

245. (Suggested answers)

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 2. I hope so. | 5. I suppose so. | 8. I imagine not. | 11. I expect so. |
| 3. I'm afraid so. | 6. It appears not. | 9. I'm afraid not. | 12. I'm afraid not. |
| 4. He told me so. | 7. I expect so. | 10. I hope not. | |

246. (Suggested answers)

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2. Yes, please. | 5. I'd love to. | 8. I'd rather you didn't. |
| 3. No, thanks. | 6. We'd love to but we can't. | 9. Yes, you may. |
| 4. I'm sorry, I can't. | 7. Yes, of course. | 10. No, I won't. |

- | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|
| 2. to | 4. be | 6. not | 8. to | 10. use | 12. it | 14. Tom |
| 3. this | 5. it | 7. time | 9. not | 11. did | 13. mind | |

Folder 11

- | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|------------|--------|---------|--------|
| 2. up for | 5. after | 8. for | 11. off | 14. in | 17. by | 20. in |
| 3. up | 6. over | 9. aback | 12. in for | 15. in | 18. for | |
| 4. out | 7. on | 10. off | 13. in | 16. on | 19. out | |

- | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| 2. on | 7. into | 12. under | 17. on | 22. against | 27. under |
| 3. off | 8. out of | 13. to | 18. off | 23. in | 28. off |
| 4. on | 9. on | 14. on | 19. under | 24. on, in | 29. from |
| 5. out of | 10. for | 15. off | 20. on | 25. on | 30. on |
| 6. under | 11. With | 16. without | 21. out of | 26. by | |

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2. ... always stands out in ... | 8. ... needn't have cooked so ... |
| 3. ... reminded us to unplug ... | 9. ... must have made up ... |
| 4. ... has had ink spilt ... | 10. ... is not much money ... |
| 5. ... will go off unless ... | 11. ... were/was not on a diet, ... |
| 6. ... was looked on as ... | 12. ... aren't allowed to park ... |
| 7. ... would have been better if ... | 13. ... have any idea ... |

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. ... are always at loggerheads ... | 6. ... felt under the weather. |
| 2. ... was feeling out of sorts. | 7. ... was cheesed off ... |
| 3. ... being on the ball. | 8. ... I was kept in the dark ... |
| 4. ... is in the know ... | 9. ... isn't up to the mark. |
| 5. ... was a bit over the top. | 10. ... was under a cloud ... |

Practice Test 11**Part 1**

- | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 3. D | 5. C | 7. D | 9. B | 11. C | 13. B | 15. B |
| 2. A | 4. C | 6. B | 8. A | 10. D | 12. A | 14. D | |

Part 2

- | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------------|
| 16. comes | 19. up | 22. much | 25. fewer | 28. against/from |
| 17. who | 20. keep/stay | 23. due | 26. in | 29. as |
| 18. been | 21. but | 24. shown | 27. such/this | 30. take |

Part 3

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 31. ... I were you, I would ... | 36. ... would rather not go out ... |
| 32. ... suggested going to ... | 37. ... to put off ... |
| 33. ... someone to stand in for ... | 38. ... denied having stolen ... |
| 34. ... may be back ... | 39. ... John and Greg play polo ... |
| 35. ... calm down, you will not ... | 40. ... to avoid being ... |

Part 4

41. ✓ 43. ✓ 45. being 47. ✓ 49. with 51. ✓ 53. that 55. will
 42. for 44. it 46. that 48. up 50. more 52. much 54. about

Part 5

56. unsophisticated 58. possibility 60. seriously 62. quickly 64. locations
 57. nearly 59. universal 61. leader 63. global 65. truly

12 Inversion / Emphatic Structures

- 252.** 2. ... the weather get any colder ... 15. ... happy was she that ...
 3. ... sooner had he entered than ... 16. ... in this way can we ...
 4. ... rarely does he visit us ... 17. ... he notice anything ...
 5. ... hard does Mark work ... 18. ... nor did she remember ...
 6. ... you been there, you ... 19. ... was his fear that/fear did he feel that ...
 7. ... did he speak ... 20. ... well did she perform ...
 8. ... no circumstances will Janet get... 21. ... only is Thailand warmer ...
 9. ... did I realise who ... 22. ... I you, I'd try ...
 10. ... did she know that ... 23. ... has the weather been ...
 11. ... once did he laugh ... 24. ... no account must you miss ...
 12. ... do they talk to ... 25. ... sooner had she left than ...
 13. ... does this restaurant get ... 26. ... if you speak French will ...
 14. ... he left earlier, he would ... 27. ... you not apologise ...
- 253.** 2. ... big was the house that he almost got lost.
 3. ... was his surprise at/on seeing her that he could hardly speak.
 4. ... bored was she by the play that she fell asleep.
 5. ... was his anger that he shouted at everyone.
- 254.** 2. So did I. 4. Nor/Neither did we. 6. Nor/Neither can I.
 3. So have I. 5. So do I. 7. Nor/Neither do I.
- 255.** 2. It was Judy who/that baked the cake.
 3. Was it you who locked the front door?
 4. A long rest is what you need.
 5. What Johnny needs is a new pair of shoes.
 6. It was Mary who came round last night.
 7. Wherever did you go on holiday last year?
 8. Why is it that you're always biting your nails?
 9. Whatever he does, he always makes mistakes.
 10. He did buy a new ring for her./He did buy her a new ring.
 11. Is it Jim with whom you are angry?/Is it Jim who you are angry with?
 12. It was Mr Brown who/that called the police.
 13. When is it that you're moving house?
 14. A lot of support is what Jane needs at the moment.
 15. However will I get there so early in the morning?
- 256.** 2. ... is Mr Jones who is ... 5. ... is Malcom who Julie ... 8. ... did say that she ...
 3. ... it you who went to ... 6. ... was my father who ... 9. ... was you that/who wanted ...
 4. ... is the bus driver who ... 7. ... you did promise to ... 10. ... it him/he who failed ...

257. 2. ... did he know that ... 5. ... after Monday will I be ... 8. ... you are lucky will you ...
 3. ... is Tom who made ... 6. ... was/is it that you ... 9. ... was his father who cooked ...
 4. ... does he go out ... 7. ... can he find £50,000 ... 10. ... on holiday in Italy that ...
258. 2. who 5. did 8. it 11. much 14. to 17. he
 3. you 6. to 9. she 12. too 15. be 18. does
 4. does 7. does 10. they 13. not 16. that

Folder 12

259. 2. out 4. off 6. out 8. away 10. down 12. over
 3. in 5. on 7. to 9. out 11. off
260. 2. ... were alarmed by the ... 8. ... forbade us to open ...
 3. ... ought to/should have come to ... 9. ... wasn't aware/was unaware of the ...
 4. ... so as to study ... 10. ... hit the roof when ...
 5. ... had strong feelings about ... 11. ... insisted on me/my reading ...
 6. ... have the secretary book us ... 12. ... cooked the books to conceal ...
 7. ... Peter who put forward ...
261. 1. alive and kicking = well and active
 2. give and take = flexibility
 3. through thick and thin = through good and bad times
 4. fair and square = clearly and honestly
 5. short and sweet = brief
 6. null and void = invalid
 7. up and about = recovered and out of bed
 8. skin and bone = extremely thin
262. 2. on 9. (a)round 16. down 23. into
 3. at 10. through 17. opposite 24. over
 4. near 11. among 18. next to/by/beside 25. along
 5. under 12. between 19. against 26. across
 6. above 13. behind 20. off 27. from to
 7. on top of 14. in front of 21. out of 28. past
 8. below 15. up 22. onto 29. towards/to/in the direction of

Practice Test 12

Part 1

1. D 3. A 5. B 7. C 9. D 11. C 13. D 15. C
 2. D 4. C 6. C 8. A 10. B 12. A 14. B

Part 2

16. from 19. been 22. from/using 25. than 28. our
 17. so 20. order 23. in/with 26. which/that 29. can
 18. them/one 21. has 24. enough 27. being/also 30. less

Part 3

31. ... no opportunity to see/of seeing ... 36. ... made the most of ...
 32. ... couldn't help laughing ... 37. ... were taken aback by ...
 33. ... before had he met with ... 38. ... matter how hard you try ...
 34. ... had better book tickets early ... 39. ... to catch the waiter's eye ...
 35. ... got the sack for being ... 40. ... would rather you worked ...

Part 4

- | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|
| 41. enough | 43. ✓ | 45. they | 47. of | 49. ✓ | 51. ✓ | 53. to | 55. bit |
| 42. to | 44. be | 46. ✓ | 48. the | 50. being | 52. just | 54. ✓ | |

Part 5

- | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 56. successful | 58. futuristic | 60. individuality | 62. friendliness | 64. production |
| 57. drawing | 59. manufacturers | 61. efficiency | 63. automatically | 65. motorists |

Pre - test 3

- A.**
- | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 4. C | 7. B | 10. B | 13. A | 16. D | 19. D | 22. B |
| 2. B | 5. D | 8. C | 11. C | 14. B | 17. C | 20. A | 23. C |
| 3. D | 6. A | 9. D | 12. D | 15. A | 18. B | 21. C | 24. A |

- B.**
- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. ... has been taking ... | 19. ... reminded Cathy to buy ... |
| 2. ... was so expensive that ... | 20. ... with a view to buying ... |
| 3. ... was confused by his account ... | 21. ... would rather you came ... |
| 4. ... wishes she hadn't invited ... | 22. ... too unreliable to be trusted ... |
| 5. ... was nothing we could do ... | 23. ... denied having broken ... |
| 6. ... who came back from Mexico ... | 24. ... is likely to be home ... |
| 7. ... time I saw her was ... | 25. ... I liked rock music ... |
| 8. ... although he was ... | 26. ... files had been gone through ... |
| 9. ... had the leaking tap fixed ... | 27. ... to relax rather than go ... |
| 10. ... to the same school as ... | 28. ... rudest person I have ever ... |
| 11. ... needn't have asked ... | 29. ... is given ... |
| 12. ... in case we go ... | 30. ... was set on fire ... |
| 13. ... of the members disagreed with ... | 31. ... wishes he had asked for ... |
| 14. ... have my nails done ... | 32. ... cost as much as ... |
| 15. ... suggested that Ann (should) stay/Ann's staying ... | 33. ... no account will she leave ... |
| 16. ... (before) had she been ... | 34. ... wouldn't have been late ... |
| 17. ... whose problem this is ... | 35. ... accused Jim of not doing ... |
| 18. ... though this crossword is ... | 36. ... are being investigated ... |

- C.** 1. off 2. up 3. out 4. down 5. off /out 6. by 7. out 8. for

- D.** 1. on 2. out of 3. for 4. under 5. To 6. on 7. under 8. by

- E.** 1. of 3. to 5. it 7. of 9. too 11. been
2. make 4. from 6. to 8. will 10. about 12. the

- F.** 1. truly 4. beautiful 7. scientists 10. addictive
2. consumption 5. frequently 8. crowded 11. quickly
3. famous 6. treatment 9. Motorists 12. historical

Tests

Three tests in two versions are included in the Teacher's Guide. Each test is provided with a marking scheme based on a total of 20 marks. The Pre-tests, which are found in the Student's Book, provide thorough revision of all structures included in each test, and should be completed before the actual test is set.

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAPER

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Test 1 A (Units 1 - 4)

A. Choose the correct item.

- 1. I think this pullover is expensive for me to buy.
A) very B) much
C) too D) far
- 2. My parents got married fifteen years
A) before B) still
C) ago D) yet
- 3. Simone hates long distances.
A) walk B) walking
C) to walking D) be walking
- 4. I generally prefer swimming sunbathing.
A) to B) than
C) from D) of
- 5. He had to stop sweets as he had put on weight.
A) eating B) to eat
C) eat D) have stopped
- 6. The exam was harder than we had expected.
A) very B) any
C) farther D) even
- 7. The faster the train goes, we'll get to London.
A) quicker B) the quick
C) the quicker D) the most quick
- 8. I would sooner a novel than read a biography.
A) to read B) reading
C) having read D) read
- 9. My bag is exactly the same yours.
A) like B) as
C) of D) in
- 10. I quite fancy out for a Chinese meal tonight.
A) to go B) going
C) to going D) go
- 11. We want to congratulate you your promotion.
A) of B) in
C) about D) on
- 12. He admitted in court.
A) lie B) to lie
C) to lying D) have lied

B. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

I was delighted when I (13) (become) a doctor because it (14) (be) my ambition since childhood. I (15) (work) at this hospital for six years now. Although there (16) (be) bad times over the years, I (17) (enjoy) my work at the moment. I still (18) (feel) pleased every time one of my patients (19) (recover). I hope that in ten years' time I (20) (have) my own practice.

C. Fill in the correct preposition(s).

- 21. My brother put the blame me for having broken the window.
- 22. If we don't comply the hijackers' demands, they will carry out their threats.
- 23. Neil Armstrong is famous being the first man to land on the moon.
- 24. Last night I dreamt my grandfather, even though he died five years ago.

D. Fill in the correct particle(s).

- 25. Meningitis has broken in several schools in the town of Barkley.
- 26. Whenever it snows, our village gets cut and we don't get any fresh supplies.
- 27. Teachers are calling improvements in the education system.
- 28. She really fell her studies when she was in hospital.

E. Find the word which should not be in the sentence.

- 29. I have an aunt who she is a great animal lover. Her
- 30. house it is very small, but full of animals. She has
- 31. seven cats and five dogs, as the well as hundreds
- 32. of tiny birds, all of which she did has rescued
- 33. from the street. It costs to my aunt a lot of money
- 34. to feed all her animals, but she is the most happiest person I know.

F. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

The (35) "Save the Earth" has recently moved to a new (36) in London. This follows (37) by members that fund-raising will be more (38) if it takes place in central London. Funds collected since the move are (39) that this is (40) the case.

ORGANISE
LOCATE
SUGGEST
SUCCESS
PROVE
CERTAIN

G. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

- 41. They found the long journey boring.
were They the long journey.
- 42. I'm sure Mr Jones is in the meeting.
be Mr Jones in the meeting.
- 43. The teacher let the children play for an extra hour.
were The children for an extra hour by the teacher.
- 44. Your father is the nicest man I've ever met.
never I a nice man as your father.
- 45. I haven't seen my brother for two years.
last The my brother was two years ago.
- 46. It was difficult for me to understand the man; he spoke so fast.
found I the man; he spoke so fast.
- 47. Nick is the most selfish person I've ever met.
more Nick I've ever met.
- 48. Sarah finds waking up early difficult.
used Sarah up early.
- 49. He is likely to be at home now.
will It is at home now.
- 50. He hasn't received a reply to his letter yet.
still He a reply to his letter.

NAME

TOTAL SCORE:

DATE CLASS

TEACHER

Test 1 A (Units 1 - 4)

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Section A

- 1. 3. 5. 7. 9. 11.
- 2. 4. 6. 8. 10. 12.

Section B

- 13. 17.
- 14. 18.
- 15. 19.
- 16. 20.

Section C

- 21. 22. 23. 24.

Section D

- 25. 26. 27. 28.

Section E

- 29. 31. 33.
- 30. 32. 34.

Section F

- 35. 37. 39.
- 36. 38. 40.

Section G

- 41. 46.
- 42. 47.
- 43. 48.
- 44. 49.
- 45. 50.

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAPER

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Test 1 B (Units 1 - 4)

A. Choose the correct item.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>1. It's worth that new exhibition.
 A) visit B) visiting
 C) to visit D) have visited</p> <p>2. I would prefer to go by train go by car.
 A) from B) of
 C) rather than D) to</p> <p>3. My friend was made to boarding school.
 A) go B) having gone
 C) going D) to go</p> <p>4. I regret you that your application has been rejected.
 A) have told B) to tell
 C) to telling D) telling</p> <p>5. Martha's teacher is dissatisfied her performance at school.
 A) of B) from
 C) about D) with</p> <p>6. I object that much for such a badly made product.
 A) pay B) have paid
 C) to pay D) to paying</p> | <p>7. My grandfather is still as fit as a although he is eighty.
 A) glove B) hat
 C) bat D) fiddle</p> <p>8. I haven't made up my mind which country to visit.
 A) yet B) still
 C) before D) already</p> <p>9. The pilot welcomed us and went on us an enjoyable flight.
 A) wish B) wishing
 C) to wishing D) to wish</p> <p>10. It's a long play and is incredibly boring.
 A) quite B) fairly
 C) rather D) pretty</p> <p>11. We would rather take the train go by bus.
 A) from B) rather than
 C) of D) than</p> <p>12. John doesn't look his brother at all.
 A) similar B) alike
 C) like D) as</p> |
|---|--|

B. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

Next week John (13) (go) on holiday to the Bahamas. He (14) (make up) his mind two months ago when a friend of his who (15) (live) there invited him. John is sure he (16) (have) a good time there as he (17) (always/want) to visit such an exotic place. At the moment he (18) (make) a list of all the things he's going to need. His friend (19) (wait) for him at the airport; John only hopes he'll recognise her as he (20) (not/see) her for six years!

C. Fill in the correct preposition(s).

21. James took advantage the fact that his parents were away, and held a party.
 22. The miners' demands better working conditions were made at a Union meeting.
 23. The minister refused to comment reports that he was thinking of resigning.
 24. She found it very hard to cope looking after the children on her own.

D. Fill in the correct particle(s).

- 25. There's a good film at the Odeon - do you want to go and see it?
- 26. She came a lot of money when her father died.
- 27. He likes doing people which is why he has no friends.
- 28. The unconscious old woman was brought by the doctor as soon as she arrived at the hospital.

E. Find the word which should not be in the sentence.

- 29. My next door neighbour he is a keen collector of
- 30. old furniture. Every week he goes to an auctions
- 31. and buys chairs and tables that they are falling apart.
- 32. I thought of his hobby was a waste of money, until
- 33. last month he did discovered that one of the
- 34. chairs where he had bought was worth over £15,000!

F. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

Moving house can be a (35) experience,
 (36) if you are moving to a
 (37) town or city. To make things easier,
 you should pack your (38) yourself. You
 may want to hire a (39) firm to handle
 your furniture. A few small breakages are (40)
 when you're moving a large number of things.

- STRESS**
- PARTICULAR**
- DISTANCE**
- POSSESS**
- REMOVE**
- AVOID**

G. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

- 41. I haven't been on holiday for two years.
since It's on holiday.
- 42. Shall I order a taxi for you?
me Would order a taxi for you?
- 43. It was his intention to meet you but he didn't have time.
going He but he didn't have time.
- 44. The book was so interesting that I read it twice.
was I the book that I read it twice.
- 45. It is forbidden to talk during the exam.
not You the exam.
- 46. James drove faster than was necessary to get to London.
have James fast to get to London.
- 47. I'm sure I didn't leave the door unlocked.
left I the door unlocked.
- 48. Your jacket and my jacket look very much alike.
similar Your mine.
- 49. Could you turn the heater off?
mind Would the heater off?
- 50. She was about to answer when she was interrupted.
point She was when she was interrupted.

NAME

TOTAL SCORE:

DATE CLASS

TEACHER

Test 1 B (Units 1 - 4)

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Section A

- 1. 3. 5. 7. 9. 11.
2. 4. 6. 8. 10. 12.

Section B

- 13. 17.
14. 18.
15. 19.
16. 20.

Section C

- 21. 22. 23. 24.

Section D

- 25. 26. 27. 28.

Section E

- 29. 31. 33.
30. 32. 34.

Section F

- 35. 37. 39.
36. 38. 40.

Section G

- 41. 46.
42. 47.
43. 48.
44. 49.
45. 50.

TEST 1 A**KEY**

- A.** 1. C 3. B 5. A 7. C 9. B 11. D
2. C 4. A 6. D 8. D 10. B 12. C
- B.** 13. became 16. have been 19. recovers
14. had been 17. am enjoying 20. will have
15. have worked/have been working 18. feel
- C.** 21. on 22. with 23. for 24. about
- D.** 25. out 26. off 27. for 28. behind with
- E.** 29. she 30. it 31. the 32. did 33. to 34. most
- F.** 35. organisation 37. suggestions 39. proof
36. location 38. successful 40. certainly
- G.** 41. ... were bored by ... 46. ... found it difficult to understand ...
42. ... must be ... 47. ... is more selfish than anyone ...
43. ... were allowed to play ... 48. ... isn't used to waking ...
44. ... have never met such ... 49. ... likely that he will be ...
45. ... last time I saw ... 50. ... still hasn't received ...

TEST 1 B**KEY**

- A.** 1. B 3. D 5. D 7. D 9. D 11. D
2. C 4. B 6. D 8. A 10. C 12. C
- B.** 13. is going 16. will have 19. will be waiting
14. made up 17. has always wanted 20. hasn't seen
15. lives 18. is making
- C.** 21. of 22. for 23. on 24. with
- D.** 25. on 26. into 27. down 28. round
- E.** 29. he 30. an 31. they 32. of 33. did 34. where
- F.** 35. stressful 37. distant 39. removal
36. particularly 38. possessions 40. unavoidable
- G.** 41. ... two years since I've been ... 46. ... needn't have driven so ...
42. ... you like me to ... 47. ... can't have left ...
43. ... was going to meet you ... 48. ... jacket is similar to ...
44. ... was so interested in ... 49. ... you mind turning ...
45. ... must not talk during ... 50. ... on the point of answering ...

Marking Scheme for Tests 1 A / 1 B50 items x 4 points each = **20,0**

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAPER

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Test 2 A (Units 1 - 8)

A. Choose the correct item.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>1. We don't know when he back.
A) comes B) had come
C) will come D) has come</p> <p>2. I wish you pay more attention when I'm talking to you.
A) would B) had
C) can D) will</p> <p>3. We had fun that we didn't want to leave.
A) so B) such a
C) such D) that</p> <p>4. I would rather watch television than to the cinema.
A) to go B) to going
C) going D) go</p> <p>5. He his car repaired only last month.
A) has B) had
C) will have D) is having</p> <p>6. She her husband what time he would be home.
A) said B) asked
C) spoke D) talked</p> | <p>7. He was accused of into her flat.
A) break B) broken
C) breaking D) broke</p> <p>8. Can't you drive faster than that?
A) very B) such
C) too D) any</p> <p>9. If she were here, she us what to do.
A) would tell B) will tell
C) would have told D) tells</p> <p>10. Stop! I'm trying to concentrate.
A) to talk B) talk
C) talking D) having talked</p> <p>11. Suppose you the lottery; what would you do with the money?
A) won B) would win
C) had won D) have won</p> <p>12. It's time you some work.
A) have done B) did
C) do D) would do</p> |
|---|--|

B. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

Peter wishes he (13) (be) a musician. He doesn't enjoy his clerical job. "I (14) (be) so much happier if I (15) (be) a member of a band", he says. If only his parents (16) (give) him the opportunity to get a musical education, but they couldn't afford it when he was young. Peter wishes he (17) (realise) what he wanted to do earlier in his life. "If I (18) (know) then, I (19) (work) hard to pay for my music lessons", he often tells his friends. "If only I (20) (re-live) my life!"

C. Fill in the correct particle(s).

21. Although he lives in India, he tries to keep what's happening in Britain.
22. I'm sorry I'm late, I was held in traffic.
23. Jane gets with Sally really well, they're good friends.
24. The train pulled to the station exactly on time.

D. Fill in the correct preposition(s).

- 25. I have no intention resigning, it's just a rumour.
- 26. Passengers are asked to refrain smoking while on board.
- 27. The winner of the competition was presented a medal.
- 28. He relies his father to pick him up every afternoon.

E. Find the word which should not be in the sentence.

- 29. Next the weekend we are planning to
- 30. drive up to Scotland and go for skiing.
- 31. The journey is likely that to take us
- 32. about seven hours. Unless we are not tired,
- 33. we'll go for a stroll first. Last year we have spent
- 34. four days in the Alps and we had a great fun.

F. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

Residents of the (35) Primrose Hill district of London are increasingly having to use (36) methods of (37) to prevent their houses being burgled. Security firms (38) patrol the area and (39) answer calls from worried residents, whose fears are dealt with (40)

- SCENE**
- SOPHISTICATE**
- PROTECT**
- REGULAR**
- FREQUENT**
- SYMPATHETIC**

G. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

- 41. I regret ever leaving my job.
wish I my job.
- 42. "You always drive too fast, " said Lisa.
complained Lisa too fast.
- 43. You'd think she was my mother, she is so protective of me.
though She behaves my mother, she is so protective of me.
- 44. She said she was sorry that she was late.
for She late.
- 45. Somebody stole my purse yesterday.
stolen I yesterday.
- 46. "Don't leave the door unlocked; someone might try to break in", she said to me.
not She the door unlocked because someone might try to break in.
- 47. He trained hard because he wanted to be selected for the Olympic team.
view He trained hard selected for the Olympic team.
- 48. Don't swim after eating if you don't want to get stomach cramps.
avoid Never swim after eating stomach cramps.
- 49. Jane insisted that I rest over the weekend.
me Jane over the weekend.
- 50. Someone must have spilt coffee on the lace tablecloth.
if The lace tablecloth looked coffee on it.

NAME

TOTAL SCORE:

DATE CLASS

TEACHER

Test 2 A (Units 1 - 8)

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Section A

- 1. 3. 5. 7. 9. 11.
- 2. 4. 6. 8. 10. 12.

Section B

- 13. 17.
- 14. 18.
- 15. 19.
- 16. 20.

Section C

- 21. 22. 23. 24.

Section D

- 25. 26. 27. 28.

Section E

- 29. 31. 33.
- 30. 32. 34.

Section F

- 35. 37. 39.
- 36. 38. 40.

Section G

- 41. 46.
- 42. 47.
- 43. 48.
- 44. 49.
- 45. 50.

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAPER

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Test 2 B (Units 1 - 8)

A. Choose the correct item.

- Sheila prefers ice-skating diving.
A) than B) from
C) to D) rather
- He wishes he harder when he was at school.
A) would have studied B) had studied
C) studied D) would study
- She went on about her adventures until everyone was bored.
A) talking B) have talked
C) talk D) to talk
- If you tried harder, you more chances of succeeding.
A) have B) would have
C) will have D) would have had
- Do you know when he at the airport?
A) arrive B) has arrived
C) had arrived D) will arrive
- I my brother to type the report for me.
A) made B) had
C) got D) insisted
- She knows how to people's fortunes.
A) ask B) tell
C) speak D) say
- Unless you these instructions, you'll make mistakes.
A) will follow B) will have followed
C) don't follow D) follow
- lovely children they are!
A) What B) So
C) How D) Such
- it was raining, he went out.
A) But B) However
C) Despite D) Although
- The exam results announced next week.
A) were B) are
C) have been D) will be
- The college from they graduated is being pulled down.
A) where B) which
C) that D) what

B. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

A lot of people often wish they (13) (be) famous. Sometimes they say, "If my parents (14) (notice) my talent in singing, I (15) (become) a well-known singer instead of a typist." But the truth is that if they (16) (be) in the public eye, they (17) (find) the strain unbearable. Lots of celebrities wish they (18) (live) like ordinary people as they don't enjoy having their private lives criticised. If you (19) (ask) me though, I (20) (admit) that being famous would make me very happy.

C. Fill in the correct particle(s).

- Sandy gave to temptation and had a piece of chocolate cake.
- That story isn't true, you're just making it!
- He looked the flat carefully before moving in.
- The milk has gone ; it's been in the fridge for a week.

D. Fill in the correct preposition(s).

- 25. His bad behaviour resulted him being expelled from school.
- 26. They had to operate the patient immediately.
- 27. The accused was found guilty manslaughter.
- 28. I can vouch her, she's a good, dependable worker.

E. Find the word which should not be in the sentence.

- 29. On my way to the work yesterday
- 30. my car it broke down. As I don't
- 31. know not anything about cars
- 32. I had to call the AA, who did arrived after
- 33. half an hour. I felt very too silly when they
- 34. told to me that the car had run out of petrol.

F. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

- (35) in many local factories has
- (36) increased recently, with more and more
- (37) advanced machines being used.
- The new equipment has (38) increased output
- and is far more (39) viable, as it
- uses less (40) than older models.

- PRODUCE**
- DRAMATIC**
- TECHNOLOGY**
- CONSIDERABLE**
- ECONOMICAL**
- ELECTRIC**

G. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

- 41. He said he hadn't falsified the documents.
falsifying He the documents.
- 42. "I thought the film was boring too", said Sam.
agreed Sam boring.
- 43. She bought a map because she was afraid of getting lost.
fear She bought a map lost.
- 44. I didn't go to the party because my mother didn't let me.
would If my mother had let me, to the party.
- 45. She was exhausted because she had been working all night.
due She was exhausted she had been working all night.
- 46. "Would you like me to drive you home?" said Bob.
offered Bob me home.
- 47. My aunt pays someone to clean her house every week.
cleaned My aunt every week.
- 48. The trousers were cheap, but she couldn't afford them.
though Cheap she couldn't afford them.
- 49. "Yes, it was me who broke the window", said Daniel.
having Daniel the window.
- 50. I arranged for a courier to deliver the papers to my office.
had I to my office.

NAME

TOTAL SCORE:

DATE CLASS

TEACHER

Test 2 B (Units 1 - 8)

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Section A

- 1. 3. 5. 7. 9. 11.
2. 4. 6. 8. 10. 12.

Section B

- 13. 17.
14. 18.
15. 19.
16. 20.

Section C

- 21. 22. 23. 24.

Section D

- 25. 26. 27. 28.

Section E

- 29. 31. 33.
30. 32. 34.

Section F

- 35. 37. 39.
36. 38. 40.

Section G

- 41. 46.
42. 47.
43. 48.
44. 49.
45. 50.

TEST 2 A

KEY

- A.** 1. C 3. C 5. B 7. C 9. A 11. A
 2. A 4. D 6. B 8. D 10. C 12. B
- B.** 13. were 16. had given 19. would have worked
 14. would be 17. had realised 20. could re-live
 15. were/was 18. had known
- C.** 21. up with 22. up 23. on 24. in
- D.** 25. of 26. from 27. with 28. on
- E.** 29. the 30. for 31. that 32. not 33. have 34. a
- F.** 35. scenic 37. protection 39. frequently
 36. sophisticated 38. regularly 40. sympathetically
- G.** 41. ... wish I had not left ... 46. ... warned me not to leave ...
 42. ... complained that I always drove ... 47. ... with a view to being ...
 43. ... as though she were/was ... 48. ... to avoid getting ...
 44. ... apologised for being/having been ... 49. ... made me rest ...
 45. ... had my purse stolen ... 50. ... as if someone had spilt ...

TEST 2 B

KEY

- A.** 1. C 3. A 5. D 7. B 9. A 11. D
 2. B 4. B 6. C 8. D 10. D 12. B
- B.** 13. were 16. were 19. asked
 14. had noticed 17. would find 20. would admit
 15. would have become 18. could live
- C.** 21. in 22. up 23. over 24. off
- D.** 25. in 26. on 27. of 28. for
- E.** 29. the 30. it 31. not 32. did 33. too 34. to
- F.** 35. Production 37. technologically 39. economically
 36. dramatically 38. considerably 40. electricity
- G.** 41. ... denied falsifying ... 46. ... offered to drive ...
 42. ... agreed that the film was ... 47. ... has her house cleaned ...
 43. ... for fear she might get/of getting ... 48. ... though the trousers were ...
 44. ... I would have gone ... 49. ... admitted to having broken ...
 45. ... due to the fact that ... 50. ... had the papers delivered ...

Marking Scheme for Tests 2 A / 2 B

50 items x 4 points each = 20,0

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAPER

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Test 3 A (Units 1 - 12)

A. Choose the correct item.

- Last week I visited Tate Gallery.
A) a B) an
C) the D) --
- No sooner into the house than the phone rang.
A) has he got B) had he got
C) will he get D) does he get
- They spent the day watching television.
A) all B) each
C) every D) whole
- There is very milk left - we need to buy some more.
A) little B) several
C) few D) many
- of the children enjoyed the play; they all found it very boring.
A) Neither B) None
C) Either D) Both
- The journey was longer than I had expected.
A) many B) far
C) very D) any
- A suspect at the police station at the moment.
A) will be held B) was being held
C) is being held D) has been held
- Jane prefers going out with her friends staying at home.
A) than B) from
C) of D) to
- "I didn't know Max was ill." " did I."
A) Nor B) So
C) But D) Either
- would you like for dinner?
A) Which B) What
C) Where D) When
- No one asked where I was,?
A) didn't they B) hadn't they
C) did they D) had they
- There is hardly sugar left.
A) any B) some
C) every D) no

B. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

- He regrets ever moving to Brighton.
wishes He to Brighton.
- She has never offered to share in the expenses.
has Never in the expenses.
- "It was you who took my pen, George, wasn't it?" said Sam.
accused Sam his pen.
- The hairdresser cuts Mary's hair every month.
cut Mary every month.
- The audience found the comedian very amusing.
amused The audience the comedian.
- This is my cousin. He won the race last week.
who This is my cousin last week.
- Your jumper and my jumper are the same colour.
as Your jumper mine.
- Police arrested a suspect last night.
was A suspect last night.

21. Despite the train strike, he still managed to get to work.
although He managed to get to work a train strike.
22. The athlete trained hard because she wanted to be selected for the team.
view The athlete trained hard selected for the team.
23. "Don't forget to collect the tickets, Pam," Keith said.
reminded Keith the tickets.
24. They started training three months ago.
been They three months.
25. There isn't anything you can say that will change my mind.
nothing There that will change my mind.
26. They check all passengers' luggage at the airport.
checked All passengers' luggage at the airport.
27. I prefer walking to taking the bus.
than I prefer the bus.
28. She doesn't know how to swim so she won't get in the pool.
knew If , she would get in the pool.
29. The dress was too expensive for me to buy.
that The dress I didn't buy it.
30. It wasn't necessary for them to arrive so early.
have They so early.

C. Fill in the correct particle(s).

31. After the match the players were completely worn
32. The whole family saw Jason at the airport.
33. My best friends stood me throughout my ordeal.
34. James doesn't like Susan at all; he's always running her

D. Fill in the correct preposition(s).

35. I was the impression that you liked playing tennis.
36. He missed the plane account of the car breaking down.
37. They put their house up sale last week.
38. She discovered, her surprise, that Rachel was getting married.

E. Find the word which should not be in the sentence.

39. Driving a car it is something that I
40. never thought of I would do. Last month,
41. however, I won from a car in a lottery which
42. means I'm going to have to learn about to drive
43. if I will want to get any use out of it.
44. Anyway, I think it's about time to I learned.

F. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

Bath is a (45) town, although it can
 get a little (46) in the summer. There
 are many (47) sights to see, including
 the (48) Roman baths which are very popular
 with tourists. Trains leave (49) from London, and
 (50) can reach Bath within three hours on the motorway.

BEAUTY
CROWD
HISTORY
FAME
FREQUENT
MOTOR

NAME

TOTAL SCORE:

DATE CLASS

TEACHER

Test 3 A (Units 1 - 12)

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Section A

- 1. 3. 5. 7. 9. 11.
- 2. 4. 6. 8. 10. 12.

Section B

- 13. 22.
- 14. 23.
- 15. 24.
- 16. 25.
- 17. 26.
- 18. 27.
- 19. 28.
- 20. 29.
- 21. 30.

Section C

- 31. 32. 33. 34.

Section D

- 35. 36. 37. 38.

Section E

- 39. 41. 43.
- 40. 42. 44.

Section F

- 45. 47. 49.
- 46. 48. 50.

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAPER

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Test 3 B (Units 1 - 12)

A. Choose the correct item.

1. of the two applicants was better qualified?
A) Who B) Whose
C) What D) Which
2. What's wrong? seems to be a problem.
A) It B) There
C) These D) They
3. Don't go near the edge of the cliff, ?
A) will you B) won't you
C) do you D) don't you
4. Since I started work, I've got used up early.
A) waking B) wake
C) to waking D) to wake
5. While we were in London, we visited Hamley's, the biggest toy shop in the world.
A) a B) an
C) the D) -
6. The millionaire spent money buying an aeroplane.
A) a large amount of B) a couple of
C) several D) a great number of
7. I don't like of those waistcoats.
A) all B) either
C) both D) neither
8. Dinosaurs lived on earth a long time
A) until B) before
C) yet D) ago
9. Janet has a beautiful voice, she sings a bird.
A) like B) as
C) similar D) same
10. pencil case is this? It's not mine.
A) Who B) Which
C) Whose D) What
11. Let's go to the beach, ?
A) will we B) do we
C) shall we D) may we
12. Peter Jamaica, and wants to go again.
A) has gone to B) has been in
C) has gone at D) has been to

B. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

13. Workers are repairing the roof at the moment.
repaired The roof at the moment.
14. Mandy regretted not studying for her A-levels.
wishes Mandy for her A-levels.
15. He wouldn't agree to such a proposal on any account.
agree On no account such a proposal.
16. That's Mrs Jones. Her son was accepted at Oxford University yesterday.
whose That's Mrs Jones at Oxford University yesterday.
17. It would be better for you to take a taxi to the airport.
rather I a taxi to the airport.
18. Hugh's housekeeper cooked his dinner last night.
cooked Hugh by his housekeeper last night.
19. "I didn't break that plate," said Julian.
denied Julian plate.
20. The small TV is only half the price of the big one.
much The big TV costs the small one.

21. Bobby lost the race because he fell over.
have Bobby the race if he hadn't fallen over.
22. He hasn't phoned me for six weeks.
time The last six weeks ago.
23. "Why don't you take a taxi, Tom?" said Andrea.
suggested Andrea a taxi.
24. Matthew works very hard, but he still hasn't been promoted.
though Hard he still hasn't been promoted.
25. She'll cook some food because they might stay for dinner.
case She'll cook some food for dinner.
26. You need a lot of money if you want to buy a private yacht.
needed A lot of money to buy a private yacht.
27. It is likely that he will get the job he applied for.
to He the job he applied for.
28. He is so clumsy that he can't be trusted to wash the dishes.
too He is to wash the dishes.
29. I've never seen such a beautiful house before.
ever It's the seen such a beautiful house.
30. All of the students dislike being given homework.
like None being given homework.

C. Fill in the correct particle(s).

31. We had to set at 5.00 am in order to catch our plane.
 32. It was very rude of Michael not to turn at your dinner party.
 33. We were able to put the fire before it got out of control.
 34. The initials RAC stand the Royal Automobile Club.

D. Fill in the correct preposition(s).

35. Come quick! The house is fire!
 36. He got on the wrong bus mistake.
 37. I'm sorry but the item you want is stock.
 38. You are arrest for robbery.

E. Find the word which should not be in the sentence.

39. My sister is getting married to next month and
 40. she has been decided that she wants to hold the
 41. wedding ceremony on a too tropical island.
 42. She will wear nothing but of a swimming costume
 43. and flowers in her hair. Her wedding will take the place
 44. on a beach. I am make sure it will be a beautiful wedding!

F. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

(45) are looking into the possibility of
 reducing people's (46) of foods that
 are (47) They are currently developing
 a method of (48) which has had
 (49) dramatic results during tests, and hope that
 it will (50) be made available to the public.

SCIENCE
 CONSUME
 ADDICT
 TREAT
 TRUE
 QUICK

NAME

TOTAL SCORE:

DATE CLASS

TEACHER

Test 3 B (Units 1 - 12)

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Section A

- 1. 3. 5. 7. 9. 11.
2. 4. 6. 8. 10. 12.

Section B

- 13. 22.
14. 23.
15. 24.
16. 25.
17. 26.
18. 27.
19. 28.
20. 29.
21. 30.

Section C

- 31. 32. 33. 34.

Section D

- 35. 36. 37. 38.

Section E

- 39. 41. 43.
40. 42. 44.

Section F

- 45. 47. 49.
46. 48. 50.

TEST 3 A**KEY**

- A.** 1. C 3. D 5. B 7. C 9. A 11. C
2. B 4. A 6. B 8. D 10. B 12. A
- B.** 13. ... wishes he had never moved ...
14. ... has she offered to share ...
15. ... accused George of taking/having taken ...
16. ... has her hair cut ...
17. ... were amused by ...
18. ... who won the race ...
19. ... is the same colour as ...
20. ... was arrested (by the police) ...
21. ... although there was ...
22. ... with a view to being ...
23. ... reminded Pam to collect ...
24. ... have been training for ...
25. ... is nothing you can say ...
26. ... is checked ...
27. ... to walk rather than take ...
28. ... she knew how to swim ...
29. ... was so expensive that ...
30. ... needn't have arrived ...
- C.** 31. out 32. off 33. by 34. down
- D.** 35. under 36. on 37. for 38. to
- E.** 39. it 40. of 41. from 42. about 43. will 44. to
- F.** 45. beautiful 47. historical 49. frequently
46. crowded 48. famous 50. motorists

TEST 3 B**KEY**

- A.** 1. D 3. A 5. D 7. B 9. A 11. C
2. B 4. C 6. A 8. D 10. C 12. D
- B.** 13. ... is being repaired ...
14. ... wishes she had studied ...
15. ... would he agree to ...
16. ... whose son was accepted ...
17. ... would rather you took ...
18. ... had his dinner cooked ...
19. ... denied breaking/having broken that ...
20. ... twice as much as ...
21. ... wouldn't have lost ...
22. ... time he phoned me was ...
23. ... suggested that Tom (should) take ...
24. ... though Matthew works ...
25. ... in case they stay ...
26. ... is needed if you want ...
27. ... is likely to get ...
28. ... too clumsy to be trusted ...
29. ... first time I have ever ...
30. ... of the students like ...
- C.** 31. off 32. up 33. out 34. for
- D.** 35. on 36. by 37. out of 38. under
- E.** 39. to 40. been 41. too 42. of 43. the 44. make
- F.** 45. Scientists 47. addictive 49. truly
46. consumption 48. treatment 50. quickly

Marking Scheme for Tests 3 A / 3 B50 items x 4 points each = **20,0**

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